

See Standard M-100-A for STANDARD SYMBOLS

STATE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS—STATE OF COLORADO

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJECT NO.	SHEET NO.
VIII	COLORADO	HHS-HHO 0004(2)	1/25

TABULATION OF LENGTH & DESIGN DATA

STATION	ROADWAY LIN. FT.
554+675 Begin HHS-HHO 0004(2) 554+675 on S 0087(2) = End S 0087(2)	2161.7
576+292 BK = End HHS-HHO 0004(2) 67+12.5 AH 576+292 BK on S 0087(2)	
TOTAL	2161.7
SUMMARY	LIN. FT. MILES
ROADWAY (NET & GROSS LENGTH)	2161.7 0.409
DESIGN DATA	
Maximum Degree of Curve	3°30
Maximum Grade	2.70%
Minimum SSD Horizontal	>600
Minimum SSD Vertical	556
Maximum Design Speed	45 mph.
1986 Design Traffic ADT	10,600
DHV	2,120

Based on "B" Line Stationing

PLAN AND PROFILE OF PROPOSED

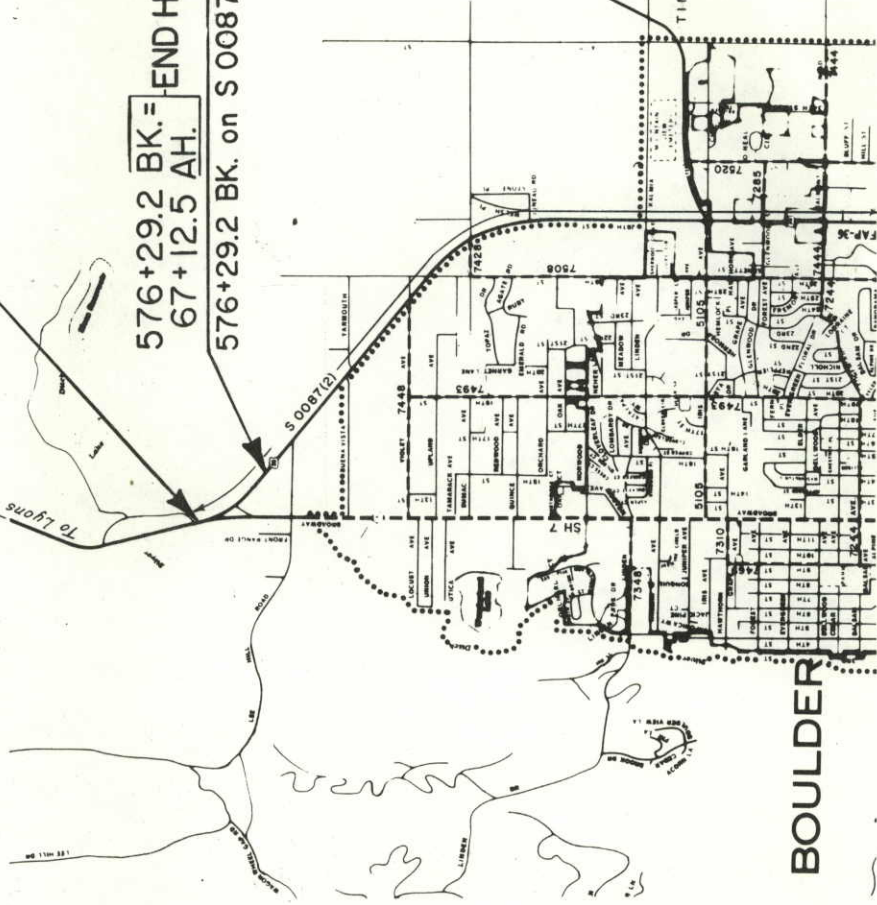
FEDERAL AID PROJECT NO. HHS-HHO 0004(2)
STATE HIGHWAY NO. 36 & 7
BOULDER COUNTY

SCALES OF ORIGINAL DRAWINGS
ON PLAN, 1 IN. = 50 FT.
ON PROFILE 1 IN. = 50 FT. HORIZONTAL
1 IN. = 5 FT. VERTICAL
GRADE LINE ON PROFILE IS SHOWN AS GRADE OF FINISHED ROAD

554+675 BEGIN HHS-HHO 0004(2)
554+675 on S 0087(2)
END S 0087(2)

576+292 BK. = END HHS-HHO 0004(2)
67+12.5 AH.

576+29.2 BK. on S 0087(2)



SCALE OF MILES

INDEX OF SHEETS

- SHEET NO.
- 1 TITLE SHEET, SKETCH MAP AND TABULATION OF LENGTH AND DESIGN DATA
 - 2 TYPICAL SECTIONS
 - 3-5 SUMMARY OF APPROXIMATE QUANTITIES
 - 6 GENERAL NOTES AND LIGHTING
 - 7 DELINEATORS, CURB AND GUTTER AND SUMMARY OF EARTHWORK QUANTITIES
 - 8 STRUCTURE QUANTITIES
 - 9 SUBBASE AND SURFACING PLAN
 - 10-14 PLAN AND PROFILE SHEETS
 - 15-23 SIGNING PLANS
 - 24-25 Topsoil Cross Sections

No Revisions Page 12-13-16-18-19-20-21-23.
4th STANDARDS

- M-100-A STANDARD SYMBOLS 5-11-73
- M-203-B APPROACH ROADS, FLARING, CUT SLOPE TREATMENT, BRIDGE & CREST WIDENING 12-11-72
- M-203-C DITCH TYPES 7-23-68
- M-203-SC SUPERELEVATION OF CURVES - CROWNED HIGHWAYS 3-24-75
- M-203-SD SUPERELEVATION OF CURVES - DIVIDED HIGHWAYS 3-24-75
- M-206-AB EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL FOR STRUCTURES (3 SHEETS) 4-16-76
- M-603-CA CONCRETE AND METAL END SECTIONS 8-21-75
- M-603-MA METAL CULVERT PIPE - H-20 LOADING 8-20-75
- M-604-BA INLET, TYPE C 3-04-76
- M-604-D STEPS FOR MANHOLES AND INLETS 7-23-68
- M-609-A CURBS AND GUTTERS 1-19-76
- M-612-A MARKER POSTS AND BENCH MARKS 6-30-71
- M-613-AA HIGHWAY LIGHTING 4-09-71
- M-614-TB TRAFFIC SIGNING FOR HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION (3 SHEETS) 11-22-71

INDEX CONTINUED ON SHEET 2

DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

APPROVED: *Don M. Cox* 9/17/76
CHIEF ENGINEER DATE



DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

APPROVED: _____ DATE _____

DIVISION ADMINISTRATOR

AS CONSTRUCTED INFORMATION

CONTRACTOR *Elatiron Paving Co*
Resident ENGINEER *J.B. Heryera*
(Project or Resident)

PROJECT STARTED *Jan. 3, 1977*

PROJECT COMPLETED *Oct 4, 1977*

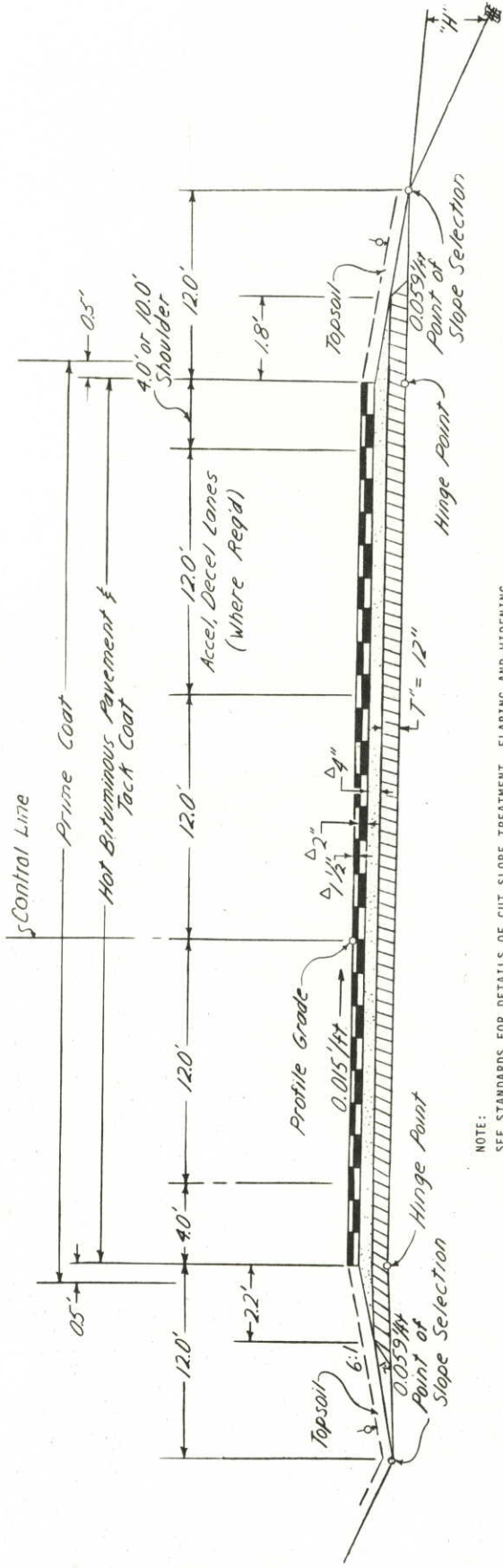
AS CONSTRUCTED PLANS APPROVED *J.C.E.* 12/3/77
TITLE DATE

SCALE OF MILES

WCB

TYPICAL SECTIONS

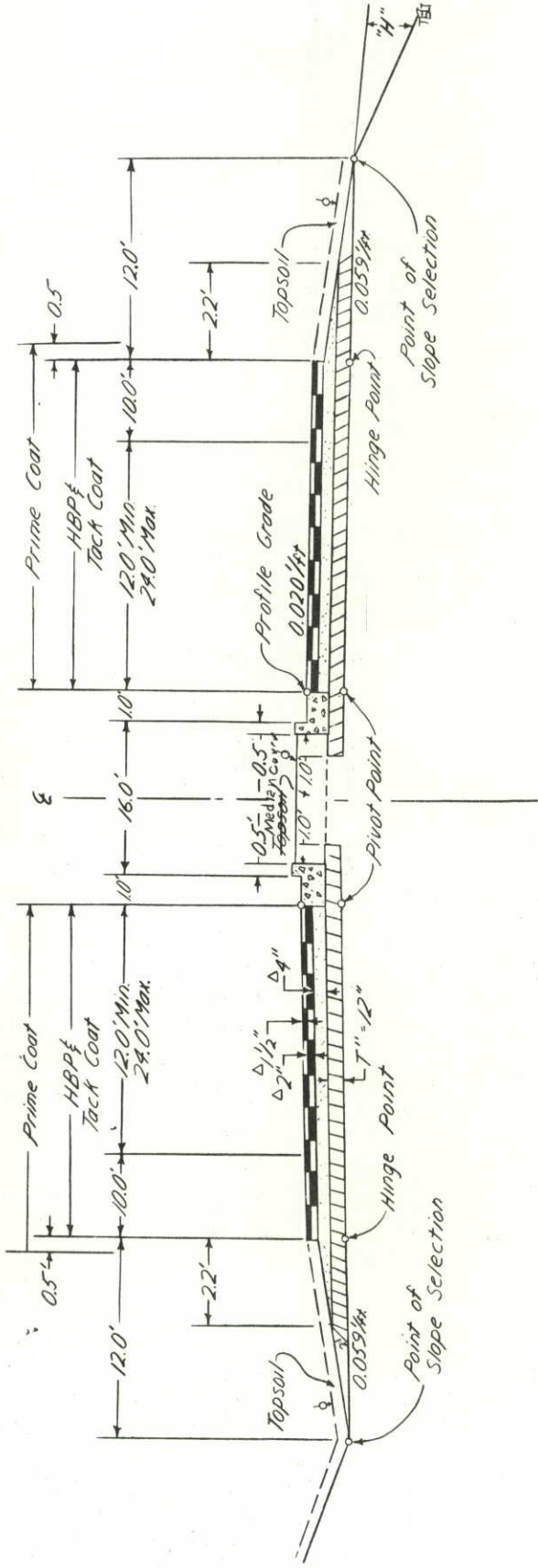
"B" & "C" LINES



NOTE:
SEE STANDARDS FOR DETAILS OF CUT SLOPE TREATMENT, FLARING AND WIDENING.
EXCAVATION BELOW 6: 1 SLOPE WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.
THE DEPTH AND WIDTH OF THE SIDE DITCH SHALL BE VARIED WHERE NECESSARY IN ORDER TO PROVIDE PROPER DRAINAGE.
BREAK POINTS ON SLOPES AND IN BOTTOMS OF DITCHES SHALL BE ROUNDED ON CONSTRUCTION FOR A PLEASING APPEARANCE.

Approximate Thickness
& Topsoil will be placed to minimum 4 inches
"E" LINE

"H"	Slope
10' or Less	6:1
10' to 25'	4:1
Over 25'	3:1



INDEX CONTINUED

"S" STANDARDS

S-612-51A	TYPICAL DELINEATOR INSTALLATIONS	(2 SHEETS)	10-26-72
S-614-18A	TYPICAL POLE MOUNT SIGN INSTALLATION	(2 SHEETS)	1-14-71
S-614-19B	TYPICAL GROUND SIGN PLACEMENT		11-17-71
S-614-20B	CLASS I GROUND SIGN INSTALLATIONS		11-2-73
S-614-21B	CLASS II GROUND SIGN INSTALLATIONS		12-2-69
S-614-22C	TYPICAL MARKER ASSEMBLY INSTALLATIONS		6-16-71
S-614-23C	LAMINATED ALUMINUM PANELS AND POST SPACING TABLE FOR CLASS III SIGNS	(2 SHEETS)	10-20-69
S-614-26C	BREAK-AWAY SIGN SUPPORT DETAILS FOR GROUND SIGNS	(2 SHEETS)	5-2-74
S-614-27C	PEDESTALS, FOOTINGS AND SIGN ISLANDS FOR CLASS III SIGNS	(2 SHEETS)	9-24-75
S-614-31C	U. S. AND COLORADO ROUTE MARKERS		11-16-71
S-614-32B	AUXILIARY MARKERS		11-16-71
S-614-35A	TYPICAL MULTI-SIGN INSTALLATIONS		11-17-71
S-614-49A	ALTERNATE SIGN POST MATERIALS		4-12-73
S-614-52A	BARRICADES, DRUMS AND VERTICAL PANEL CHANNELIZING DEVICES		12-4-74

FEDERAL ROAD DISTRICT NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO	HHS-HHO 0004(2)	2	25
NO REVISIONS				
AS CONSTRUCTED				
REVISED 10-4-77				
VOID				

(B) 10-8-76 18 inch C.S.P. W.C.B

SUMMARY OF APPROXIMATE QUANTITIES

NO REVISIONS

AS CONSTRUCTED

REVISED 10-4-72

VOID

FEDERAL ROAD DISTRICT NO.
XIII

DIVISION
COLORADO

PROJ. NO.
HHS-HHO 000-1(2)

SHEET NO.
3

TOTAL SHEETS
25

INDEX		CONTRACT ITEM NO.	CONTRACT ITEM	UNIT														PROJECT TOTALS	FINAL PROJECT TOTALS	OVER RUN	UNDER RUN
BOOK	PAGE SHEET																				
Form 266 & 305	202		Removal of Structure	Each														3	2	-	1
Form 266 & 305	202		Removal of Delineator	Each														28	28	2	-
Form 266 & 305	202		Removal of Curb & Gutter	Lin Ft														265	265	-	-
Form 266 & 305	202		Removal of Ground Sign	Each														7	7	-	-
Form 266 & 305	203		Unclassified Excavation (Haul)	Cu Yd														20,000	23,161	3161	-
Form 266 & 305	203		Compaction (AASHTO T99)	Cu Yd														22,000	23,347	1347	-
Form 266 & 305	206		Structure Excavation	Cu Yd														90	112	22	-
Form 266 & 305	206		Structure Backfill (Class II)	Cu Yd														140	123	-	17
Form 266 & 305	207		Topsoil (Haul)	Cu Yd														8,100	4,664	564	-
Form 78 305	209		Wetting	M Gal														1,280	714	-	566
Form 78 305	209		Water (Landscaping)	M Gal														130	40	-	90
Form 266 & 305	210		Reset Mailbox Structure	Each														2	2	-	-
Form 266 & 305	210		Reset End Section	Each														9	7	-	2
Form 266 & 305	210		Reset Ground Sign	Each														21	26	5	-
Form 266 & 305	210		Relay Pipe (18 Inch)	Lin Ft														146	108	-	38
Form 266 & 305	210		Relay Arch Pipe (24 Inch Equivalent)	Lin Ft														106	105	-	1
Form 266 & 305	212		Seeding (Native)	Lb														125	194	69	-
Form 266 & 305	212		Fertilizer	Lb														2,500	3,875	1375	-
Form 266 & 305	212		Soil Preparation (Native)	Acce														5	7.75	2.75	-
Form 266 & 305	213		Mulching	Ton														10	15.5	5.5	-
Form 305-266 & 305	304		Aggregate Base Course (Class II)(Haul)	Ton														19,600	16,116.65	-	3483.35
Form 266 & 305	309		Aggregate Base Course (Class 6)(Haul)	Ton														6,600	5,915.75	-	684.25
Form 266 & 305	403		Hot Bituminous Pavement (Grading 2H)(Haul & Asphalt)	Ton														5,800	5,039.15	-	760.85
Form 266 & 305	411		Emulsified Asphalt (CSS-1)	Gal														1,400	720	-	680
Form 266 & 305	411		Liquid Asphaltic Material (MC-70)	Gal														12,600	5166	-	7434
Form 266 & 305	507		Concrete Slope & Ditch Paving (Reinforced)	Cu Yd														26	2.18	-	0.42
Form 266 & 305	603		18 Inch Corrugated Steel Pipe	Lin Ft														116	116	-	-
Form 266 & 305	603		24 Inch Corrugated Steel Pipe	Lin Ft														62	28	-	34
Form 266 & 305	603		36 Inch Corrugated Steel Pipe	Lin Ft														32	32	-	-
Form 266 & 305	603		24 Inch Equivalent Corrugated Steel Pipe Arch	Lin Ft														22	22	-	-
Form 266 & 305	603		36 Inch Equivalent Corrugated Steel Pipe Arch	Lin Ft														50	50	-	-

(B)

(R) 10-8-76 18 Inch Steel End Sect., Meter Pole, W.C.B.

SUMMARY OF APPROXIMATE QUANTITIES

AS CONSTRUCTED			NO REVISIONS		REVISED 10-4-77		VOID		
FEDERAL ROAD DISTRICT NO.		DIVISION		PROJ. NO.		SHEET NO.		TOTAL SHEETS	
XIII		COLORADO		HHS-HW 0004(2)		4		25	

INDEX	CONTRACT ITEM NO.	CONTRACT ITEM	UNIT							PROJECT TOTALS	FINAL PROJECT TOTALS	OVER RUN	UNDER RUN
BOOK PAGE SHEET													
Form 266 305	603	18 Inch Steel End Section	Each							12	16	4	-
Form 266 305	603	36 Inch Steel End Section	Each							1	1	-	-
Form 266 305	604	Inlet Type C (5 Foot)	Each							2	2	-	-
Form 266 305	609	Curb & Gutter Type 2 (Section I-B)	Lin. Ft.							810	757	-	53
Form 266 305	609	Curb Type 6 (Section M)	Lin. Ft.							270	238	-	32
Form 266 305	612	Delineator (Type I)	Each							59	49	-	10
Form 266 305	612	Delineator (Type II)	Each							41	35	-	6
Form 266 305	613	2 Inch Electrical Conduit	Lin. Ft.							500	510	10	-
Form 266 305	613	Direct-Burial Cable	Lin. Ft.							2200	2255	55	-
Form 266 305	613	Meter Pole	Each							1	1	-	-
Form 266 305	613	Wiring	Sq. Ft.							0.6	0.6	-	-
Form 266 305	613	Luminaire Mercury Vapor (37,000 Lumen)	Each							5	5	-	-
Form 266 305	613	Light Standard Aluminum (40 Foot)	Each							5	5	-	-
Form 266 305	613	Concrete Foundation Pad	Each							5	5	-	-
Form 266 305	614	Flagging	Hour							800	874	74	-
Form 266 305	614	Sign Panel (Class I)	Sq. Ft.							19	17	-	2
Form 266 305	614	Sign Panel (Class II)	Sq. Ft.							190	193	3	-
Form 266 305	614	Sign Panel (Class III)	Sq. Ft.							44	44	-	-
Form 266 305	614	Timber Sign Post 4x4 Inch	Lin. Ft.							153	153	-	-
Form 266 305	614	Timber Sign Post 6x6 Inch	Lin. Ft.							213	213	-	-
Form 266 305	614	Concrete Footing (Ty. 4)	Each							2	2	-	-
Form 266 305	614	Modification of Timber Sign Post	Each							5	5	-	-

[illegible]

(R-1) 10-8-76 General Note and Meter Pole - W.C.B.

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO	HMS-HHD 0004 (2)	6	25

AS CONSTRUCTED	
NO REVISIONS	REVISED 10-9-77
VOID	

GENERAL NOTES

FOR PRELIMINARY PLAN QUANTITIES OF BITUMINOUS MATERIALS THE FOLLOWING RATES OF APPLICATION WERE USED:

PRIME COAT (HIC-70) 8 0.40 GALS. PER SQ. YD.
 BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT (GRADING EX) 8 1.10 LBS. PER SQ. YD.
 TACK COAT DILUTED EMUL ASPH. (CSS-1) 10.0 GALS. PER SQ. YD.
 DILUTED EMULSIFIED ASPHALT FOR TACK COAT SHALL CONSIST OF 1 PART EMULSIFIED ASPHALT AND 1 PART WATER.

RATES OF APPLICATION SHALL BE AS DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER AT THE TIME OF APPLICATION

WATER SHALL BE USED AS A DUST PALLIATIVE WHERE REQUIRED. LOCATIONS SHALL BE AS ORDERED.

THE FOLLOWING SHALL BE FURNISHED WITH EACH BITUMINOUS PAVE.

- A SKI TYPE DEVICE AT LEAST 30 FEET IN LENGTH.
- SHORT SKI OR SHOE.

ANY LAYER OF BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT THAT IS TO HAVE A SUCCEEDING LAYER PLACED THEREON SHALL BE COMPLETED FULL WIDTH BEFORE SUCCEEDING LAYER IS PLACED.

ROAD APPROACHES WHICH REQUIRE BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT SHALL BE PRIMED AND A 2" THICKNESS OF PAVEMENT PLACED AS FOLLOWS:

PUBLIC APPROACHES AND ENTRANCES TO BUILDINGS OR RESIDENCES SHALL BE PAVED 50 FT. OUT FROM EDGE OF SHOULDER OR TO THE RIGHT OF WAY LINE WHICHEVER IS LESS. FIELD ENTRANCES SHALL BE PAVED 4 FT. OUT FROM EDGE OF SHOULDER.

IT IS ESTIMATED THAT OLD ROAD IS TO BE OBLITERATED AT THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS: ALONG D LINE, OBLITERATION SHALL BE SUBSIDIARY TO UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION.

DEPTH OF MOISTURE-DENSITY CONTROL FOR THIS PROJECT SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

FULL DEPTH OF ALL ENBANKMENTS.

BASES OF CUTS AND FILLS 0.5 FOOT.

EXCAVATION REQUIRED FOR COMPACTION OF BASES OF CUTS AND FILLS WILL BE CONSIDERED AS SUBSIDIARY TO THAT OPERATION AND WILL NOT BE PAID FOR SEPARATELY.

IT IS ESTIMATED THAT 800 HOURS OF FLAGGING FOR CONTROLLING TRAFFIC WILL BE REQUIRED FOR THIS PROJECT.

THE MINIMUM THICKNESS OF TOPSOIL SHALL BE 4 INCHES. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT 4100 CU. YDS. WILL BE REQUIRED, SOURCE FOR TOPSOIL IS UNDESIGNATED.

FLEXIBLE CONDUITS AT STA. 588+ WITH HELICAL CORRUGATIONS, JOINED BY DIMPLED CONNECTING BANDS, SHALL USE A SEALING COMPOUND OR GASKET MEETING FEDERAL SPECIFICATION SS-S-00210 WITH THE CONNECTING BAND.

CLASS "AX" CONCRETE WILL BE PERMITTED ON THIS PROJECT IN LIEU OF CLASS "A".

SEEDING, SOIL PREPARATION, FERTILIZING WITH COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER, AND MULCHING FOR APPROXIMATELY 5 ACRES WILL BE REQUIRED WITHIN RIGHT OF WAY LIMITS ON ALL AREAS NOT SURFACED. THE FOLLOWING TYPES AND RATES SHALL BE USED:

COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	PERCENT PURITY	PERCENT GERMINATION	RATE PLS/ACRE
BUFFALO GRASS (TREATED)	BUCHLOE DACTYLOIDES	85	80	2
KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS	POA PRATENSIS	85	75	8
CRESTED WHEATGRASS (FAIRWAY STRAIN)	AGROPYRON CRISTATUM	90	85	3
BLUE GRAMA	BOUTELOUA GRACIUS	35	60	6
WHITE DUTCH CLOVER	TRIFOLIUM REPENS	98 1/2	90	5
PROSO MILLET	PANICUM MLIACEUM	98	90	1
TOTAL PLS/ACRE SEEDING (NATIVE)				25

2 TONS PER ACRE			
MULCHING MATERIAL			
PRAIRIE HAY			
COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER	PERCENT AVAILABLE	LBS/ACRE AVAILABLE	RATE LBS/ACRE
AVAILABLE NITROGEN (18-0-0)	18	50	278
AVAILABLE SUPERPHOSPHATE (0-45-0)	45	100	222
TOTAL LBS/ACRE FERTILIZER			500

SEEDING SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED BY MEANS OF APPROVED MECHANICAL POWER DRAWN DRILLS.

ALL SIGNS, GUARD POSTS, PIPE AND DELINEATORS ARE TO BE SALVAGED. ALL OTHER MATERIAL SHALL BECOME THE PROPERTY OF THE CONTRACTOR.

LIGHTING

STATION	LOCATION	SIDE	LIGHT STANDARD ALUMINUM (40')	CONCRETE FOUNDATION PAD	MERCURY VAPOR LUMINAIRE
560+	C	RT	/	/	/
567+	B	LT	/	/	/
567+	E	LT	/	/	/
570+	E	LT	/	/	/
572+	E	LT	/	/	/
			5'	5'	5'

It is estimated that 588 Lin. Ft. of 2 inch Electrical Conduit will be required for this project for Lighting & future signalization. See Plan Sheet and Signing Plans for location.

It is estimated that 2355 Lin Ft. of Direct-Burial Cable will be required for Lighting.

(R-1) One Meter Pole is required Rt of Sta. 570+ (D Line)

DELINEATORS

LOCATION	SIDE	SPACING	DELINEATORS			
			TYPE I		TYPE II	
			EACH	EACH	EACH	EACH
Lines A & B 554+ to 561+ (Line A)	Lt	1°15' Curve	7			
	Lt	2° Curve	15			
	Rt	Accel. Lane		8		5
568+ to 571+ (Lines A & B)	Rt	Decel. Lane		5		3
Lines C & D 574+ to 570+ (Lines C & D)	Rt	Ramp	4	4		5
	Rt	Ramp	1	3		3
	Lt	3°30' Curve	6	2		2
565+ to 567+ (Line C)	Rt	3°30' Curve	3	2		1
568+ to 570+ (Line C)	Lt	3°30' Curve	3	2		1
569+ to 576+ (Line C)	Rt	Accel. Lane			5	6
Line E 567+ to 568+	Rt	12° Curve		3		3
	Lt	Ramp Island		3	1	4
	Median					2
567+ & 570+			5			
569+ to 574+	Lt	12° Curve	2			
572+ & 575+	Rt					
Main Line 67+ to 71+	Lt	Tang.		4		1
	Rt	Accel. Lane		2		
	67+ to 72+					
TOTALS			59	49	44	35

It is Estimated that 26 Removal of Delineators will be required for this Project

CURB & GUTTER

LOCATION		REMOVAL OF CURB & GUTTER LINE F.T.	265'	263'	CURB & GUTTER TYPE 2 (SECTION I-B) LINE F.T.	CURB & GUTTER TYPE 6 (SECTION M) LINE F.T.	105'
566+86 TO 567+94 (LINE B)	RT					145'	133
568+ (LINE C)	RT						
567+20 TO 570+95 (LINE E)	Median				757		
TOTALS		265'	263'		757	270	238

SUMMARY OF EARTHWORK QUANTITIES

Book	INDEX	Page	Sheet
COMPUTER	Print out		
Form 266			
Form 266 & 305			
Form 266 & 305			
Computer Print out			
Form 266 & 305			
Form 266 & 305			

INDEX	BOOK	PAGE	SHEET	LOCATION	UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION		STRUCTURE EXCAVATION	STRUCTURE BACKFILL	REMOVAL OF STRUCTURE	AGGREGATE BASE SURFACING (CLASS. & GRADING EX)	HOT BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT (GRAVING EX)	INLET TYPE C	CONCRETE REINFORCING STEEL		RELAY PIPE	CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE			"H" OVER CULV.	CONCRETE SLOPE AND PAVING (REINF.)	END SECTION		MISCELLANEOUS
					EXCAV.	EMB.	CUBIC YARD	CUBIC YARD	EACH	TON	TON	5 FT. EACH	CONCRETE REINFORCING STEEL	CONCRETE REINFORCING STEEL	18"	24"	36"	FT. CUBIC YARD	18"	36"			
Form 266-305				553+00 to 554+625	*	*				⊖	⊖												
Form 266-305				558+51 (C Line)		59	8	12	19										1		1		1'-Reset End Section
Form 266-305				560+32 (A Line)		120	6	6	14										1		2		
Form 266-305				564+00 (B Line)			5												1				2'-Reset End Section
Form 266-305				564+25 (B Line)		30	4	4	5			1' 5" 0"							5	1.28			1'-Reset End Section
Form 266-305				564+40 (D Line)		10													2		2		3'-24 Lin Ft - 24 Inch Equivalent Corrugated Steel Pipe Arch 6' Lin Ft - Relay Arch Pipe (24 Inch Equivalent) 2'-Reset End Section
Form 266-305				567+	*	*				⊖	⊖												
Form 266-305				570+00 (B Line)		28	17	19	1			1' 2" 8"							2	0.90			19'-24 Lin Ft - 24 Inch Equivalent Corrugated Steel Pipe Arch 45' Lin Ft - Relay Arch Pipe (24 Inch Equivalent) 1'-Reset End Section
Form 266-305				571+34 (E Line)		30	4	8	7						40				1		2		
Form 266-305				571+47 (E Line)		30	5	7													2		
Form 266-305				572+ (E Line)		30	7	7							38						2		
Form 266-305				573+20 (E Line)		30	1	9	2						36				1		2		
Form 266-305				572+44 (B Line)		10																	
Form 266-305				572+25 (C Line)		10	3	3	6						30				1		2		
Form 266-305				573+33 (B Line)		10	11	18	18										2				20'-30' Lin Ft - 36 Inch Equivalent Corrugated Steel Pipe Arch 2'-Reset End Section
Form 266-305				575+85 (B Line)		20																	
Form 266-305				575+20 (C Line)		30	3	7							36				1				
Form 266-305				67+25 to 70+00	*	*				⊖	⊖												
Form 266-305				67+35		30	1	8	1						44 Left in place				1		2		2'-Reset Mailbox Structures
Form 266-305				Entire Project																			
				TOTALS		130	84	112	123	304	984	2'			116	62	32			25	12	1	

* Included in Earthwork Quantities

⊖ Included in Surfacing Plan

‡ Carried to Earthwork Summary

⊙ Carried to Surfacing Plan

Δ W: 10' or Less

FEDERAL ROAD DISTRICT NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO	HHS-HHO 000412	9	25

AS CONSTRUCTED	
NO REVISIONS	REVISED 10-4-77 VOID

SUBBASE & SURFACING PLAN

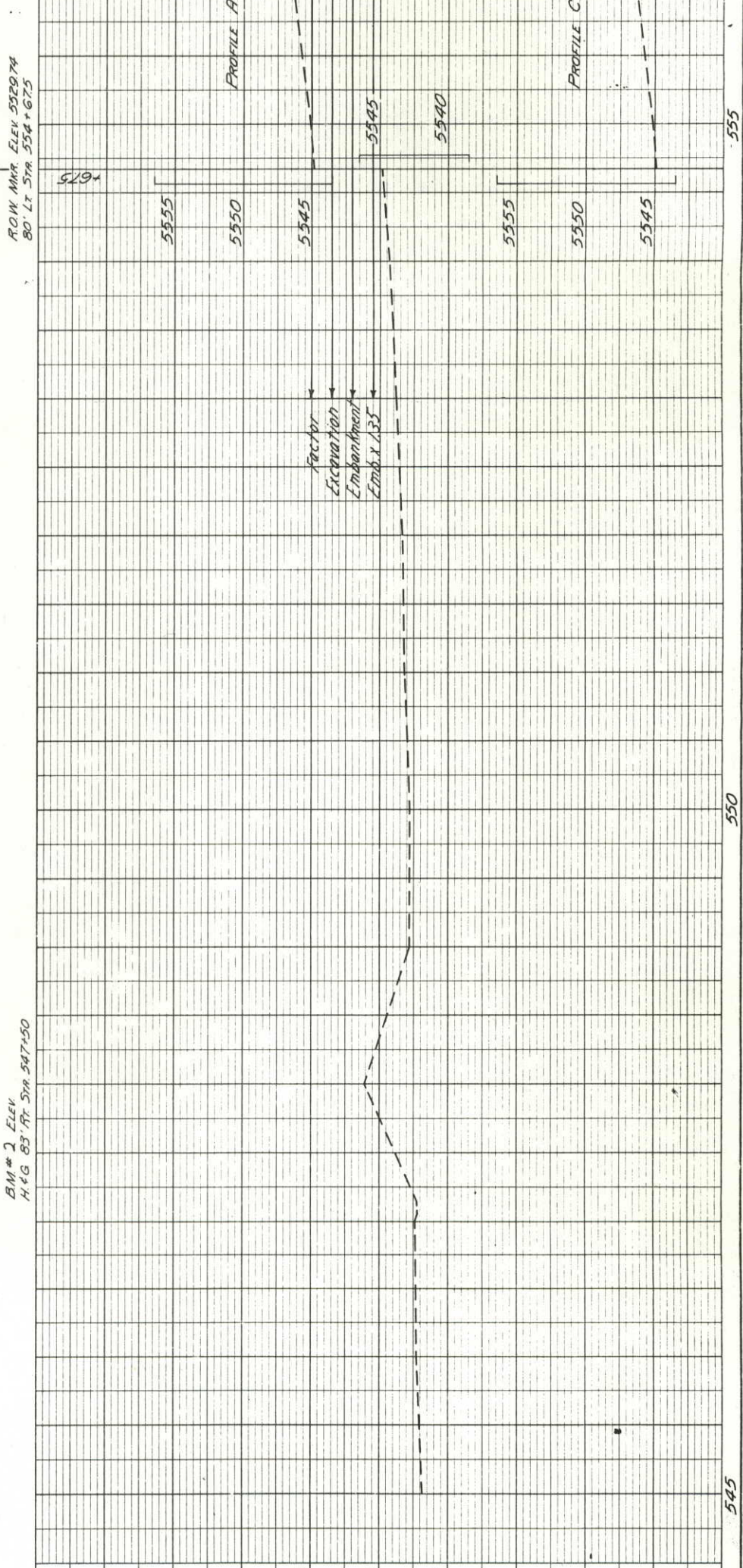
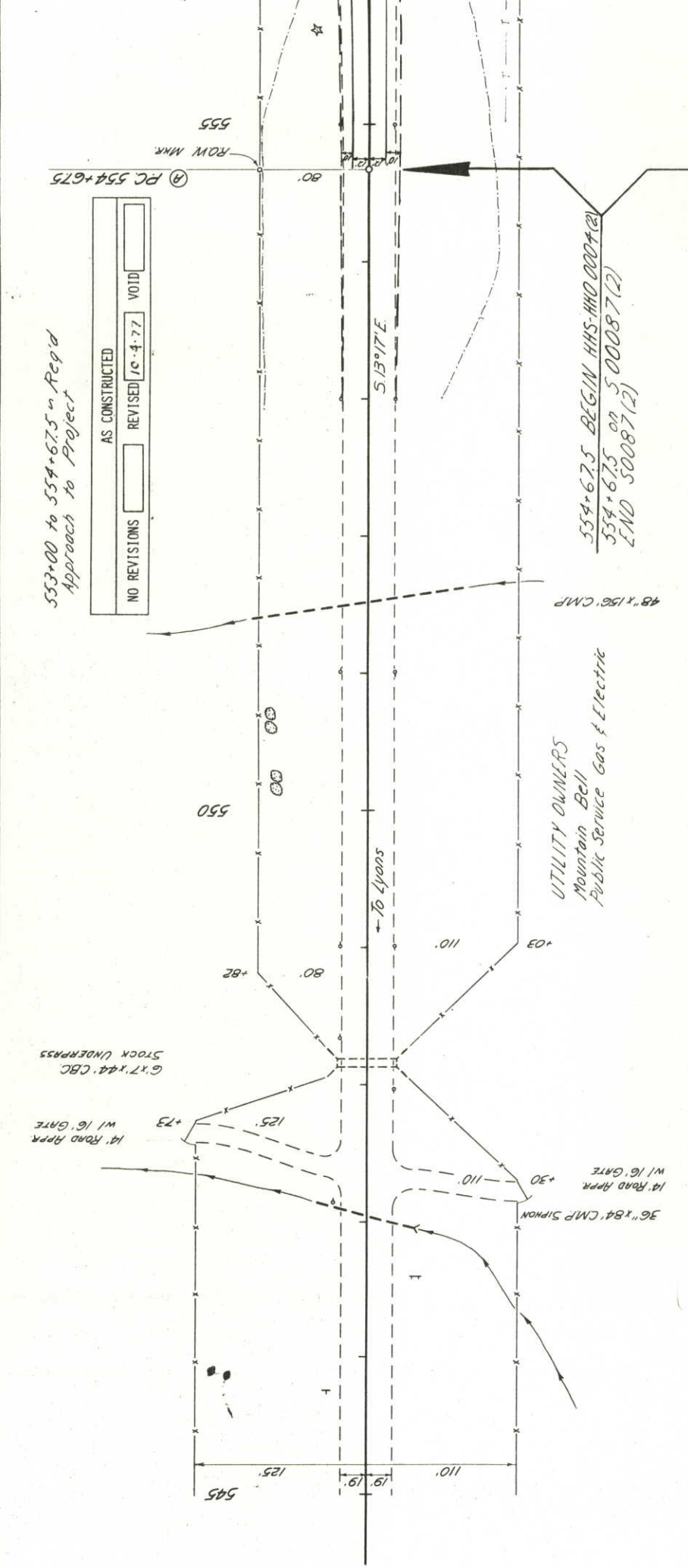
STATION	SOURCE	QUANTITY-TONS									
		SUBBASE		BASE COURSE		SURFACE COURSE-HOT BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT		TOP LAYER GRADING EX			
		ABC CLASS 1	ABC CLASS 6	ABC CLASS 6	BOTTOM LAYER GRADING EX						
554+67.5 (A&C) to 556+00 (A&C)	UNDESIGNATED	443	0	136	0	72	0		54	50	
556+00 (A&C) to 560+00 (A)		828	502	258	72	137	26		103	81	
556+00 (A&C) to 561+60 (C)		444	495	358	236	187	131		194	150	
560+00 (A) to 561+87.5 (A&B)		563	566	176	119	93	77		70	83	
561+00 (C) to 564+05 (C&D)		4083	370	335	523	777	79		133	179	
561+87.5 (A&B) to 572+60 (B&C)		4237	4440	1319	1353	700	621		525	627	
564+05 (C&D) to 573+00 (B&C)	UNDESIGNATED	2655	2408	863	864	928	445		322	277	
564+05 (C&D) to 570+10 (D&E)		1384	1409	44	738	213	104		160	156	
567+10 (E) to 570+10 (D&E)		1437	1460	449	520	215	366		161	235	
572+60 (B&C) to 576+29.2 (B) Bk											
573+00 (B&C) to 576+65.9 (C) Bk		1667	1906	523	650	279	295		209	253	
570+10 (D&E) to 575+00 (D&E)		2369	20665	745	775	392	335		295	339	
Approach to Project 553+00 to 554+67.5				168		84			63	0	
67+12.5 to 70+00 (Includes Continuing Accel. Lane to Sta. 72+85 Including Taper)				363	200.75	190			193	130.15	
From Structure Quantities Estimated for Irregularities		1781		384					181		
PROJECT TOTALS		49588	16116.65	6527	5915.75	3767	2479		2566	2560.15	

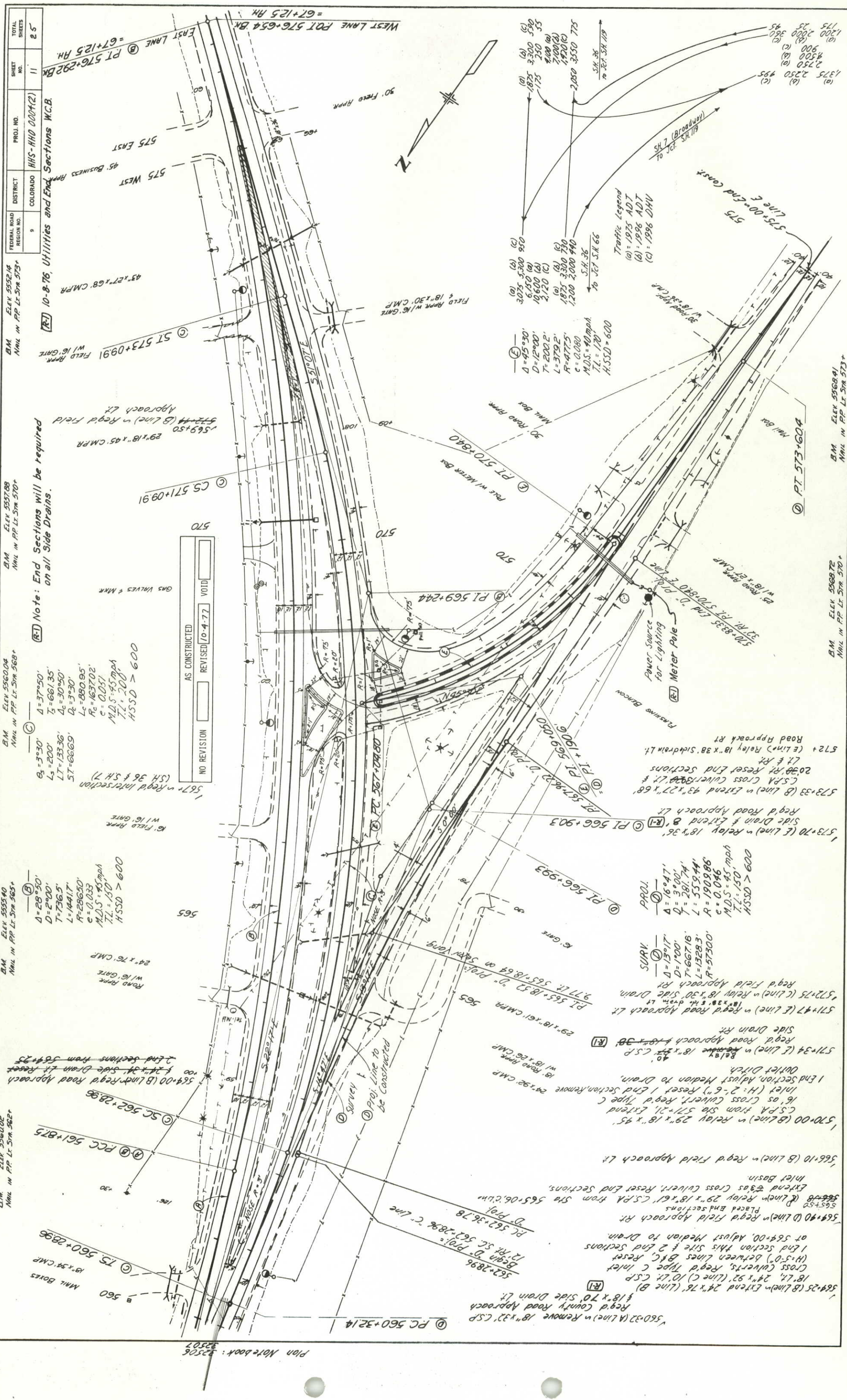
* Based on Subbase 7" = 12 inches

Stabilization Based On:
18" E.O.D.A = 85
Regional Factor = 1.75
Serviceability Index = 2.5

Strength Coefficients:
A.B.C (A_p = 95) = 0.99
A.B.C (C16) (A_p = 89) = 0.14
A.B.C (C11) (A_p = 89) = 0.13

364
\$ 14.
put p.
s24y





FEDERAL ROAD DISTRICT	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
9	111	11	25

10-8-76, Utilities and End Sections W.C.B.
Note: End Sections will be required on all Side Drains.

AS CONSTRUCTED
REVISED 10-4-72
VOID

NO REVISION

560+00 (B Line) in Reg'd Field Approach Lt.
560+00 (B Line) in Reg'd Field Approach Rt.
560+00 (B Line) in Reg'd Field Approach Lt.
560+00 (B Line) in Reg'd Field Approach Rt.

560+00 (B Line) in Reg'd Field Approach Lt.
560+00 (B Line) in Reg'd Field Approach Rt.
560+00 (B Line) in Reg'd Field Approach Lt.
560+00 (B Line) in Reg'd Field Approach Rt.

STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
DESIGN SECTION 10-8-76

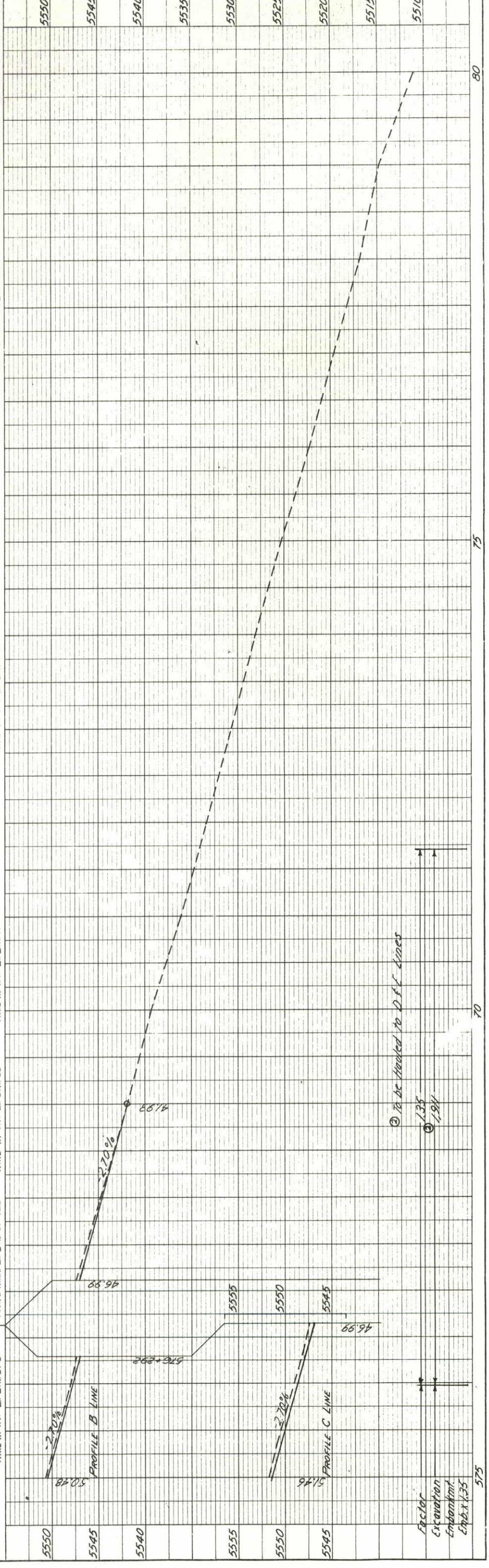
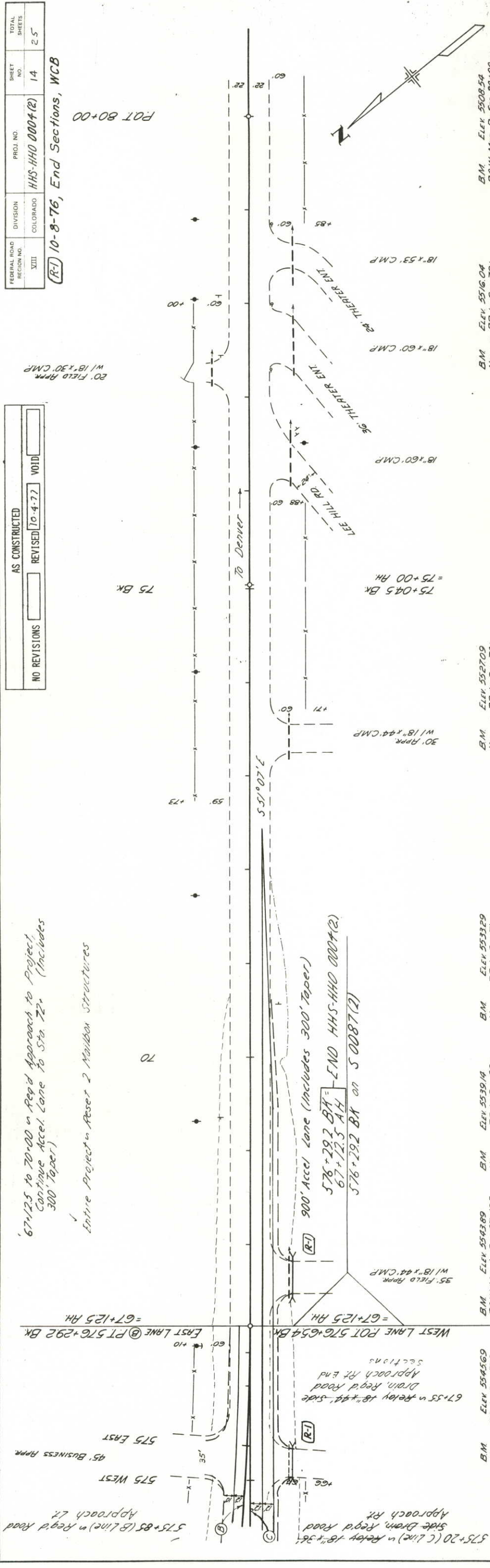
67+125 to 70+00 in Reg'd Approach to Project,
Continue Accel. Lane to Sta 72. (Includes
300' Taper.)

Entire Project in Reser 2 Mainban Structures

NO REVISIONS	AS CONSTRUCTED
REVISID 10-4-77	VOID

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO	HHS-HHO 0004(2)	14	25

(R-1) 10-8-76, End Sections, WCB

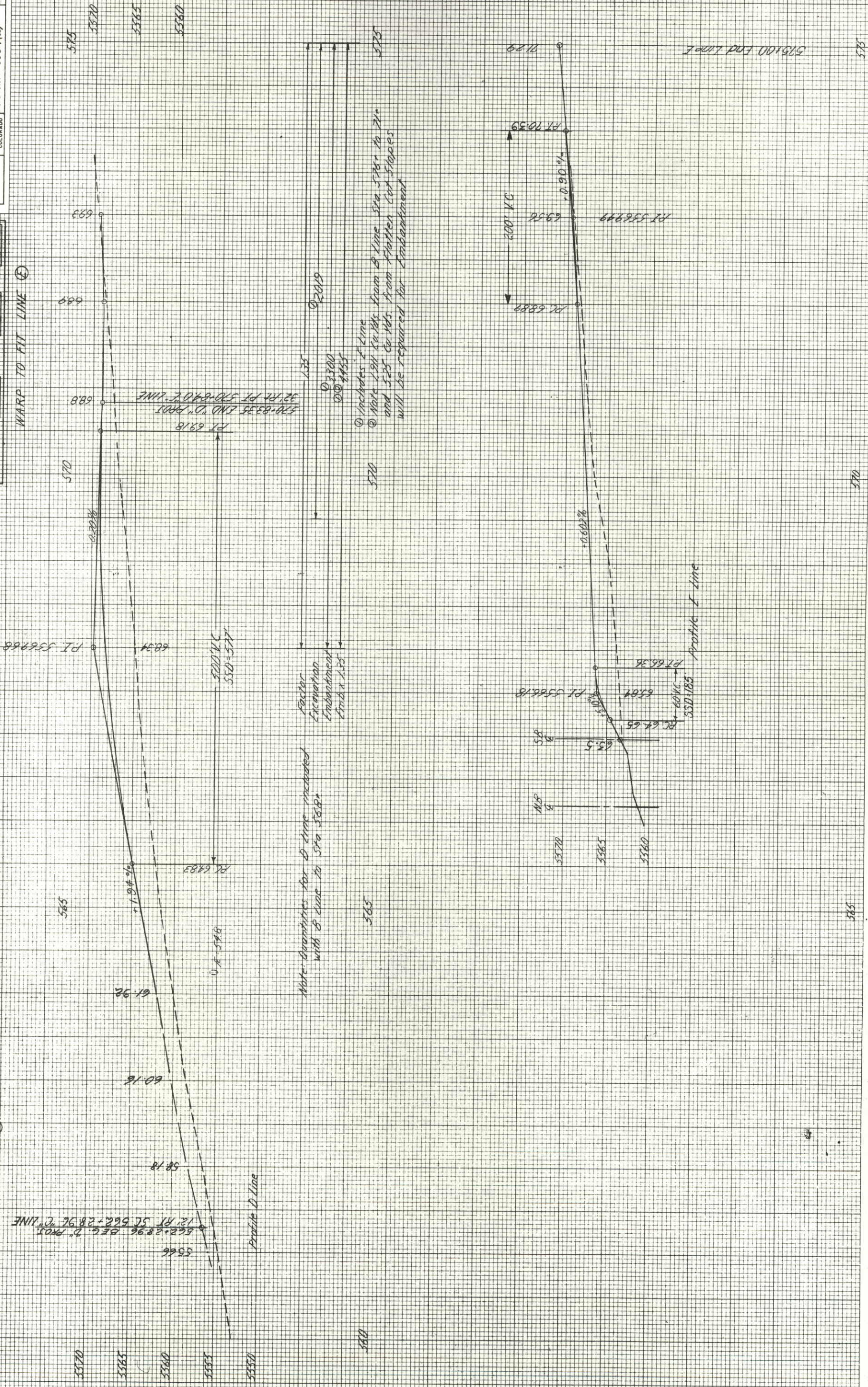


② To be graded to D.F.F. lines

③ 1.35
1.94

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJECT NO.	SHEET NO.
<u>III</u>	COLORADO	HHS-HHO 0004(2)	13/25

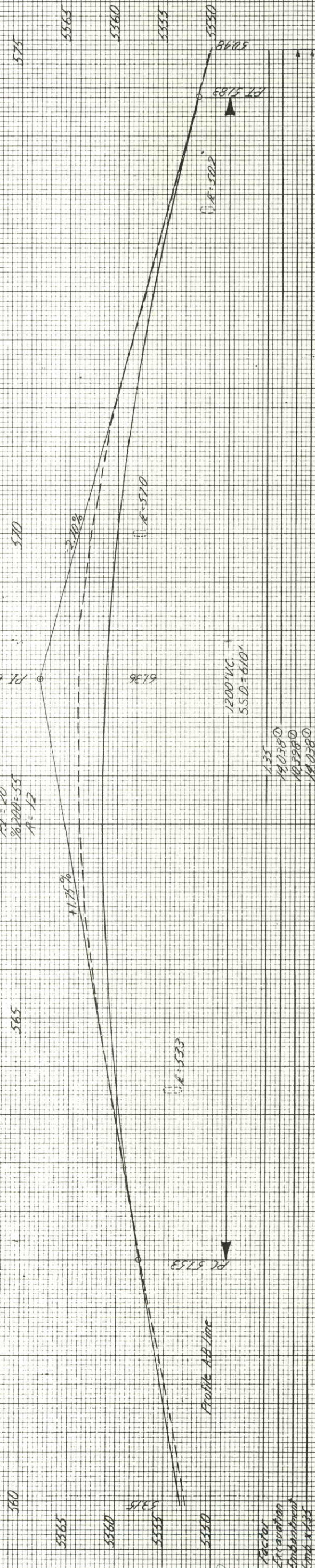
NO REVISION	10-4-77	REVISED		VOID
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Sample No. C-17896
2/4/76
Test No. 18
A-6174
L1 = 39
PI = 20
%200 = 53
R = 12

NO REVISIONS	10-4-77	REVISED	VOID
AS CONSTRUCTED			

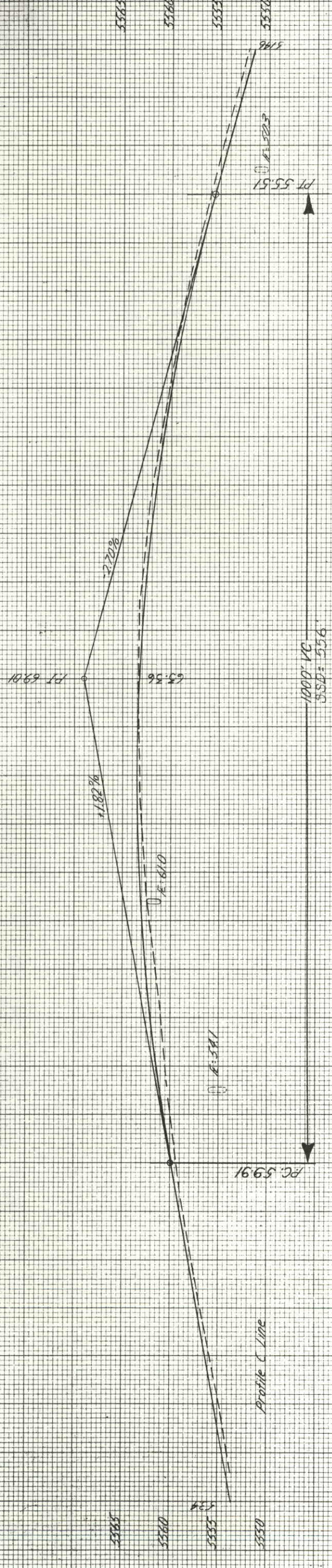
FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJECT NO.	SHEET NO.
XIII	COLORADO	HHS-HW 000-4(2)	12/25



Includes D Line from Sta 562+14 to 568+00

Factor
Excavation
Embankment
End 1435

NO.	DATE
BY	
SURVEY	
NOTE BOOK	
AREA CHECKED	



NO.	DATE
BY	
SURVEY	
NOTE BOOK	
AREA CHECKED	

TABULATION OF SIGNING QUANTITIES

ITEM NO.	ITEM	UNIT	PROJECT TOTALS
202	Rem. Ground Sign	EA	7
210	Res. Ground Sign	EA	26
614	Sign Panel (Cl.I)	SQ. FT.	1719
614	Sign Panel (Cl.II)	SQ. FT.	193190
614	Sign Panel (Cl.III)	SQ. FT.	44
614	Timber Sign Post (4 x 4)	LIN. FT.	153
614	Timber Sign Post (6 x 6)	LIN. FT.	213
614	Conc. Footing (Ty. 4)	EA	2
614	Modification Tim. Sign Post	EA	5

FEDERAL ROAD DISTRICT NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO	HHS-HHO 0004(2)	15	25

AS CONSTRUCTED	
NO REVISION	REVISED 10-4-77
	VOID

TABULATION OF SIGNS

AS CONSTRUCTED

NO REVISIONS 10-4-77 REVISED VOID

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
XIII	COLORADO	HHS-HHO 0004 (2)	16	25

SIGN NO.	SIGN CODE	STATION	SIGN PANEL SIZE	BACK- GROUND COLOR	REMOVE GROUND SIGN STRUCTURE (EACH)	RESET GROUND SIGN (EACH)	MODIFY TIMBER SIGN POST (EACH)	NO. OF POSTS	LENGTH OF POST	4x4 TIMBER	6x6 TIMBER	POST TYPE (LIN. FT.)	CONC. FOOTING TYPE (EACH)	SIGN PANEL (SQ. FT.)	CLASS	CLASS	CLASS
1	SPECIAL	550+00	8'x2'-6"	GREEN	THIS SIGN SET AND LATER REMOVED BY DIV. SIGN/CMW 2				15'-6"	31		W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM
2		553+00															20.00
3		558+20															
4		555+00															
5		558+15															
6	SW4-2(L)	561+50	DIAMOND 30" SIDES	YELLOW					13'-6"	13.5		W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	6.25
7	XW9-1(L)	563+45	DIAMOND 36" SIDES	YELLOW					16'-6"		16.5	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	9.00
8	XW9-1(L)	564+30	DIAMOND 36" SIDES	YELLOW					16'-6"		16.5	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM	9.00
9		566+00															
10		565+50															
11		567+40															
12		567+10															
13	SPECIAL	567+60	6'x4'	GREEN				2	17'-0"	34							24.00
14		567+80															
15		567+85															
16A	SM3-2-12		24"x12"	WHITE													
16B	XMI-6-24(7)		24"x24"	WHITE													
16C	SM6-1	568+45	21"x15"	WHITE							15						2.00
16D	SM3-4-12		24"x12"	WHITE					15'-0"								4.00
16E	XMI-4-24(36)		24"x24"	WHITE													2.19
16F	SM6-3		21"x15"	WHITE													2.00
17		568+45															4.00
18		568+50	Set By Division Sign Crew														2.19
19	SW9-2(L)	570+00	DIAMOND 36" SIDES	YELLOW					16'-6"	16.5							9.00
20		572+15															
21		572+55															
22		574+00															
23	SRI-1	574+60	OCTAGON 30"x30"	RED					13'-0"	13							6.25
24A	XR4-7		36"x48"	WHITE													12.00
24B	EXR4-7	560+70	36"x24"	WHITE					16'-6"	16.5							6.00
24C	SW4-2(L)		DIAMOND 30" SIDES	YELLOW													6.25
25		562+25															
26	SR6-1(R)	564+00	36"x12"	BLACK					12'-0"	12							3.00
27	SR6-1(R)	566+10	36"x12"	BLACK					12'-0"	12							3.00
28	SW12-1	564+85	DIAMOND 24" SIDES	YELLOW					12'-0"	12							4.00
29	SR6-1(R)	564+60	36"x12"	BLACK					12'-0"	12							3.00
30A	XW9-1(L)	565+60	DIAMOND 36" SIDES	YELLOW					16'-6"	16.5							9.00
30B	SR5-9		36"x24"	RED													6.00

NOTES:

- SEE PLANS FOR FABRICATION DETAILS OF REGULATORY SIGNS, WARNING SIGNS, ROUTE MARKERS, AND AUXILIARY MARKERS.
- PANELS FOR CLASS I SIGNS SHALL BE EITHER SINGLE SHEET ALUMINUM OR SINGLE SHEET STEEL AND SHALL BE REFLECTORIZED AS INDICATED. SEE STANDARD S-614-20B.
- PANELS FOR CLASS II SIGNS SHALL BE EITHER SINGLE SHEET ALUMINUM OR SINGLE SHEET STEEL, SHALL HAVE BACKING ZEES, AND SHALL BE REFLECTORIZED AS INDICATED. SEE STANDARDS S-614-21B AND S-614-22C.
- PANELS FOR CLASS III SIGNS SHALL BE EITHER LAMINATED ALUMINUM, EXTRUDED ALUMINUM, OR SHEET ALUMINUM. SEE STANDARDS S-614-23C, S-614-24B AND S-614-25C.
- CLASS III SIGNS WITH A GREEN OR BLUE BACKGROUND SHALL BE FABRICATED FROM EITHER LAMINATED ALUMINUM OR SHEET ALUMINUM AND SHALL HAVE A REFLECTORIZED BACKGROUND. CLASS III SIGNS WITH A BLACK BACKGROUND SHALL BE FABRICATED FROM EITHER LAMINATED ALUMINUM OR EXTRUDED ALUMINUM AND SHALL HAVE A PORCELAIN ENAMELED BACKGROUND.
- LEGEND AND BORDER ON ALL CLASS III SIGNS SHALL BE WHITE CUTOUT ALUMINUM WITH REFLEX REFLECTORS OR APPROVED ALTERNATE.
- FOR TYPICAL GROUND SIGN PLACEMENT, SEE STANDARD S-614-19B.
- FOR DETAILS OF SIGN SUPPORTS FOR GROUND SIGNS SEE STANDARD S-614-26C.
- FOR DETAILS OF FOOTINGS, PEDESTALS, AND SIGN ISLANDS SEE STANDARD S-614-27C.
- POST LENGTHS ARE APPROXIMATE ONLY. EXACT LENGTHS TO BE DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER.

TABULATION OF SIGNS

AS CONSTRUCTED

NO REVISIONS

REVISED 10-4-77

VOID

FEDERAL ROAD
REGION NO.

XIII

DIVISION

COLORADO

PROJ. NO.

HHS-HHO 0004 (2)

SHEET
NO.

17

TOTAL
SHEETS

25

SIGN NO.	SIGN CODE	STATION	SIGN PANEL SIZE	BACK- GROUND COLOR	REMOVE GROUND SIGN (EACH)	RESET GROUND SIGN (EACH)	MODIFY TIMBER SIGN POST (EACH)	STEEL SIGN POST (EACH)	NO. OF POSTS	LENGTH OF POST	4x4 TIMBER	6x6 TIMBER	POST TYPE (LIN. FT.)	CONC. FOOTING TYPE (EACH)	SIGN PANEL (SQ. FT.)	CLASS I	CLASS II	CLASS III
31A	XW9-I(L)	566+00	DIAMOND 36" SIDES	YELLOW					1	16'-6"		16.5	W6x12 BEAM	W6x12 BEAM				
31B	SR5-9		36"x24"	RED													9.00	
32		567+50															6.00	
33		567+30																
34	SR5-I	567+50	30"x30"	WHITE					1	13'	13						6.25	
35		567+25																
36	SW4-I(L)	568+00	DIAMOND 30" SIDES	YELLOW					1	13'-6"	13.5						6.25	
37		568+40																
38	SRI-2	569+10	TRIANGLE 36" SIDES	WHITE					1	13'-6"	13.5						3.90	
39		569+35																
40		570+60																
41		570+90																
42		572+00																
43A	SM3-2-12	573+00	24"x12"	WHITE					1	12'-6"	12.5					2.00		
43B	XMI-6-24(7)		24"x24"	WHITE												4.00		
44		573+00																
45	SR3-7(R)	570+95	30"x30"	WHITE					1	13'	13						6.25	
46		569+50																
47	SR3-7(R)	568+25	30"x30"	WHITE					1	13'	13						6.25	
48		567+25																
49		568+25																
50	IW4-2(L)	570+80	DIAMOND 48" SIDES	YELLOW					1	17'-0"		17					16.00	
51A	IW4-2(L)		DIAMOND 48" SIDES	YELLOW													16.00	
51B	XR4-7	571+35	36"x48"	WHITE					1	17'-0"		17					12.00	
51C	EXR4-7		36"x24"	WHITE													6.00	
52		69+35																
53		77+50																
54		68+50																
55		70+50																
56		72+50																
56	SRI-2	568+ 50	TRIANGLE 36" SIDES	WHITE					1	13'-6"	13.5						3.90	
		PROJECT TOTALS			7	21	5				153.0	213.0		2		17.00 10.00	199.03 192.93	44

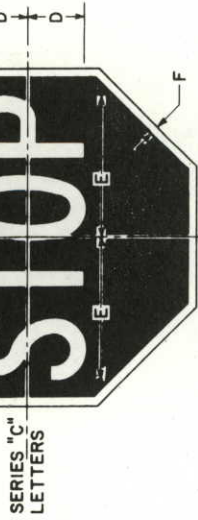
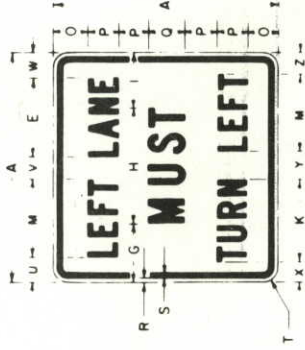
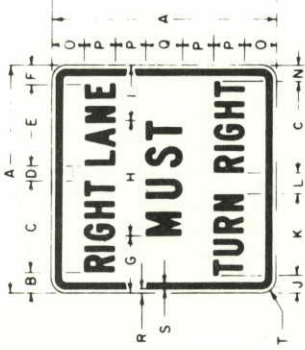
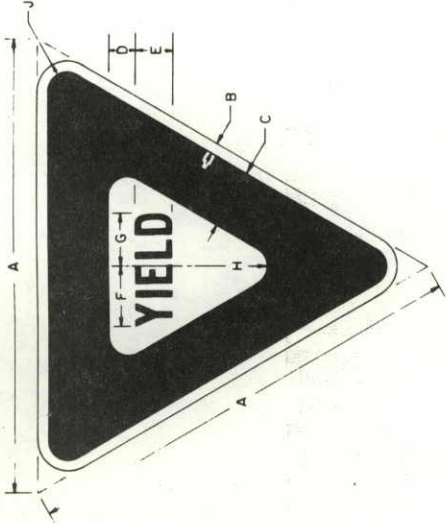
NOTES:

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- PANELS FOR CLASS II SIGNS SHALL BE EITHER SINGLE SHEET ALUMINUM OR SINGLE SHEET STEEL, SHALL HAVE BACKING ZEES, AND SHALL BE REFLECTORIZED AS INDICATED. SEE STANDARDS S-614-21B AND S-614-22C.
- PANELS FOR CLASS III SIGNS SHALL BE EITHER LAMINATED ALUMINUM, EXTRUDED ALUMINUM, OR SHEET ALUMINUM. SEE STANDARDS S-614-23C, S-614-24B AND S-614-25C.
- CLASS III SIGNS WITH A GREEN OR BLUE BACKGROUND SHALL BE FABRICATED FROM EITHER LAMINATED ALUMINUM OR SHEET ALUMINUM AND SHALL HAVE A REFLECTORIZED BACKGROUND. CLASS III SIGNS WITH A BLACK BACKGROUND SHALL BE FABRICATED FROM EITHER LAMINATED ALUMINUM OR EXTRUDED ALUMINUM AND SHALL HAVE A PORCELAIN ENAMELED BACKGROUND.
- LEGEND AND BORDER ON ALL CLASS III SIGNS SHALL BE WHITE CUTOUT ALUMINUM WITH REFLEX REFLECTORS OR APPROVED ALTERNATE.
- FOR TYPICAL GROUND SIGN PLACEMENT, SEE STANDARD S-614-19B.
- FOR DETAILS OF SIGN SUPPORTS FOR GROUND SIGNS SEE STANDARD S-614-26C.
- FOR DETAILS OF FOOTINGS, PEDESTALS, AND SIGN ISLANDS SEE STANDARD S-614-27C.
- POST LENGTHS ARE APPROXIMATE ONLY. EXACT LENGTHS TO BE DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER.

UNIFORM STANDARD REGULATORY SIGNS

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DISTRICT	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
XXIII	COLORADO	HHS-HHO 000-423	18	25

NO REVISION		AS CONSTRUCTED	
10-4-77	REVISED		VOID

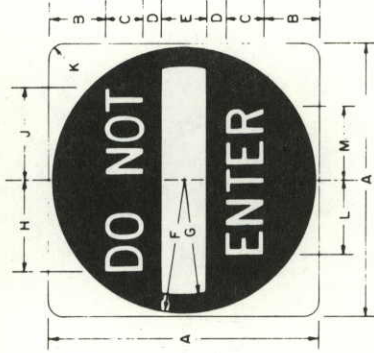


CODE	A	B	C	D	E	F
CRI-1	24"	9 1/2"	7 1/2"	4"	10 1/2"	5"
SRI-1	30"	12 7/8"	8 3/4"	5"	12 7/8"	3 3/4"
XRI-1	48"	19 1/8"	14 1/4"	8"	20 1/4"	7"

Legend and border-Reflectorized white.
Background-Reflectorized red (Reverse screened on reflective sheeting).

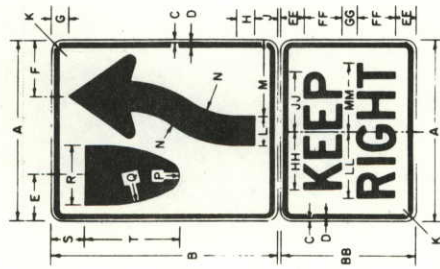
CODE	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J
SRI-2	36"	3 1/2"	5"	2"	3C	4 1/2"	4 1/2"	1 1/4"	2"
XRI-2	48"	1"	6"	2 3/4"	4C	6 1/8"	5 1/8"	2"	3"
IRI-2	60"	1 1/2"	8"	3 1/2"	5C	7 3/8"	7 1/4"	2 1/2"	4"

Background-Reflectorized White.
Legend and Border-Reflectorized Red (Reverse screened on reflective sheeting).



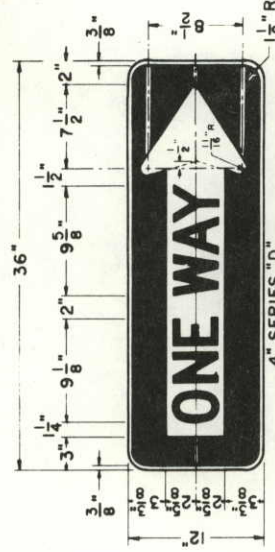
CODE	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
SR5-1	30"	6 1/2"	40"	2"	5"	14 1/2"	12 1/2"	9 1/2"	1 1/2"	7 1/2"	7 1/2"	7 1/2"
XR5-1	36"	7 1/2"	50"	2 1/2"	6"	17 1/2"	15"	11 1/2"	2 1/4"	9 1/4"	9 1/4"	9 1/4"
IR5-1	48"	11"	60"	3"	8"	23 1/2"	20"	14 1/2"	3"	11 1/2"	11 1/2"	11 1/2"

Background and Legend-Reflectorized White.
Circle-Reflectorized Red (Reverse screened on reflective sheeting).



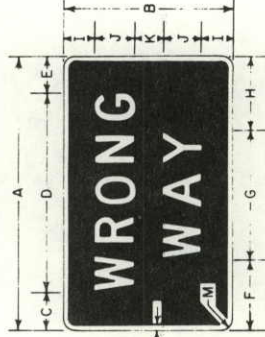
ARROW PANEL	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
SR4-7	24"	30"	4 1/8"	4 1/8"	6"	7 1/2"	2 1/2"	2 1/2"	3"	3 1/2"	4 1/2"	2 1/4"	1 1/2"	4"	10"	11"	2"	30"	8"	4 1/2"
XR4-7	36"	48"	7 1/8"	7 1/8"	9"	11 1/4"	3 3/8"	3 3/8"	4 1/4"	4 1/4"	5 1/4"	2 3/4"	1 3/4"	6"	15"	16"	3"	45"	12"	6 3/4"
IR4-7	48"	60"	9 1/4"	9 1/4"	12"	15"	4 1/2"	4 1/2"	5"	5"	6"	3"	2"	8"	20"	22"	4"	60"	16"	9"

Background-Reflectorized white.
Legend and Border-Screen processed black.



SR6-1 (R or L)

Reverse Arrow Design for Left.
Legend and border area-Screen processed black.
Margin and arrow background-Reflectorized white.



CODE	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
SR5-9	24"	18"	3 1/2"	3 1/2"	5 1/2"	5 1/2"	9 1/2"	16 1/2"	9 1/2"	4 1/2"	6"	3"	1 1/2"
XR5-9	36"	24"	5 1/4"	5 1/4"	8 1/4"	8 1/4"	12 1/4"	23 1/4"	12 1/4"	5 1/2"	7"	5"	1 3/8"
IR5-9	48"	30"	6 3/4"	6 3/4"	10 3/4"	10 3/4"	16 3/4"	31 3/4"	16 3/4"	6 3/4"	9"	5 3/4"	1 3/4"

Legend and border-Reflectorized white.
Background-Reflectorized red (Reverse screened on reflective sheeting).

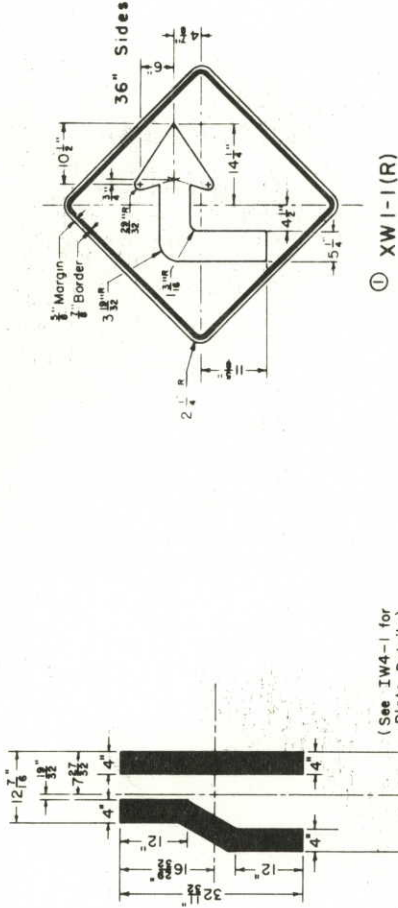
SYMBOL PANEL	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
SR4-7	24"	30"	4 1/8"	4 1/8"	6"	7 1/2"	2 1/2"	2 1/2"	3"	3 1/2"	4 1/2"	2 1/4"	1 1/2"	4"	10"	11"	2"	30"	8"	4 1/2"
XR4-7	36"	48"	7 1/8"	7 1/8"	9"	11 1/4"	3 3/8"	3 3/8"	4 1/4"	4 1/4"	5 1/4"	2 3/4"	1 3/4"	6"	15"	16"	3"	45"	12"	6 3/4"
IR4-7	48"	60"	9 1/4"	9 1/4"	12"	15"	4 1/2"	4 1/2"	5"	5"	6"	3"	2"	8"	20"	22"	4"	60"	16"	9"

WORD PANEL	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
ESR4-7	24"	18"	3 1/2"	3 1/2"	5 1/2"	5 1/2"	9 1/2"	16 1/2"	9 1/2"	4 1/2"	6"	3"	1 1/2"	4"	10"	11"	2"	30"	8"	4 1/2"
EXR4-7	36"	24"	5 1/4"	5 1/4"	8 1/4"	8 1/4"	12 1/4"	23 1/4"	12 1/4"	5 1/2"	7"	5"	1 3/8"	6"	15"	16"	3"	45"	12"	6 3/4"
ETR4-7	48"	36"	6 3/4"	6 3/4"	10 3/4"	10 3/4"	16 3/4"	31 3/4"	16 3/4"	6 3/4"	9"	5 3/4"	1 3/4"	8"	20"	22"	4"	60"	16"	9"

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO	DISTRICT	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
XXII	COLORADO	HHS- HHO 000-42	19	25

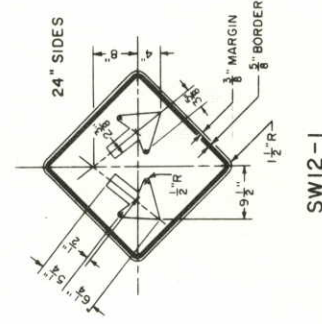
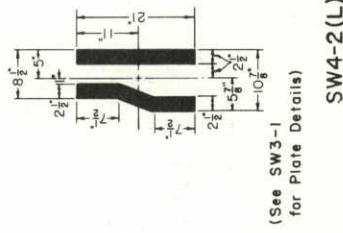
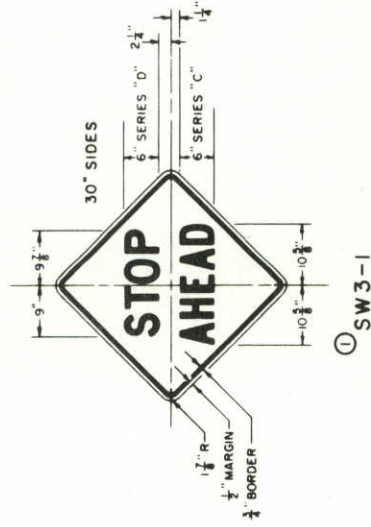
AS CONSTRUCTED

NO REVISIONS	10 4 77	REVISED		VOID
--------------	---------	---------	--	------



WORD PANEL	L	M	N	P	Q	R	S	T	U
ESW4-1	24	18	20	1	6	6C	10 ⁷ ₁₀	10 ⁸ ₁₀	1 ¹ ₁
EIW4-1	36	24	20	10	8	8C	12 ⁷ ₁₂	12 ⁸ ₁₂	1 ¹ ₁

IW4-2(L)



1. All Warning Signs shall have a Screen Processed Black Legend and Border on a ReflectORIZED Yellow Background.
2. Galvanized Sheet Steel shall be hot dip Galvanized sheets of structural quality, 0.0598" min. thick, Grade A per ASTM Spec. A466-60T, 2 oz. coating class with a light Phosphate coating on surfaces that are to receive reflective sheeting per Federal Spec. TT-C-490 for Galvanized sheets.
3. See applicable Standard for installation details: Class I or Class II as denoted in the Tabulation of Signs.

(See XW1-1(R) for
Plate Details)

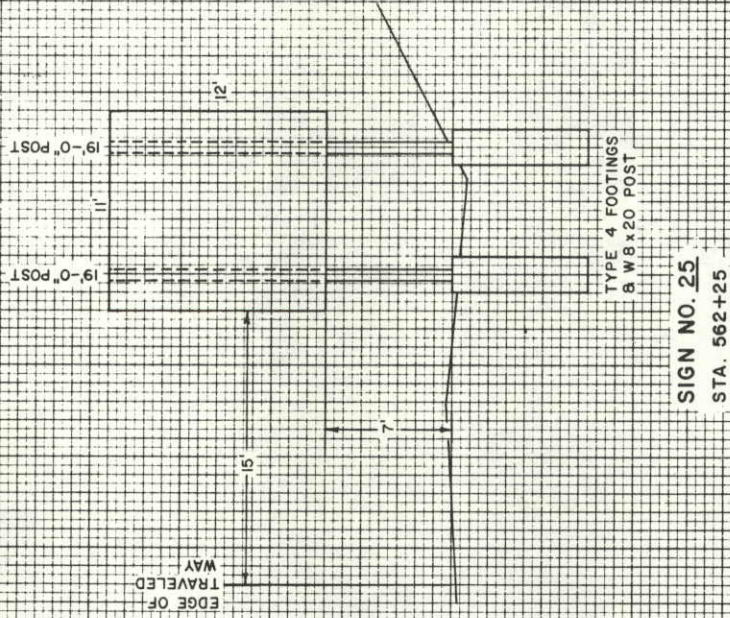
SW9-2(L)

CROSS SECTIONS AT CLASS III SIGN LOCATIONS

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO	HH-S-HO 0004(2)	20	25

AS CONSTRUCTED

NO REVISIONS	10-4-77	REVISED	VOID
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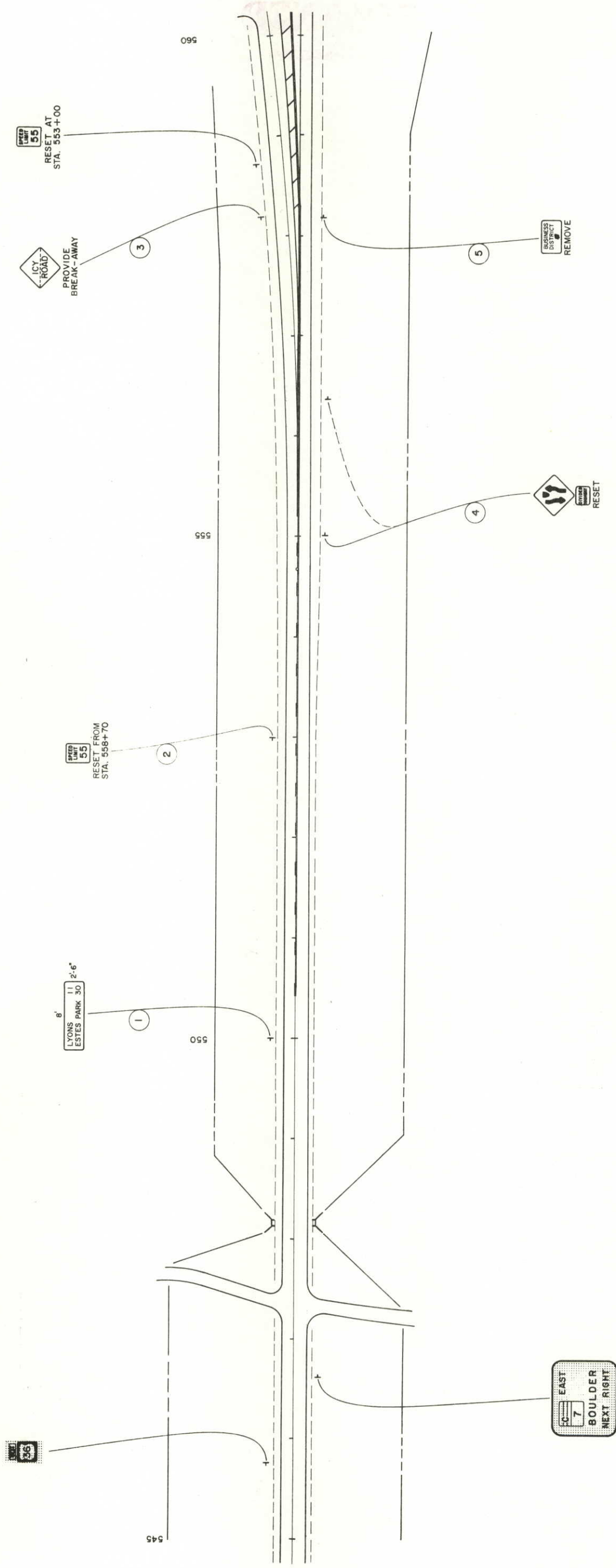


NO	AREAS CHECKED	
NOTE BOOK	AREAS	
SOMEY	TEMPLATE	
	PLOTTED	
	SURVEYED	
	DATE	

ORIGINAL	SURVEYED
SURVEY	PLOTTED
NOTE BOOK	TEMPLATE
AREAS	AREAS CHECKED
NO	

AS CONSTRUCTED	
NO REVISIONS 10-4-72	REVISED
VOID	

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO	HHS-HHO 000-4(2)	21	25



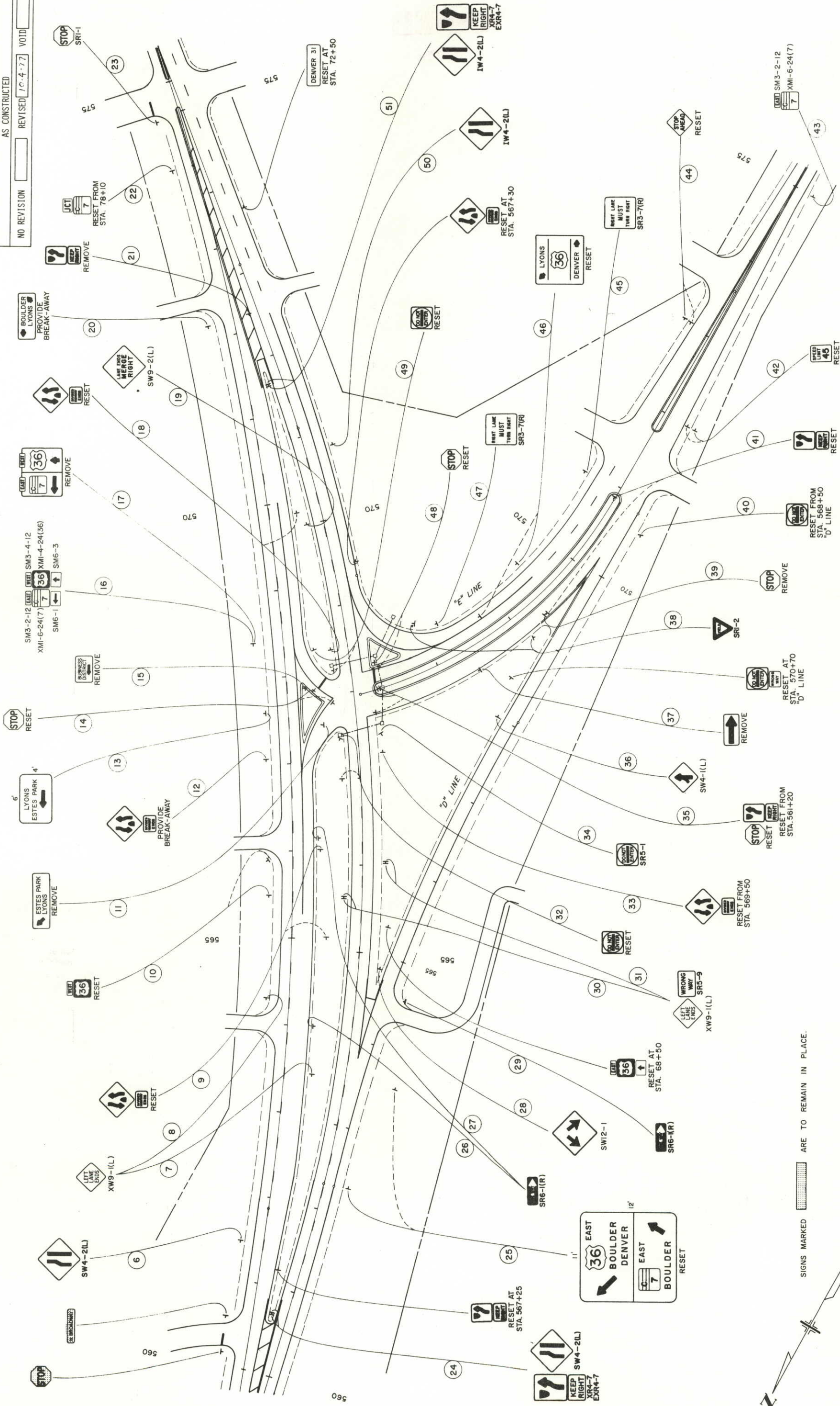
SIGNS MARKED ARE TO REMAIN IN PLACE.



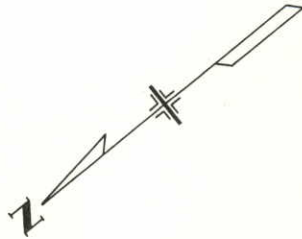
JUNCTION U.S. 36 & S.H. 7 N. of BOULDER

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO	HHS-HHO 0004(2)	22	25

AS CONSTRUCTED	
NO REVISION	REVISED 10-4-77 VOID



NO REVISIONS 10-4-77 REVISED VOID



STANDARD M-100-A

(MAY 11, 1973)

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO			

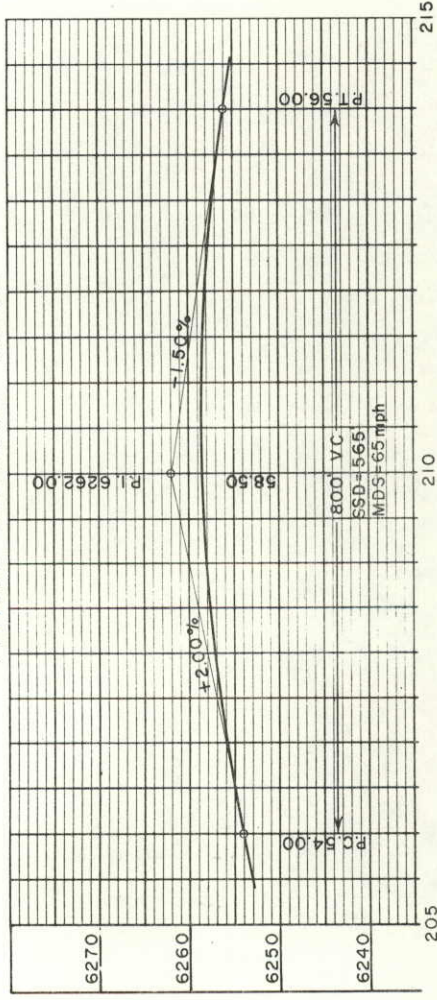
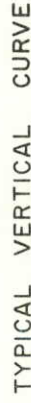
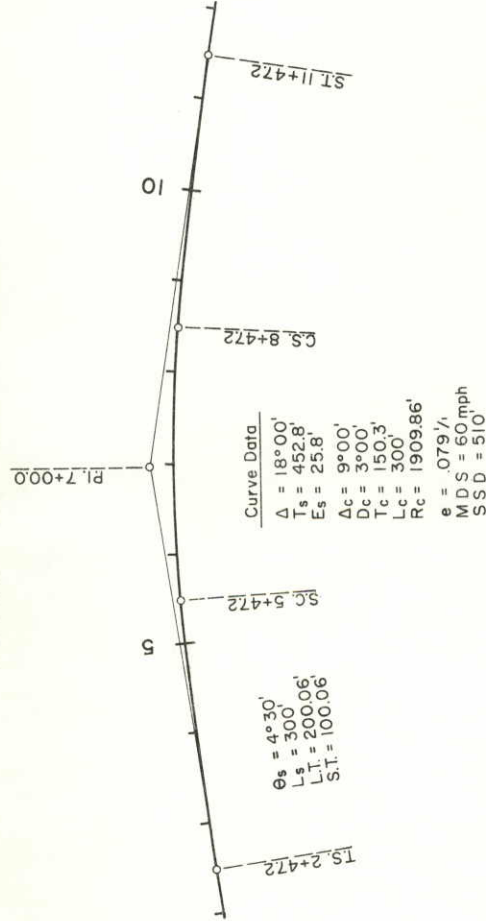
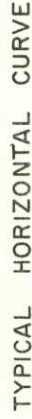
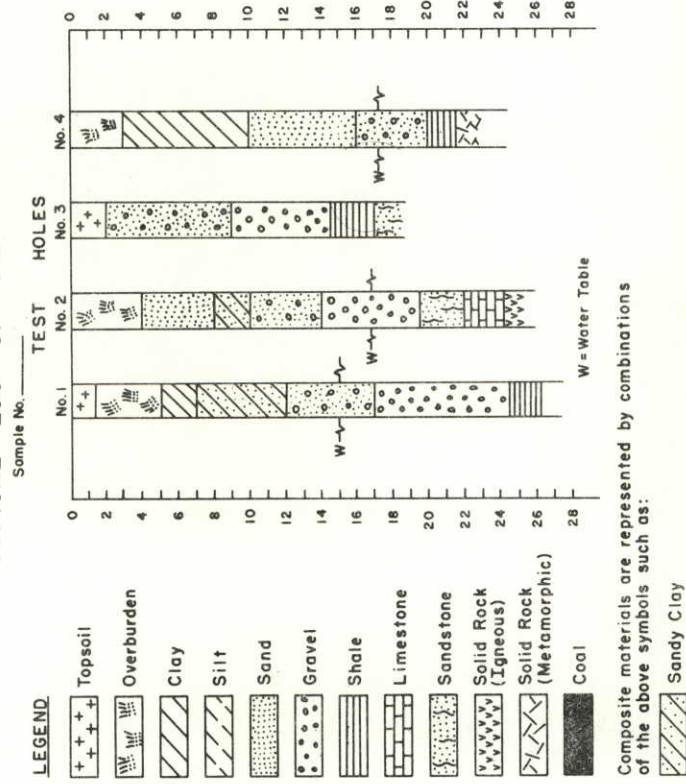
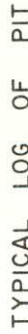
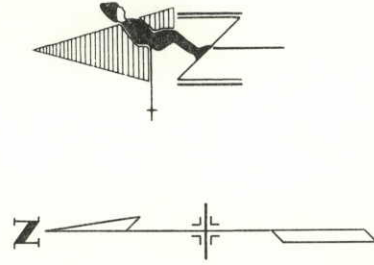
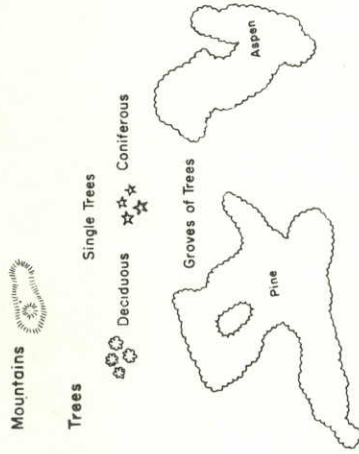
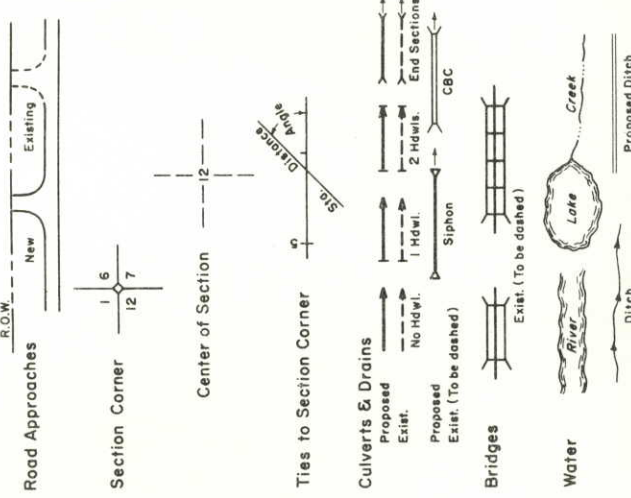
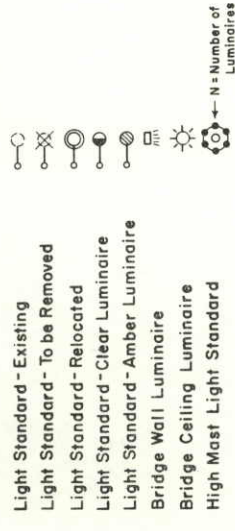
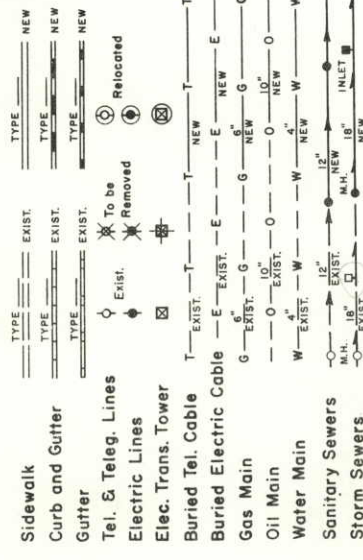
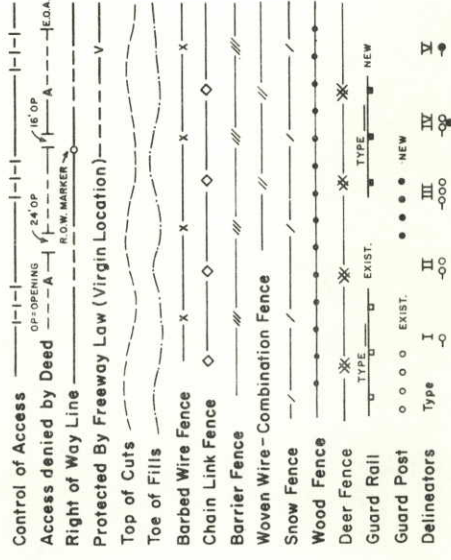
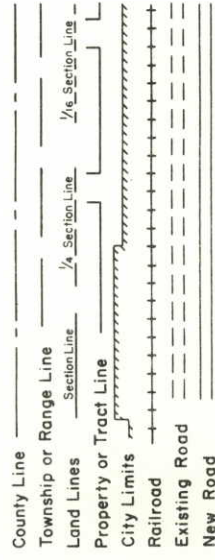
REVISIONS	

GENERAL NOTES

THESE SYMBOLS ARE INTENDED TO EXPLAIN THE VARIOUS TOPOGRAPHIC FEATURES INVOLVED ON THE ROADWAY PLAN SHEETS WHICH ARE PREPARED AT SCALES OF 1 INCH = 50 FEET OR 1 INCH = 100 FEET. NOTES ARE ADDED WHERE NECESSARY TO CLARIFY THE SYMBOL. IF THESE SYMBOLS ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR USE WITH OTHER SCALES, A LEGEND IS PROVIDED IN THE PLANS TO EXPLAIN THE SYMBOLS THAT ARE USED.

GUARD RAIL, CURB & GUTTER, ETC. ARE REPRESENTED BY A SYMBOL WITH TYPE GIVEN BY NOTE. SEE THE APPROPRIATE DIVISION M-STANDARD FOR EXPLANATION OF THE VARIOUS TYPES.

EXISTING BUILDINGS AND OTHER MAN MADE TOPOGRAPHICAL FEATURES NOT SYMBOLED HERE ARE SHOWN BY DASHED LINES WITH EXPLANATORY NOTES AS NECESSARY. NEW FEATURES TO BE CONSTRUCTED ARE SHOWN BY SOLID LINES.



STANDARD SYMBOLS

Designed by	RLM
Made by	HPS
Checked by	DWD
Approved by	<i>John M. Cox</i> Staff Design Engr.
Date:	May 11, 1973

STANDARD SIDE APPROACH ROADS, FLARING, CUT SLOPE TREATMENT & WIDENING AT BRIDGES AND AT CREST OF GRADES

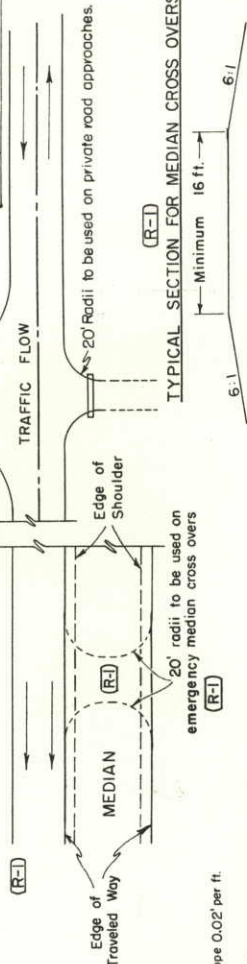
STANDARD M-203-B
(JULY 1, 1965)

FED. ROAD DIST. NO.	DIVISION	PROJECT NO.	SHEET NO.
9	COLO.		

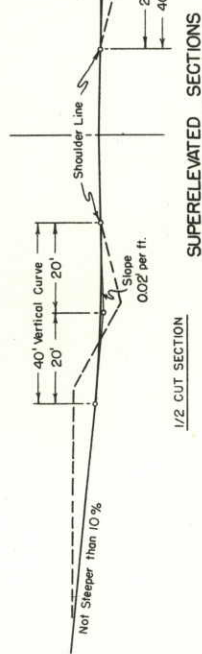
REVISIONS	
(R-1)	2-6-68 Median, Cross Over
(R-2)	7-30-68 Dept. Name
(R-3)	4-1-69 Widening for Guard Rail
(R-4)	4-27-70 Cut Slope and Note
(R-5)	12-11-72 Cut Slope Tr. Dimension

TYPICAL PLANS FOR SIDE APPROACH ROADS AND EMERGENCY MEDIAN CROSS OVERS

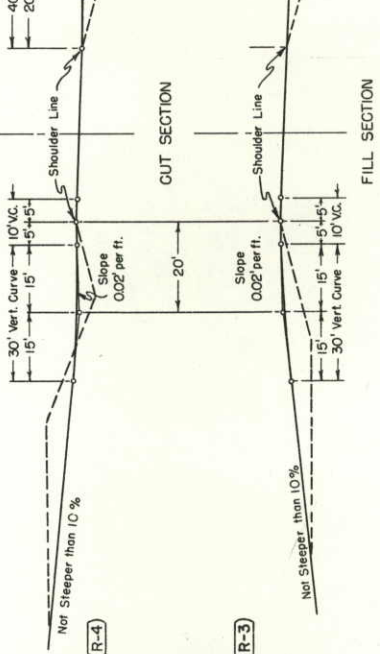
Where practical Side Drains are to be placed in line with the roadway ditches. 50' Radii to be used on all intersecting roads except private approaches. Radii may be varied to suit field conditions.



STANDARD CROWNED SECTION



SUPER-ELEVATED SECTIONS



CUT SECTION

FILL SECTION

GENERAL DETAILS FOR FLARING OF EARTH CUTS, CUT SLOPE TREATMENT & WIDENING AT BRIDGES

FLARING OF EARTH CUTS: The backslopes at ends of all earth cuts shall be flattened & where necessary the ditch shall be widened gradually to discharge side ditch drainage away from the base of adjacent fill slopes in order to avoid erosion & to improve appearance. The transition of flattened backslopes & widened ditch shall be constructed in such a manner that a uniform appearance of slope & ditch results. Backslopes shall be flared to the approximate "L" distance shown on Slope Table included with this detail. Rock cuts shall not be flared.

Flaring, with widened ditch.

Gradual widening of ditch to minimum of 10 feet increase when necessary to avoid discharge of side drainage into adjoining fill slopes.

CUT SLOPE TREATMENT IN EARTH CUTS: The intersection of cut slopes with this existing ground shall be rounded in earth cuts. Beginning outside the slope stake and extending down the cut slope. The exact dimension will be determined by the Engineer based on the type of material encountered.

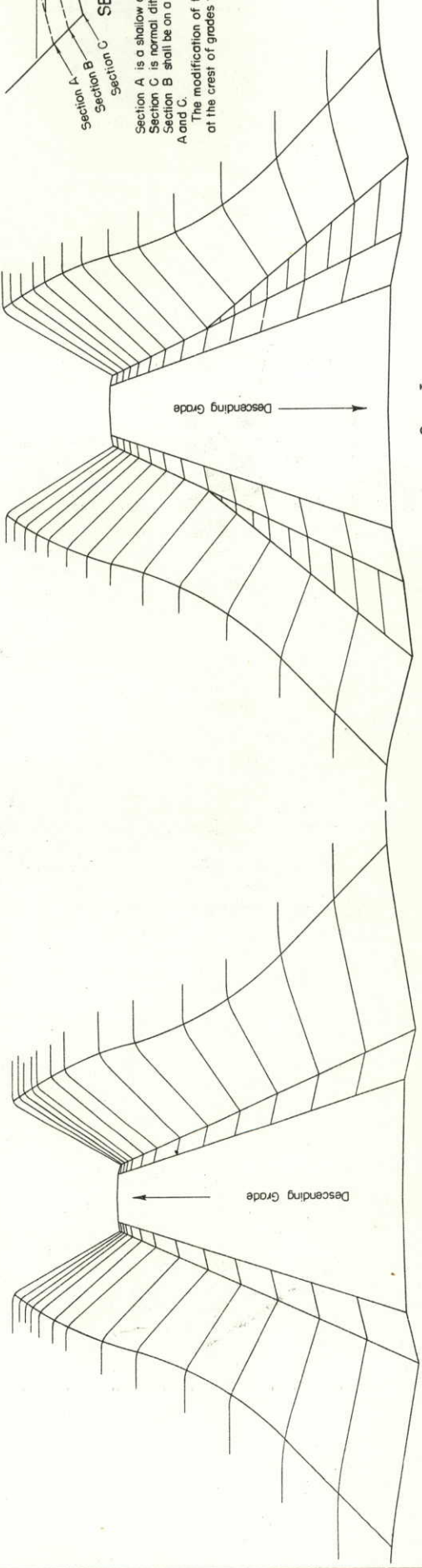
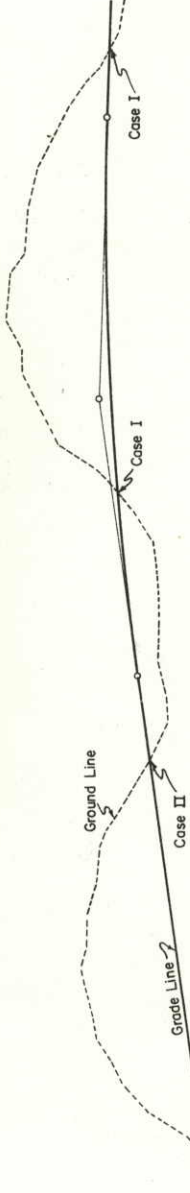
Quantities shall be included in "Unclassified Excavation".

WIDENING AT BRIDGE APPROACHES: Roadway embankment at bridge approaches shall be so constructed that base of surfacing at shoulder point is a minimum of 2 ft. beyond the edge of bridge deck. Where widening is necessary to achieve this result it shall take place gradually over a distance of 300 ft.

WIDENING FOR BITUMINOUS CURB (Only where Guard Rail is required): See appropriate M-Standard for Guard Rail.

PLAN OF FLARING IN EARTH CUTS

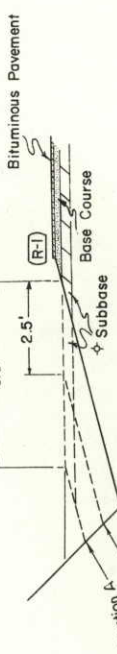
(R-4)



DETAILS FOR DITCH & WIDENED SHOULDERS AT CREST OF GRADES
(TO BE USED ONLY WHERE SIGHT DISTANCE AT CREST OF GRADE IS 600 FT. OR LESS)

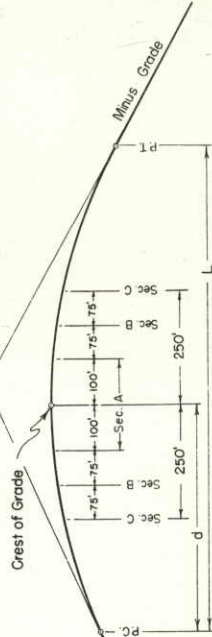
Formula for finding the Crest of Grade
 $d = \frac{Plus Grade}{Algebraic Diff.} \times L$

To be constructed thru widened sections when called for on plans for normal roadway section.



SECTION OF SIDE DITCHES

Section A is a shallow ditch section. Section B is normal ditch section. Section C shall be on a uniform transition between Sections A and C. The modification of the ditch indicated shall be used only at the crest of grades from which drainage breaks both ways.



PROFILE VIEW SHOWING DISTANCES AND RELATIVE POSITIONS OF DITCH - TREATMENT SECTIONS

GENERAL NOTES

All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the Project. All side approach roads to the Project shall be Gravel Surfaced with a 4 inch thickness of Aggregate Base Course extending approximately to the Right of Way Line. Estimated tonnage and class of material required for this operation are shown in the Aggregate Base Course Plan. The maximum grades shown are to be the limiting grades for all road approaches. Modifications of grades will be permitted where adherence to the grades as shown would cause damage to property or create other unsatisfactory conditions. Grades flatter than the maximum shown are to be used wherever feasible.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
APPROACH ROADS,
FLARING, CUT SLOPE TREATMENT,
BRIDGE & CREST WIDENING

Designed by A. Z. Approved by S. J. M. R. A. S. H.
Made by S. J. M. R. A. S. H. Staff Design Engr.
Checked by C. R. S. Date: 7-1-65

STANDARD TYPES *of* DITCHES *and* CONSTRUCTION METHODS

SHEET
NO.

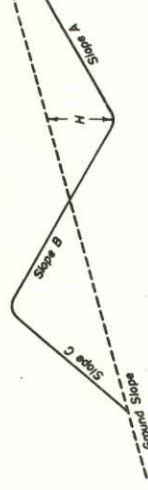
DIVISION

FED. RES.

STANDARD M-203-C

TYPICAL SECTIONS for DRAINAGE, IRRIGATION DITCHES and CHANNEL CHANGES

Typical Section for Contour Intercepting Ditches



The primary purpose of the information for Contour and Intersecting Ditches shown in this sheet is to serve as a guide in construction and to readily arrive at quantities of excavation for these ditches. The first column of values shown in this sheet is given first to the natural ground line slope confronted in construction, hence to the other values shown on the Typical Section.

By properly arriving at the combination of values shown on the Typical Section and in the Table for a specified condition, the number of cubic yards of excavation per 100 lin. ft. of ditch may be read under the appropriate column for this item.

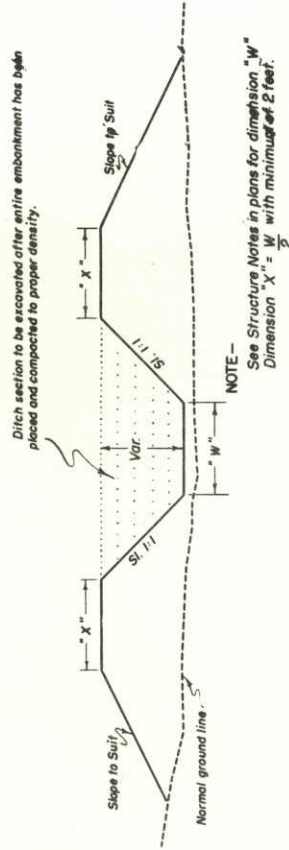
The sketches illustrate various hillside drainage and road layout scenarios:

- STEEP SIDE HILL ABOVE CUT SLOPE:** Shows a road with a cut on a steep hillside. Contour lines are closely spaced. A ditch is shown picking up drainage from the hillside above the cut slope.
- USUAL SIDE HILL LAYOUT:** Shows a road with a cut and a natural channel. Contour lines are more widely spaced. A ditch is shown picking up drainage from the hillside above the cut slope.
- LONG SIDE HILL CUT:** Shows a road with a cut on a long side hill. Contour lines are widely spaced. A ditch is shown picking up drainage from the hillside above the cut slope.
- DITCHES PICKING UP DRAINAGE ON SIDE HILL:** Shows a road with a cut on a side hill. Contour lines are widely spaced. Multiple ditches are shown picking up drainage from the hillside above the cut slope.

A scale bar at the bottom right indicates distances in feet from 0 to 400. Arrows indicate the 'Down' direction for each scenario.

▲ Slopes are approximate and may be varied to suit conditions encountered during construction.

(Generally for use in Irrigation Ditches & Channel Changes)



See Structure Notes in plans for dimension "W"
Dimension "X" = W with minimum of 2 feet.

REVISIONS		M. R. H.
7-23-68	Dept. Name	

All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the Project.

All ditches are to be constructed to lines and grades as staked by the Engineer using the ditch section shown on plans or as ordered by the Engineer.

CONTOUR INTERCEPTING DITCHES: Ditches are to be laid out along the ground contour on a grade of not over 1% (Type of soil shall govern the grade).

Ends of ditches are to be lined up so that concentration of flow from a higher contour ditch into one of lower contour is, as far as possible avoided. The use of a deeper ditch is recommended where this condition is encountered.

The following horizontal spacing of ditches is recommended:

4% to 6%	70' Centers
8% to 10%	60' Centers
20% to 4:1 Slope	55' Centers
30% to 1-1/2:1 Slope	50' Centers

Where ditch checks are required the intervening ditch between one set of ditch checks shall not exceed a grade of 1.0 %. Details of checks will be shown on plans when required.

DITCH TYPES

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

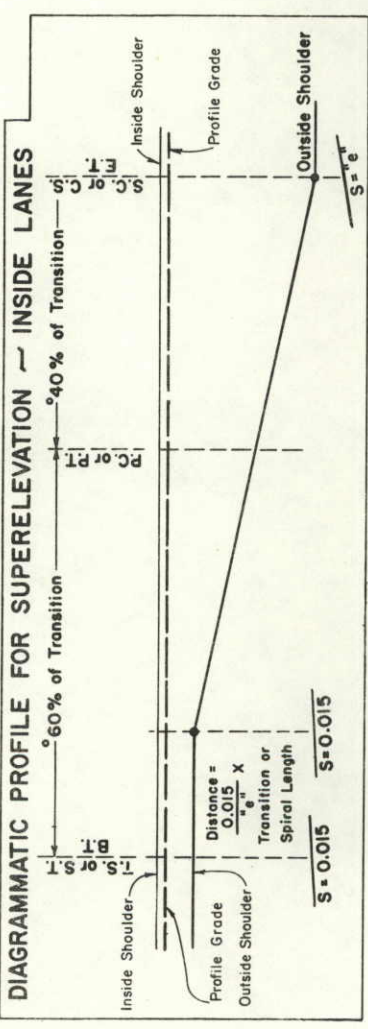
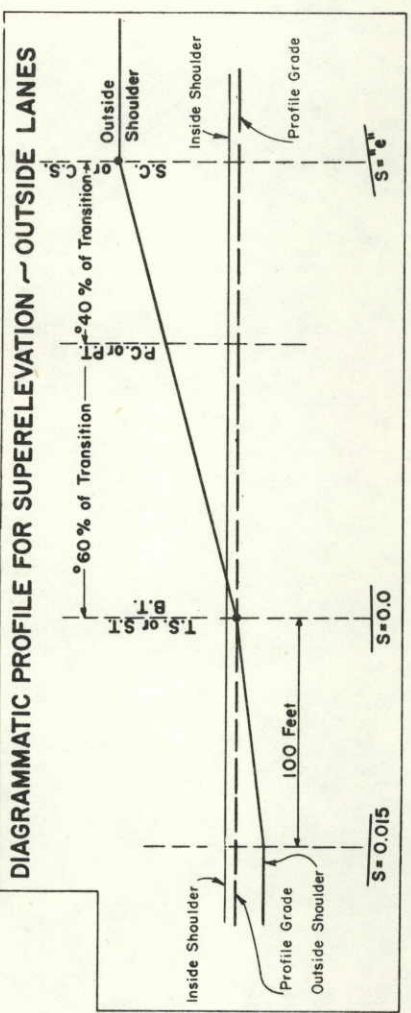
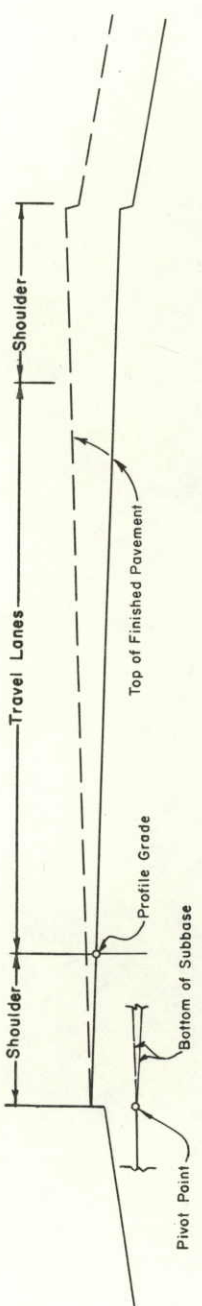
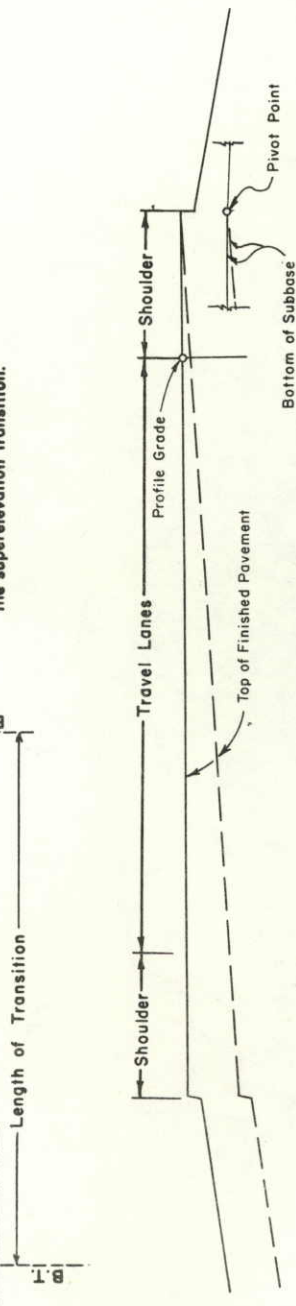
Designed by C.G.M.
Made by C.G.M.
Checked by

STANDARD M-203-SD

(OCTOBER 22, 1971)

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJECT NO.	SHEET NO.
9	COLORADO		

NOTE--
For obtaining smooth profiles on pavement edges, vertical curves can be inserted between the angular breaks at the beginning and the end of the superlevation transition.



REVISIONS
3-24-75 Revise "L"
M.R.H.

SUPERELEVATION RATES

VALUES FOR DESIGN ELEMENTS RELATED TO DESIGN SPEED AND HORIZONTAL CURVATURE

Use in Mountainous Areas and Areas where Icing Conditions Frequently Exist

D	R	V=30 MPH	V=40 MPH	V=50 MPH	V=60 MPH	V=70 MPH	V=80 MPH
0° 15'	22918'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
0° 30'	11459'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
0° 45'	7639'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
1° 00'	5730'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
1° 30'	3820'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
2° 00'	2865'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
2° 30'	2292'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
3° 00'	1910'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
3° 30'	1637'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
4° 00'	1432'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
5° 00'	1146'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
6° 00'	953'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
7° 00'	819'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
8° 00'	716'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
9° 00'	637'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
10° 00'	573'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
11° 00'	521'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
12° 00'	477'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
13° 00'	441'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
14° 00'	409'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
16° 00'	358'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
18° 00'	318'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
20° 00'	286'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
22° 00'	260'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
24° 00'	239'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
D max=23.0°							

e_{max} = 0.08

Use in Rolling Areas and Areas where Icing Conditions Occasionally Exist

D	R	V=30 MPH	V=40 MPH	V=50 MPH	V=60 MPH	V=70 MPH	V=80 MPH
0° 15'	22918'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
0° 30'	11459'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
0° 45'	7639'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
1° 00'	5730'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
1° 30'	3820'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
2° 00'	2865'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
2° 30'	2292'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
3° 00'	1910'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
3° 30'	1637'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
4° 00'	1432'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
5° 00'	1146'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
6° 00'	953'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
7° 00'	819'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
8° 00'	716'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
9° 00'	637'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
10° 00'	573'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
11° 00'	521'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
12° 00'	477'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
13° 00'	441'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
14° 00'	409'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
16° 00'	358'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
18° 00'	318'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
20° 00'	286'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
22° 00'	260'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
24° 00'	239'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
D max=25.0°							

e_{max} = 0.10

Use in Plains Areas and Areas where Icing Conditions Seldom Exist or Where Roadways are Well Sanded during Icing Conditions

D	R	V=30 MPH	V=40 MPH	V=50 MPH	V=60 MPH	V=70 MPH	V=80 MPH
0° 15'	22918'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
0° 30'	11459'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
0° 45'	7639'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
1° 00'	5730'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
1° 30'	3820'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
2° 00'	2865'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
2° 30'	2292'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
3° 00'	1910'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
3° 30'	1637'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
4° 00'	1432'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
5° 00'	1146'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
6° 00'	953'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
7° 00'	819'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
8° 00'	716'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
9° 00'	637'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
10° 00'	573'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
11° 00'	521'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
12° 00'	477'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
13° 00'	441'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
14° 00'	409'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
16° 00'	358'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
18° 00'	318'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
20° 00'	286'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
22° 00'	260'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
24° 00'	239'	NC	0	NC	0	NC	0
D max=36.5°							

e_{max} = 0.12

D = DEGREE OF CURVATURE
R = RADIUS OF CURVATURE
V = ASSUMED DESIGN SPEED
e = SUPERELEVATION RATE IN FEET (PER FOOT OF WIDTH)

(R-1) L = MINIMUM LENGTH OF RUNOFF OR SPIRAL CURVE
NC = NORMAL CROWN SECTION
RC = REMOVE ADVERSE CROWN, SUPERELEVATE AT NORMAL CROWN SLOPE

SPIRALS DESIRABLE BUT NOT AS ESSENTIAL ABOVE THE UPPERMOST HEAVY LINE. LENGTHS ROUNDED IN MULTIPLES OF 25 OR 50 FEET PERMIT SIMPLER CALCULATIONS.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

SUPERELEVATION
OF CURVES
DIVIDED HIGHWAYS

Designed by J.W.K.
Checked by P.L.M.
Made by J.M.C.
Approved by J.M.C.
Date: October 22, 1971

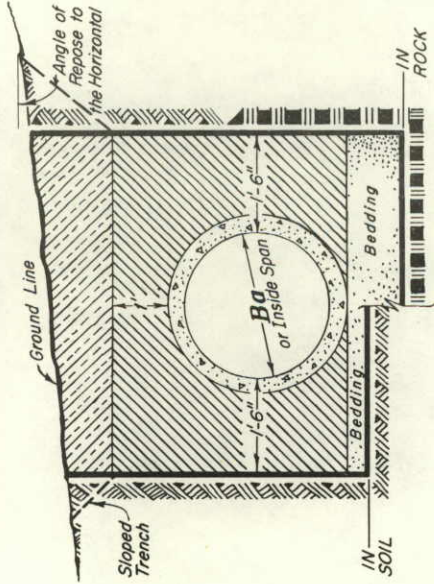
STANDARD M-206-AB

(MARCH 4, 1976)
(SHEET 1 OF 3)

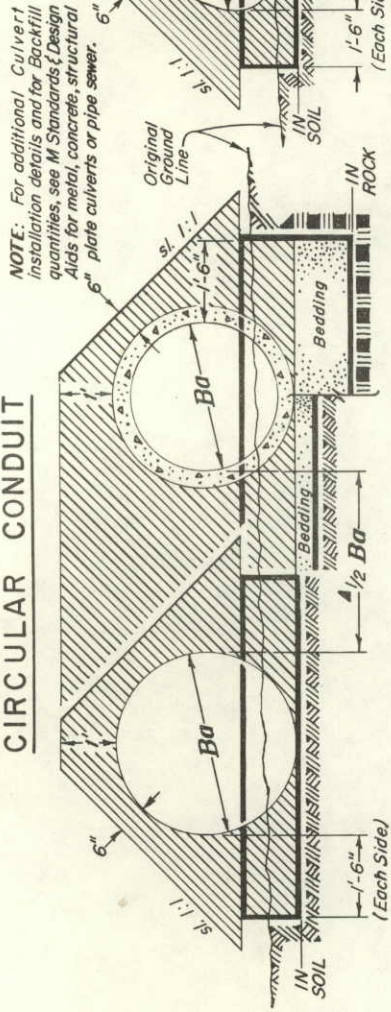
FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
XII	COLORADO			

REVISIONS				
(R-1)	3-26-76	Gen. Note, footing in rock.	T.A.L.	
(R-2)	4-16-76	Limit of Str. Excav. in Box Culvert detail.	T.A.L.	

SIPHON OR CONDUIT IN TRENCH

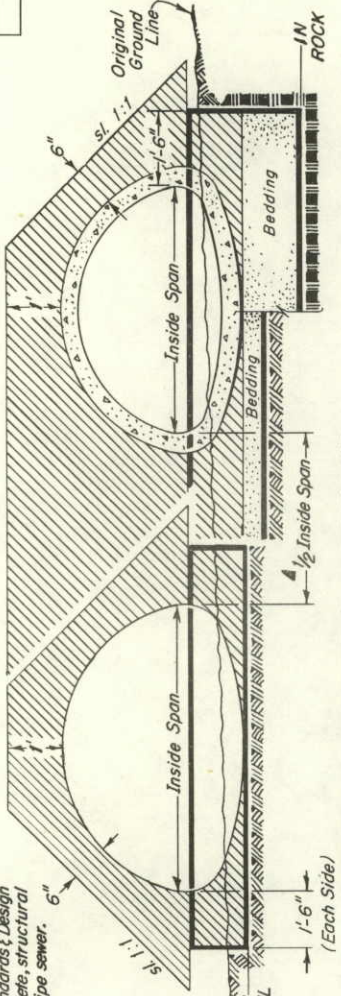


CIRCULAR CONDUIT

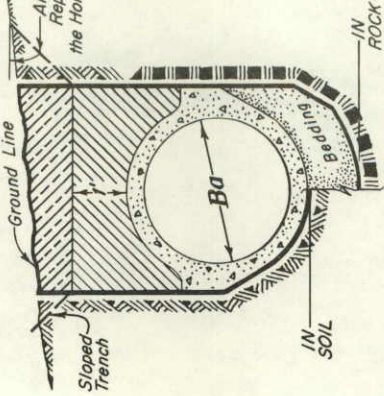


NOTE: For additional Culvert installation details and for Backfill quantities, see M Standards & Design Aids for metal, concrete, structural 6" plate culverts or pipe sewer.

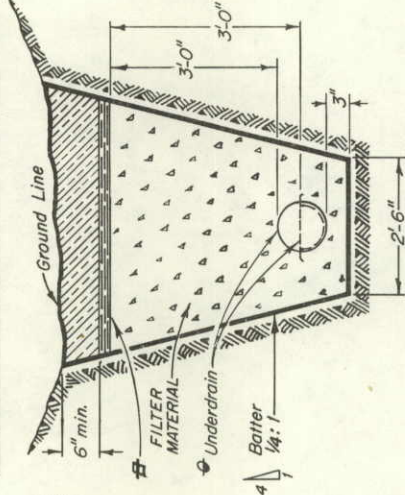
ELLIPTICAL OR ARCH CONDUIT



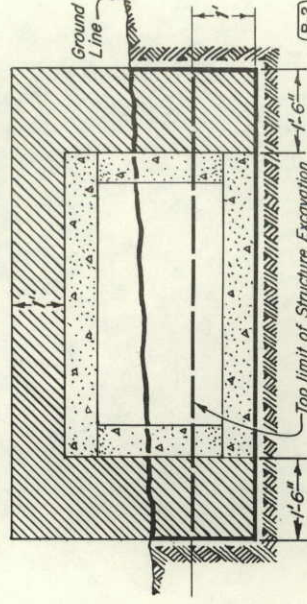
CAST IN PLACE CONDUIT



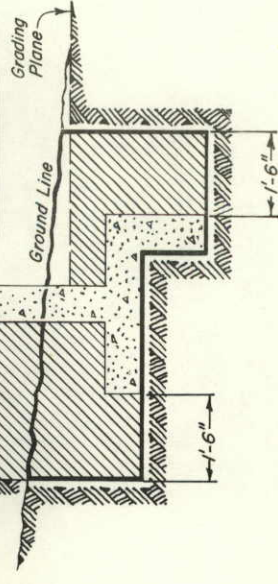
TRENCH FOR PIPE UNDERDRAIN



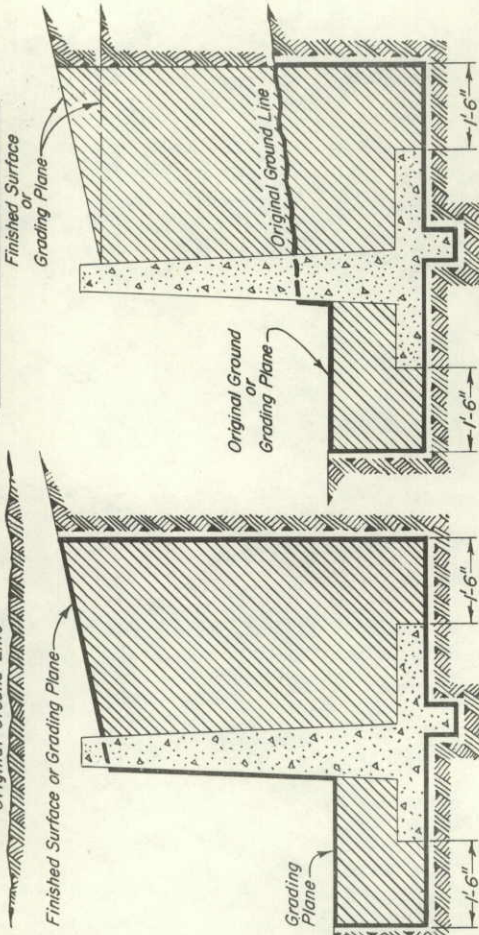
CONCRETE BOX CULVERT



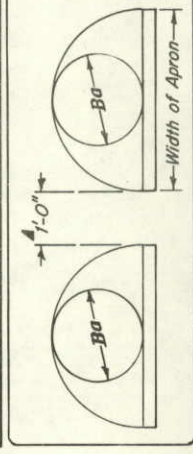
WINGWALL



RETAINING WALL IN CUT & IN PARTIAL CUT

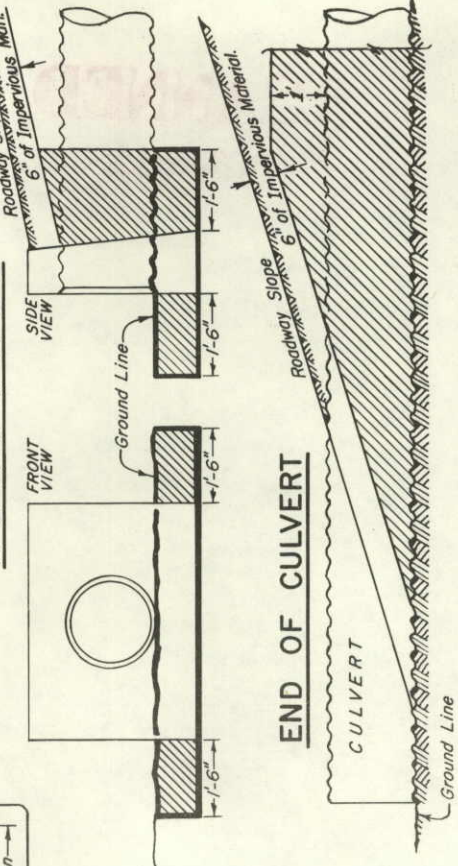


CONDUIT WITH END SECTIONS



When 2 or more conduits are laid side by side they shall be placed so that the adjacent pipes will be 1/2 Inside Diameter or 1/2 Inside Span or 3 feet apart (including wall thickness) whichever is less. Minimum spacing shall be not less than one foot between outside walls of pipe or End Section.

HEAD WALL



GENERAL NOTES (R-1)

All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.

* Where the roadway cross section is in FILL, excavation for box culverts shall be done as follows:

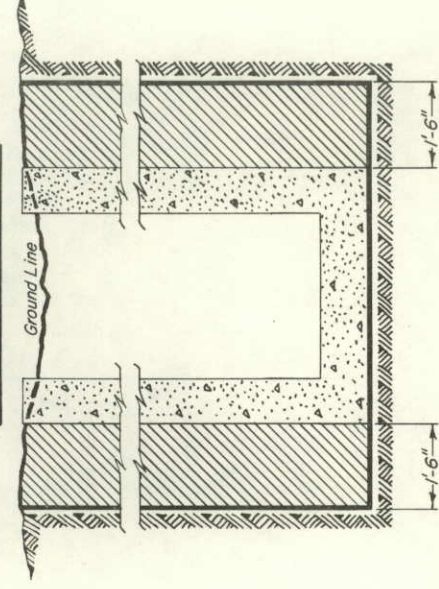
1. Embankment shall be built up to one foot above the bottom of the box culvert.
2. The trench shall then be excavated to accommodate construction of the box culvert.

Excavation and Backfill patterns different from those indicated on these sheets will be shown elsewhere on the Plans.

Excavation for structure installation shall be classified as "Structure Excavation" unless otherwise shown on the Plans.

Structure footings which are located in rock shall be poured out to undisturbed rock without forming.

DROP INLETS, DIVISION BOXES, INTERCEPTING HEADWALLS, ETC.



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
EXCAVATION & BACKFILL
FOR STRUCTURES

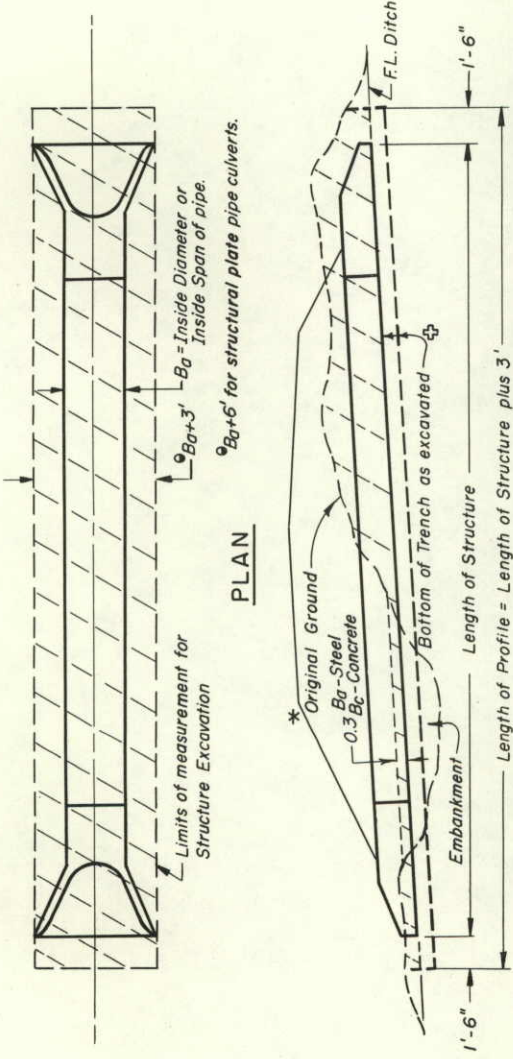
Designed by M.R.H. Approved by J.R.B.
Made by J.R.B. Staff Design Engineer
Checked by O.L.S. Date: March 4, 1976

STANDARD M-206-AB

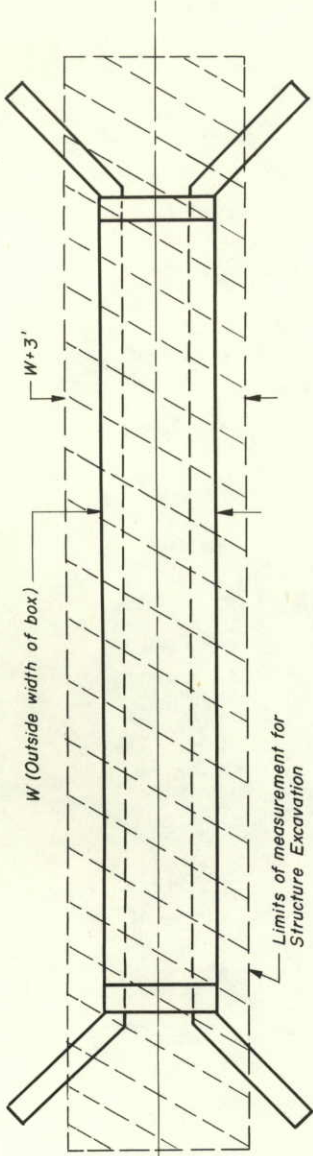
(MARCH 4, 1976)
(SHEET 2)

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO			

STRUCTURE EXCAVATION MEASUREMENT FOR PIPE CULVERTS



STRUCTURE EXCAVATION MEASUREMENT FOR CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS



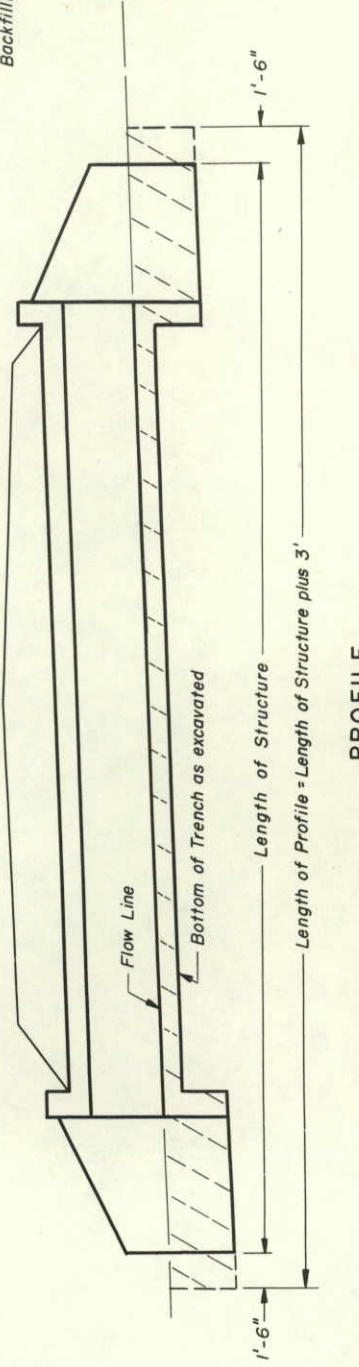
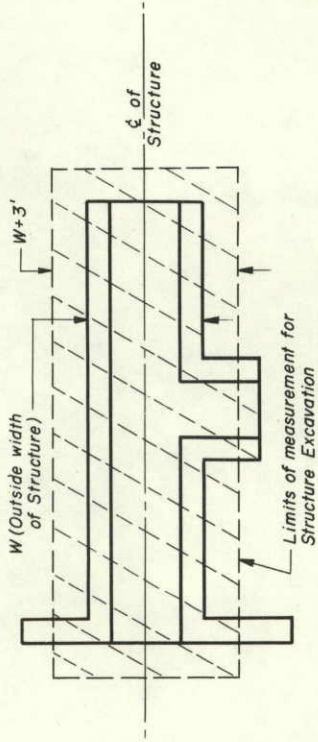
GENERAL NOTES (Continued)

TRENCH INSTALLATION:
Trenches over 5 feet in depth shall be either shored or the trench walls shall be sloped to the angle of repose. If sloped, the bottom of the slope shall be a minimum of 1 foot above the top of the pipe.

Shoring will be required when the bottom of the slope is more than 3 feet above the bottom of the trench. Shoring shall extend a minimum of one foot above the bottom of the slope.

Timber sheeting or shoring may be cut off 1 foot above the top of the pipe after backfilling is complete.

STRUCTURE EXCAVATION MEASUREMENT FOR DIVERSION OR DIVISION BOXES



NOTE:
See Sheet 1 for General Notes and Backfilling Details.

* Along ϕ of Structure
Areas to be used for Structure Excavation computations.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
EXCAVATION AND
BACKFILL
FOR STRUCTURES

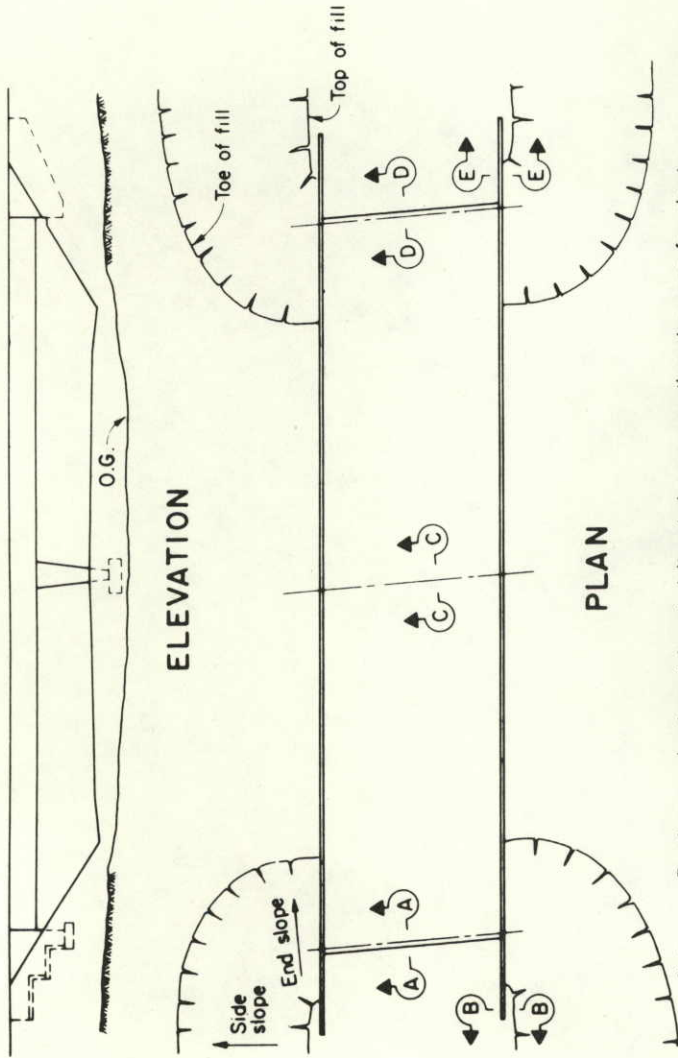
Designed by: M.R.H. Approved by: H.P.B.
Made by: H.P.B. Staff Design Eng.
Checked by: Date: March 4, 1976

STANDARD M-206-AB

(MARCH 4, 1976)
(SHEET 3)

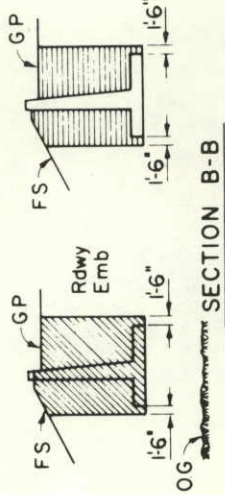
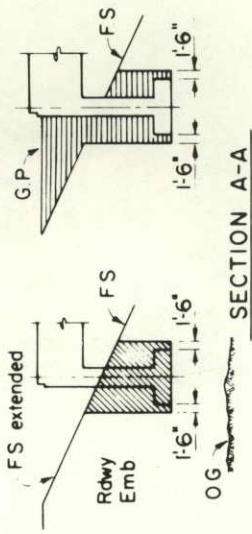
FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO			
REVISIONS				
(R-1)	3-26-76	Revision date only.		T.A.L.
(R-2)	4-16-76	" " "		T.A.L.
		" " "		
		" " "		
		" " "		

IN FILL

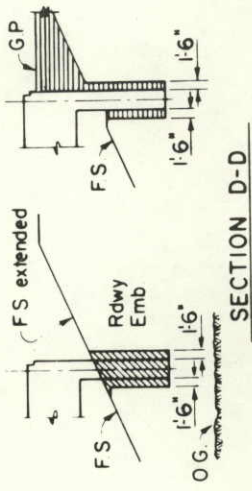
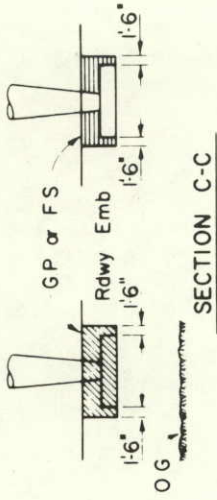


Notes: Roadway embankment is not delineated on excavation drawings for clarity
Embankment must be in place before structure excavation is made

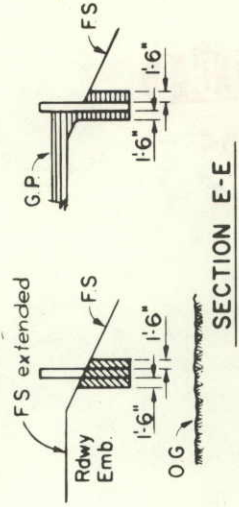
EXCAVATION — BACKFILL



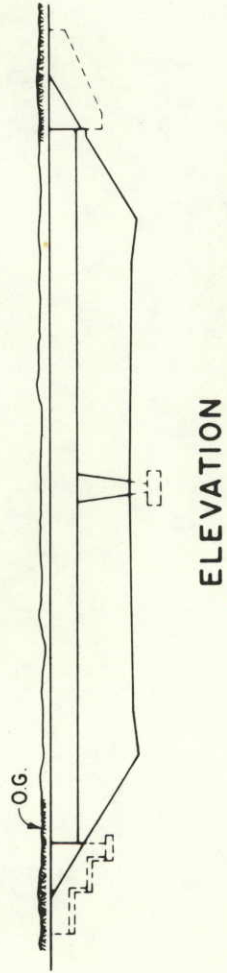
EXCAVATION — BACKFILL



EXCAVATION — BACKFILL

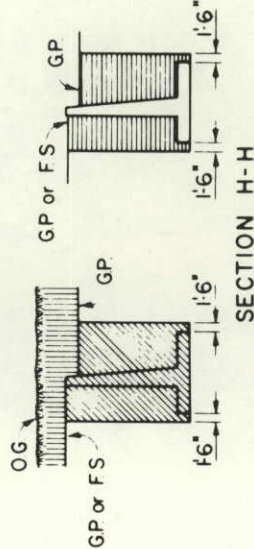
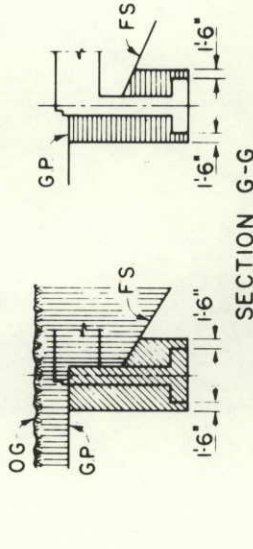


IN CUT

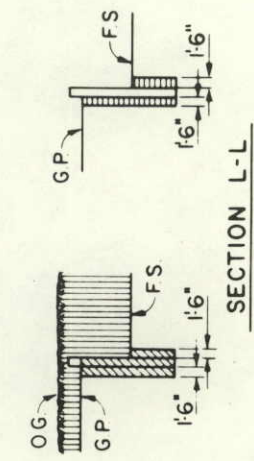
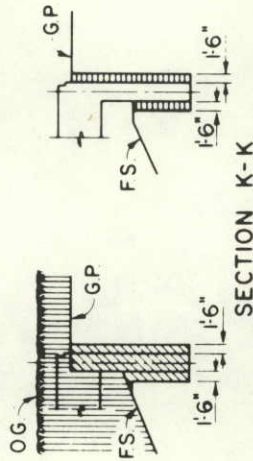


Note: If no roadway excavation is involved at bridge, structure excavation is measured from original ground.

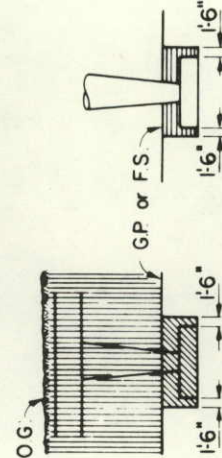
EXCAVATION — BACKFILL



EXCAVATION — BACKFILL



SECTION J-J



ABBREVIATIONS

O.G. Original Ground
F.S. Planned Finished Surface
G.P. Planned Grading Plane

LEGEND

Structure Excavation
Structure Backfill
Roadway Excavation

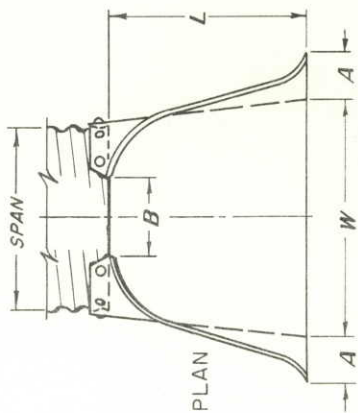
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
EXCAVATION & BACKFILL
FOR STRUCTURES
(BRIDGE)

Designed by M R H
Made by J R B
Checked by O L S
Accepted by R. L. Hansen
Staff Design Engineer
Date: March 4, 1976

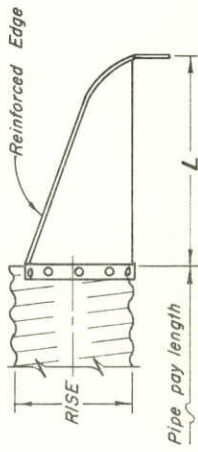
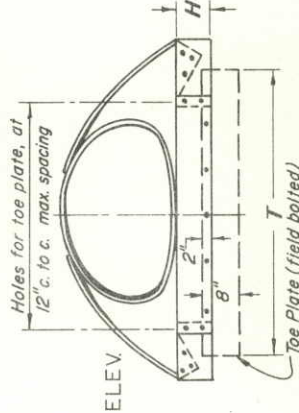
STANDARD M-603-C A
(NOVEMBER 10, 1967)

FEDERAL ROAD DISTRICT NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO			

DIMENSIONS									
PIPE ARCH THICKNESS	SPAN	RISE	A	B	H	L	W	T	
in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
17 x 13	17	13	7	9	6	19	30	40	
21 x 15	21	15	7	10	6	23	36	46	
24 x 18	24	18	8	12	6	28	42	52	
28 x 20	28	20	9	14	6	32	48	58	
35 x 24	35	24	10	16	6	39	60	70	
42 x 29	42	29	12	18	8	46	75	85	
49 x 33	49	33	13	21	9	53	85	103	
57 x 38	57	38	18	26	12	63	90	108	
64 x 43	64	43	18	30	12	70	102	120	
71 x 47	71	47	18	33	12	77	114	132	



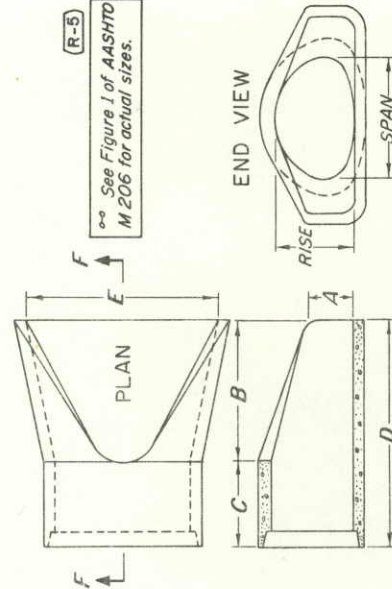
(R-5)



NOTE: End sections for pipe arches shall be shop attached to a minimum 2 ft. of pipe with galvanized (R-1) rivets or bolts, or by welding.

For all sizes of pipe with Annular or Helical corrugations.

END SECTION AND CONNECTION DETAIL FOR CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE ARCH CULVERT

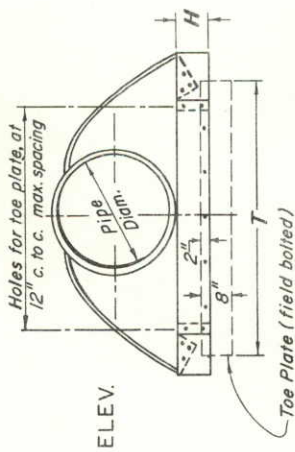
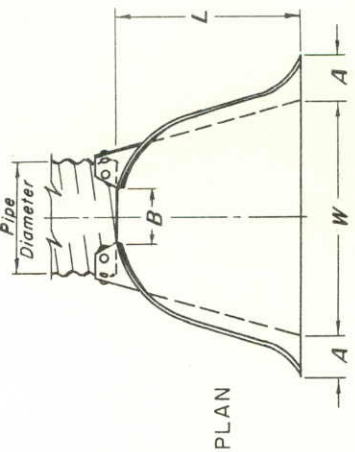


DIMENSIONS									
EQUIVALENT CIRCULAR DIAM. (inches)	NOMINAL SPAN	RISE	A	B	C	D	E		
24	29	18	8 1/2	39	33	72	48		
30	36	22	9 1/2	50	46	96	60		
36	43	27	11 1/8	60	56	96	72		
42	50	31	15 3/16	60	56	96	78		
48	58	36	21	60	56	96	84		
54	65	40	25 1/2	60	56	96	90		
60	72	44	31	60	56	96	96		
72	88	54	31	60	56	99	120		

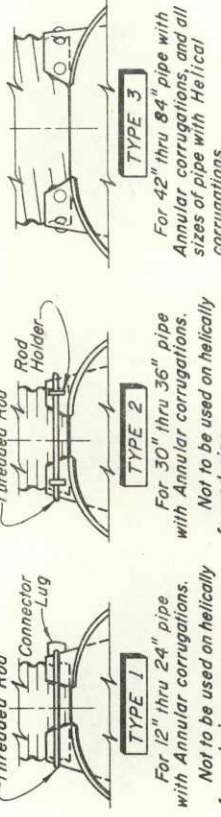
END SECTION FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE ARCH PIPE

(R-1)

DIMENSIONS									
PIPE DIAM.	THICKNESS	A	B	H	L	W	T		
in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
12	.064	6	6	6	21	24	34		
15	.064	7	8	6	26	30	40		
18	.064	8	10	6	31	36	46		
21	.064	9	12	6	36	42	52		
24	.064	10	13	6	41	48	58		
30	.079	12	16	8	51	60	70		
36	.079	14	19	9	60	72	94		
42	.109	16	22	11	69	84	106		
48	.109	18	27	12	78	90	112		
54	.109	18	30	12	84	102	124		
60	.109	18	33	12	87	114	136		
66	.109	18	36	12	87	120	142		
72	.109	18	39	12	87	126	148		
78	.109	18	42	12	87	132	154		
84	.109	18	45	12	87	138	160		

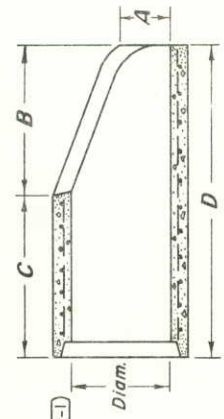
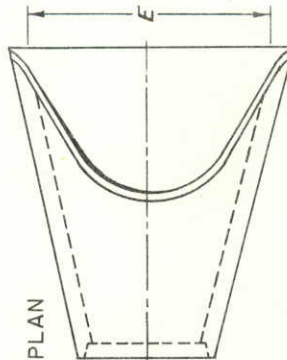


NOTE: Type 3 connections shall consist of an end section shop attached to a minimum 2 ft. of pipe with galvanized rivets or bolts, or by welding.



END SECTION AND CONNECTION DETAILS FOR ROUND CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE CULVERTS

DIMENSIONS									
PIPE I.D.	A	B	C	D	E				
in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
12	5 1/2	23	49	72	24				
15	7	26	47	73	29				
18	11 1/2	26	48	74	36				
24	12	43	54	97	48				
30	17	53	63	96	60				
36	18	60	37	97	71				
42	24	61	36	97	78				
48	28	70	28	98	84				
54	27	63	35	100	90				
60	36	58	40	98	96				
72	34 1/2	75	21	96	108				



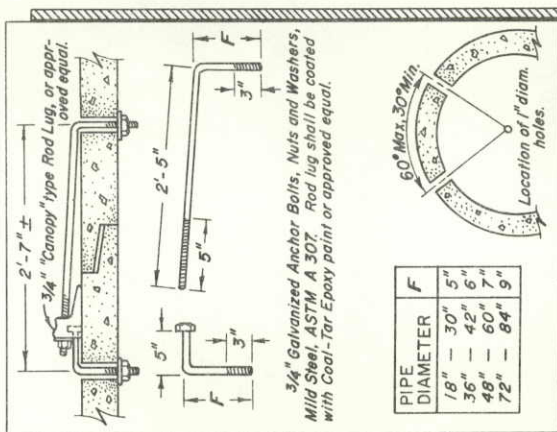
END SECTION FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE CIRCULAR PIPE

(R-1)

(R-1)

CONCRETE JOINT FASTENER

(R-4)



PIPE DIAMETER	F
18" - 30"	5"
36" - 42"	6"
48" - 60"	7"
72" - 84"	9"

GENERAL NOTES

All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.

Concrete End Sections are to be furnished with tongue or groove as req'd. Alternate equivalent designs for Concrete End Sections may be submitted to the Division for approval. Design length of culvert is based on length of End Section shown in table. Additional pipe required to provide the design length of the culvert shall be furnished by and at the expense of the Contractor.

Other sizes of concrete pipe and end sections may be available upon request; however, the designer should contact supplier prior to calling for sizes other than those shown on this standard.

Inside configuration and joint of concrete end section and pipe shall match.

End sections for CSP Arch Culvert shall match the dimensions of the culvert shown on plans.

Galvanized Toe Plate as shown will be required on End Sections for corrugated steel pipe and shall be same thickness as End Sections. Toe Plate shall be field bolted to End Section with 3/8 galvanized bolts, nuts and washers.

Designs for Aluminum End Sections for use on aluminum culverts shall be submitted to the Division for approval prior to use.

Concrete Pipe Joint Fasteners, where shown on plans, shall be installed so that a minimum of 15 linear feet of the outlet end of the pipe are mechanically locked together. End Section lengths, when used, will be included in the 15 l.f. requirement.

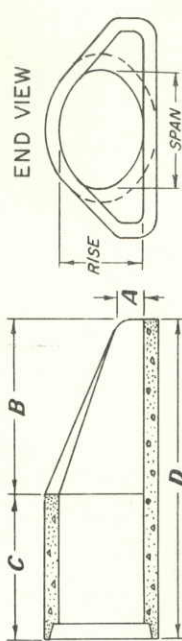
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
CONCRETE AND METAL
END SECTIONS

(R-2)

(R-1)

END SECTION FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE ELLIPTICAL PIPE

DIMENSIONS									
EQUIVALENT CIRCULAR DIAM. (inches)	NOMINAL SPAN	RISE	A	B	C	D	E		
24	30	19	8 1/2	39	33	72	48		
30	38	24	9 1/2	54	46	96	60		
36	45	29	11 1/8	60	56	96	72		
42	53	34	15 3/4	60	56	96	78		
48	60	38	21	60	56	96	84		
54	68	43	25 1/2	60	56	96	90		
60	76	48	30	60	56	96	96		



SECTION F-F

FILL HEIGHT & THICKNESS TABLES FOR METAL CULVERT PIPE
CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE ARCH

TABLE I CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE
2 2/3-inch by 1/2-inch Corrugations
Riveted, Welded or Helical Fabrication

Pipe Diameter (inches)	Minimum Cover, Top of Pipe to Top of Subgrade (inches)	Maximum Fill Heights above Top of Pipe in Feet			
		Minimum Thickness Required (Decimal inches)		Minimum Thickness Required (Decimal inches)	
		0.064	0.079	0.109	0.168
12	12	84	91	—	—
15	12	67	73	—	—
18	12	56	61	—	—
24	12	42	46	59	—
30	12	34	36	47	—
36	12	28	30	41	—
42	12	31	43	46 (67)	50 (73)
48	12	27	37	45 (56)	47 (64)
54	12	—	33	43 (52)	45 (57)
60	12	—	—	43 (47)	44 (51)
66	12	—	—	42	43 (47)
72	12	—	—	41	43
78	12	—	—	—	39
84	12	—	—	—	35

Values for elongated pipe are shown in parentheses.

TABLE III CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE
3-inch by 1-inch Corrugations
Riveted, Welded, Helical or Bolted Fabrication

Pipe Diameter (inches)	Minimum Cover, Top of Pipe to Top of Subgrade (inches)	Maximum Fill Heights above Top of Pipe in Feet ²			
		Minimum Thickness Required (Decimal inches)		Minimum Thickness Required (Decimal inches)	
		0.064	0.079	0.109	0.168
36	12	48	60	78 (88)	89 (106)
42	12	41	51	64 (76)	71 (91)
48	12	36	45	57 (66)	61 (80)
54	12	32	40	52 (59)	55 (71)
60	12	29	36	49 (53)	51 (64)
66	12	26	33	47	49 (58)
72	12	24	30	44	47 (53)
78	12	22	28	41	46 (49)
84	12	21	26	38	45
90	12	19	24	35	43
96	12	18	22	33	40
102	12	17	21	31	38
108	24	—	20	30	35
114	24	—	19	28	34
120	24	—	—	27	32

² Fill heights greater than 90' shall be used only after thorough investigation of foundation material.

TABLE V CORRUGATED ALUMINUM PIPE
2 2/3-inch by 1/2-inch Corrugations
Riveted, Helical or Spot Welded Fabrication

Pipe Diameter (inches)	Minimum Cover, Top of Pipe to Top of Subgrade (inches)	Maximum Fill Heights above Top of Pipe in Feet			
		Riveted or Helical Fabrication		Spot Welded Fabrication	
		Minimum Thickness Required (Decimal inches)	Minimum Thickness Required (Decimal inches)	Minimum Thickness Required (Decimal inches)	Minimum Thickness Required (Decimal inches)
12	12	45	78	81	84
18	12	30	52	54	56
24	12	22	39	41	42
30	12	18	31	32	34
36	12	15	26	27	28
42	12	—	23	24	25
48	12	—	20	21	22
54	12	—	18	19	20
60	12	—	16	17	18
66	12	—	14	15	16
72	12	—	12	13	14

TABLE II CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE ARCH
2 2/3-inch by 1/2-inch Corrugations
Riveted, Welded or Helical Fabrication

Pipe Dimensions Span x Rise (inches)	Equiv. Diameter (inches)	Corner Radius (inches)	Minimum Cover, Top of Pipe to Top of Subgrade for 2 Tons per sq. ft. (inches)	Minimum Thickness Required (Decimal inches)	Maximum Fill Heights above Top of Pipe in Feet	
					Corner Bearing Pressure in Tons per Square Foot	3 Tons*
17 x 13	15	3	18	0.064	13	15+
21 x 15	18	3	18	0.064	12	15+
24 x 18	21	3	18	0.064	10	15+
28 x 20	24	3	18	0.064	10	15
35 x 24	30	3	18	0.064	9	14
42 x 29	36	3 1/2	18	0.064	9	13
49 x 33	42	4	18	0.079	8	12
57 x 38	48	5	18	0.109	8	12
64 x 43	54	6	18	0.109	8	12
71 x 47	60	7	18	0.138	8	12
77 x 52	66	8	18	0.168	8	12
83 x 57	72	9	18	0.168	9	13

TABLE IV CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE ARCH
3-inch by 1-inch Corrugations
Riveted, Welded or Helical Fabrication

Pipe Dimensions Span x Rise (inches)	Equiv. Diameter (inches)	Corner Radius (inches)	Minimum Cover, Top of Pipe to Top of Subgrade for 2 Tons per sq. ft. (inches)	Minimum Thickness Required (Decimal inches)	Maximum Fill Heights above Top of Pipe in Feet	
					Corner Bearing Pressure in Tons per Square Foot	3 Tons*
43 x 27	36	5	18	0.064	12	15+
50 x 31	42	6	18	0.064	12	15+
58 x 36	48	7	18	0.064	12	15+
65 x 40	54	8	18	0.064	12	15+
72 x 44	60	9	18	0.064	12	15+
73 x 55	66	12	18	0.064	15	—
81 x 59	72	14	18	0.079	15	—
87 x 63	78	14	18	0.079	14	15+
95 x 67	84	16	18	0.109	13	15+
103 x 71	90	16	24	0.109	12	15+
112 x 75	96	18	24	0.109	11	15+
117 x 79	102	18	24	0.109	10	15
128 x 83	108	18	24	0.138	9	14

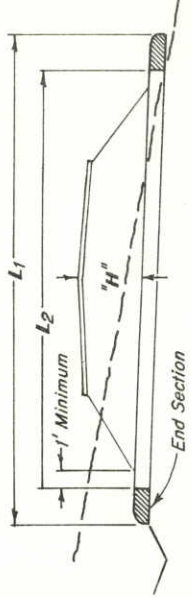
(R-1)

TABLE VI CORRUGATED ALUMINUM PIPE ARCH
2 2/3-inch by 1/2-inch Corrugations
Riveted, Welded or Helical Fabrication

Pipe Dimensions Span x Rise (inches)	Equiv. Diameter (inches)	Corner Radius (inches)	Minimum Cover, Top of Pipe to Top of Subgrade for 2 Tons per sq. ft. (inches)	Minimum Thickness Required (Decimal inches)	Maximum Fill Heights above Top of Pipe in Feet	
					Corner Bearing Pressure in Tons per Square Foot	3 Tons*
18 x 11	15	4	18	0.060	15	—
22 x 13	18	4	18	0.060	14	—
25 x 16	21	4	18	0.060	12	15+
29 x 18	24	4 1/2	18	0.060	10	15+
36 x 22	30	5	18	0.060	9	14
43 x 27	36	5 1/2	18	0.075	9	13
50 x 31	42	6	18	0.105	8	12
58 x 36	48	7	18	0.135	8	12
65 x 40	54	8	18	0.164	8	12
72 x 44	60	9	18	0.164	8	12

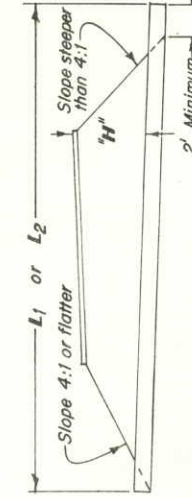
* In the absence of a Bearing Pressure Report use fill heights listed under "2 Tons". Where bearing pressures exceeding 2 tons per square foot are required for given fill heights, the foundation material shall be investigated to determine its bearing capacity.

METAL CULVERT WITH END SECTIONS



H = Maximum height of fill over top of culvert, including pavement.
L1 = Length of Culvert to be measured when placed in accordance with Section 617.
L2 = Length of pipe to be measured when placed in accordance with Section 603.
Length of extension, when placed in accordance with Section 617, shall be the actual number of feet of new culvert required.

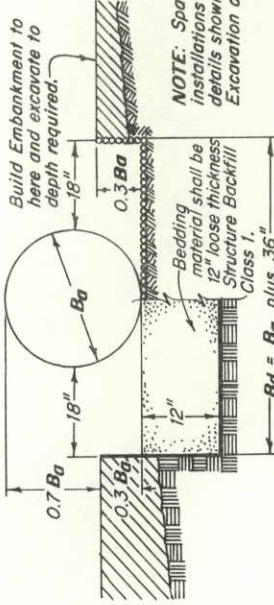
METAL CULVERT WITHOUT END SECTIONS



INSTALLATION OF METAL CULVERT PIPE

Top of Roadway

Build Embankment to here and excavate to depth required.



NOTE: Spacing for multiple pipe installations shall conform to the details shown on M Standard for Excavation and Backfill for Structures.

GENERAL NOTES

All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.

The tables on this sheet show minimum thickness for structural requirements only. They are intended for use only where corrosive and/or abrasive conditions are negligible. Heavier metal and/or protective coatings shall be used where site investigations indicate corrosive and/or abrasive conditions.

Pipe arch with equal periphery and with span and rise dimensions approximately equal to those required by plans will be permitted.

During construction, adequate cover shall be provided to protect the structure from damage.

Pipe shall be placed with longitudinal seams at the sides or quarter points but not along top of vertical axis.

When a culvert is to be extended with pipe of different material, the connection shall conform to the details on plans or be approved.

Structural plate pipes of equal or larger diameter, conforming to Section 510 of the Standard Specifications, may be substituted for the pipes shown on this sheet at no additional cost to the State.

Variations from corner radii shown will be acceptable provided the pipe is of sufficient strength to support its designated fill height.

The minimum depth of fill excluding pavement over corrugated metal pipe culvert shall be as stated by the Engineer, but shall not be less than shown in the Fill Height Tables.

Extensions for CSP Arch Culvert shall match the dimensions of the culvert shown on plans.

Backfill and compaction shall be in accordance with Section 206.

TRENCH INSTALLATION

Installation and Maximum Fill Heights shall conform to the M Standard for "Pipe Sewer in Trench."

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

METAL CULVERT PIPE
H-20 LOADING

Designed by M.R.H. Approved by J.M.M. Day
Made by J.R.B. Staff Design Engineer
Checked by O.L.S. Date: January 11, 1974

STANDARD M-604-BA

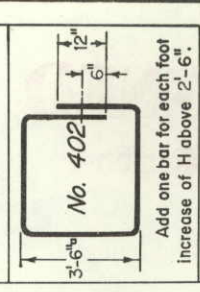
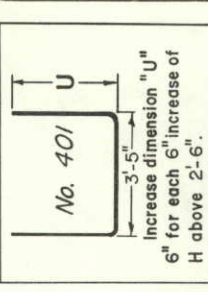
(JUNE 1, 1967)

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO			

REVISIONS	
(R-1)	9-13-67 Grate Detail & Quantities. M.R.H.
(R-2)	12-18-67 Connect to skewed culvert, General Note M.R.H.
(R-3)	7-19-68 Note B, Dept. Name M.R.H.
(R-4)	4-15-71 Conc. in G. Note and table. Re-do grate welds. M.R.H.
(R-5)	5-24-71 Lower fastener bolt so top is flush w. conc. M.R.H.
(R-6)	4-3-74 "H" to flow line in table. WWF in Gen'l. N. M.R.H.
(R-7)	11-19-74 Grate install. Dimensions. Quantities. M.R.H.
(R-8)	7-3-75 Added alt. WWF. M.R.H.
(R-9)	3-4-76 Gen. Note. Conc. Sl. & Ditch Paving. M.R.H.

BAR LIST FOR H-2-6" AND BENDING DIAGRAM

MARK	NO.	HGT. REQ'D	U	LENGTH
401	2	2'-3"	2'-7"	7'-11"
401	6	2'-7"	8'-7"	8'-7"
402	3			15'-0"



All bars to be 1/2" Dia. - Cut or bend around pipes as required.

QUANTITIES FOR ONE INLET

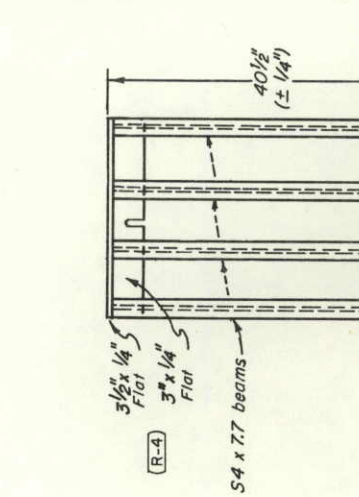
H	CONCRETE (CU. YDS.)	REINF. STEEL (LBS.)	NO. STEPS REQ'D.
2'-6"	0.9	75	0
3'-0"	1.0	80	0
3'-6"	1.2	96	0
4'-0"	1.3	101	1
4'-6"	1.4	116	2
5'-0"	1.5	122	2
5'-6"	1.7	137	2
6'-0"	1.8	142	3
6'-6"	1.9	158	3
7'-0"	2.0	163	3
7'-6"	2.2	179	4
8'-0"	2.3	184	4
8'-6"	2.4	199	4
9'-0"	2.5	205	5
9'-6"	2.7	220	5
10'-6"	3.0	235	6
11'-6"	3.4	251	6

* Note: Includes Volume occupied by pipes. (R-3)

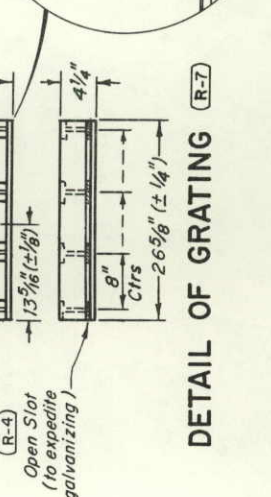
GENERAL NOTES

- All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.
- All concrete shall be Class A, B or D.
- For detail of Inlet Step, see M-Standard "Steps for Manholes and Inlets".
- All reinforcing bars shall be deformed, of intermediate grade, and shall be tagged with the station number and bar designation.
- All edge distances not marked "clear" are to ϵ of bar.
- Concrete slope and ditch paving shall conform to Section 507.
- Reinforcement for concrete slope paving shall be WWF 4 x 4 - W1.4 x W1.4 or WWF 6 x 6 - W2.1 x W2.1.
- Grating shall conform to Section 604.
- Inlet grating shall be galvanized as described for Frames, Grates, Covers and Steps in Section 712.
- Steps or ladder will be required when Inlet "H" exceeds 3'-6".
- Concrete Slope and Ditch Paving will be required when shown on Plans.

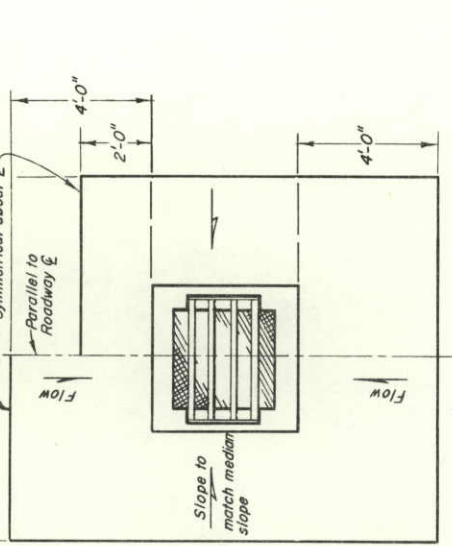
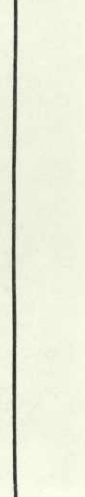
DETAIL OF GRATING



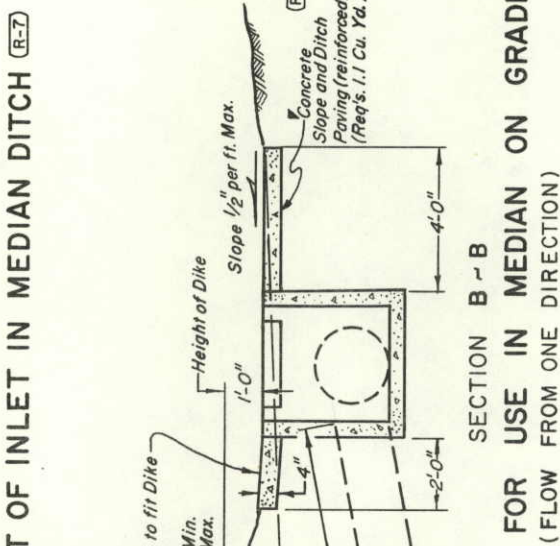
CONCRETE INLET



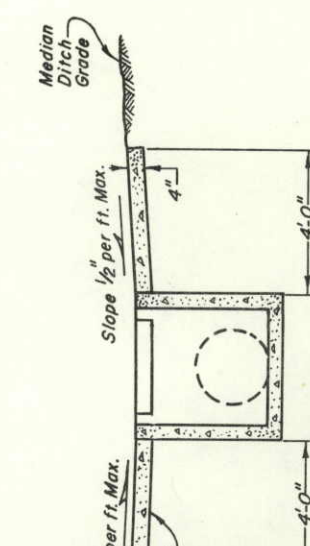
DETAIL OF GRATING



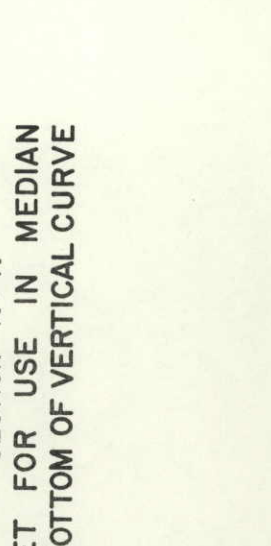
LAYOUT OF INLET IN MEDIAN DITCH



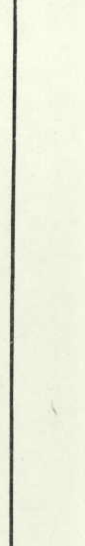
DETAIL SHOWING MEDIAN INLET CONNECTED TO A CROSS CULVERT



DETAIL SHOWING MEDIAN INLET CONNECTED TO A SKEWED CROSS CULVERT



DETAIL SHOWING MEDIAN INLET CONNECTED TO A SKEWED CROSS CULVERT



(JULY 1, 1965)

This material shall conform to the Specifications for "Nodular Iron Castings" A.S.T.M Designation A 339 Grade 60-45-10.

STANDARD CURBS AND GUTTERS

STANDARD M-609-A

(JULY 1, 1965)

CONCRETE PAVEMENT (DRIVEWAYS)
SECTION A-A

Curbs and Gutters

DRIVEWAY

Length of Curb

Transitions and flowline

will be measured and paid for as "Concrete Pavement."

NOTE: TO BE POURED MONOLITHICALLY

DETAIL OF CURB CUT
FOR DRIVEWAYS

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

CONCRETE SIDEWALK

See Plans for Width

slope 1/4" per foot

Curbs and Gutters

where req'd.

GUTTER Type 2

Variable (See Plans)

sl. 1" per ft. max.

sl. 1" per ft. max.

NOTE: TO BE POURED MONOLITHICALLY

TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINT
FOR CONCRETE PAVEMENT (DRIVEWAYS)

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

CURB AND GUTTER (Type 2)
(4" Mountable with Sidewalk) (Section MS)

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

CURB AND GUTTER Type 2
(6" Barrier - 1' Gutter) (Section IB)

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

CURB AND GUTTER Type 2
(6" Barrier - 1' Gutter) (Section IM)

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

CURB AND GUTTER Type 2
(6" Barrier - 2' Gutter) (Section IB)

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

CURB AND GUTTER Type 2
(6" Barrier - 2' Gutter) (Section IM)

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

CONSTRUCTION OF CONCRETE
GUTTERS AT INTERSECTIONS

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

CURB AND GUTTER Type 2
(6" Barrier - 1' Gutter) (Section IB)

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

CURB AND GUTTER Type 2
(6" Barrier - 1' Gutter) (Section IM)

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

CURB AND GUTTER Type 2
(6" Barrier - 2' Gutter) (Section IB)

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

CURB AND GUTTER Type 2
(6" Barrier - 2' Gutter) (Section IM)

DRIVEWAY

SIDEWALK

TRANSITION

Flow Line

12:1 Slope

12:1 Slope

NOTE: For other Driveway treatment, see "Standard Curb Ramps for the Handicapped."

STANDARD M-609-A

RIGHT OF WAY MARKER POST

STANDARD M-612-A

(JULY 1, 1965)

FEDERAL ROAD REG. NO.	DIVISION	PROJECT NO.	SHEET NO.
9	COLORADO		

REVISIONS			
(R-1)	5-2-66	R.O.W. Marker Note	M.R.H.
(R-2)	7-24-68	Dept. Name	M.R.H.
(R-3)	5- 7-71	Add note on concrete	M.R.H.
(R-4)	6-30-71	Bronze Tab. dims. Rev. all Dept. to Div.	M.R.H.

BENCH MARK

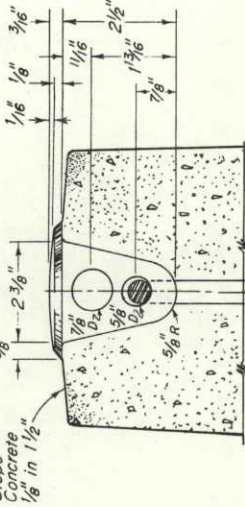
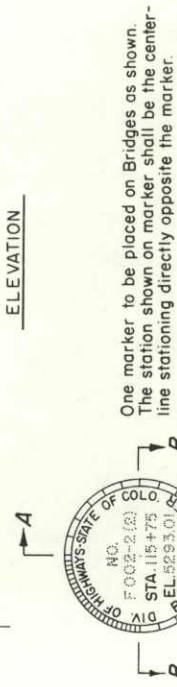
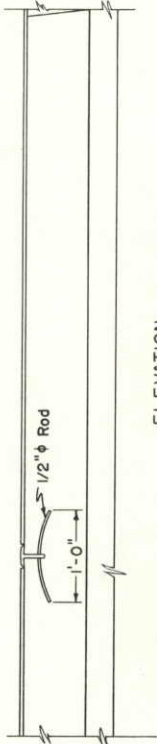
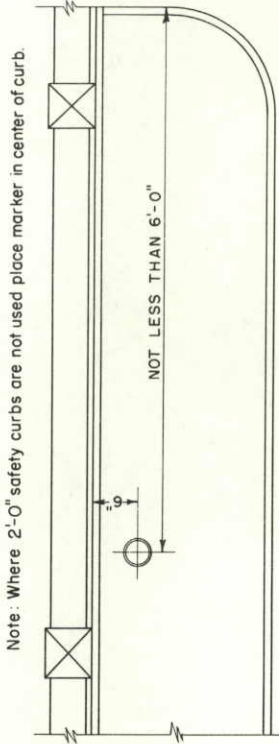
All work shall be done in accordance with Standard Specifications applicable to the project.

All exposed surfaces of the bronze tablet are to be ground to a smooth surface. All letters are to be depressed a minimum of 1/16 inch. Information on the bronze tablet indicated by pin lines is to be stamped in field by the engineering party after marker is placed. 3/16 inch letters and figures to be used. Project designation on tablets shall be properly shown (i.e.; 1 for Fed. Aid Interstate, F for Fed. Aid Primary, S for Fed. Aid Secondary, etc. & C for State Projects. See details below).

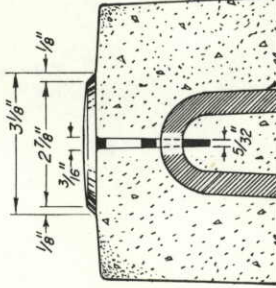
Bronze Bench Mark Tablets will be furnished by the Division at no expense to the Contractor.

Installation of Bronze Bench Mark Tablets will not be paid for directly, but shall be included in the price bid for Concrete

(R-4)



SECTION B-B



SECTION A-A

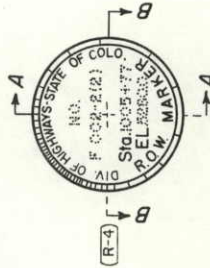
NOTES FOR R.O.W. MARKER POSTS

All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.

(R-3) Posts shall be Class A, B or D concrete. The upper 12 inches of marker posts shall be rubbed free of form marks, and the top surface of the post must be constructed to drain thoroughly.

(R-1) Light weight aggregate conforming to ASTM C 330 will be allowed.

All exposed surfaces of the bronze tablet are to be ground to a smooth surface. All letters are to be depressed a minimum of 1/16 inch. Information on the bronze tablet indicated by pin lines is to be stamped in field by the engineering party after post is placed; 3/16 inch letters and figures to be used. Project designations on tablets shall be properly shown (i.e.; 1 for Fed. Aid Interstate, F for Fed. Aid Primary, S for Fed. Aid Secondary, etc. & C for State Projects. See detail below.)



DETAIL OF BRONZE TABLET (R-4)

FOR RIGHT OF WAY MARKER POST AND BENCH MARK

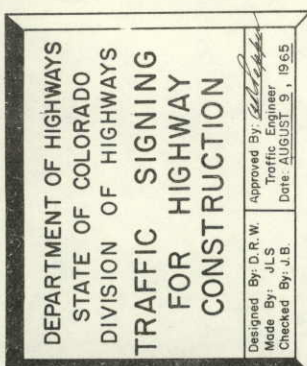
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

MARKER POSTS
AND
BENCH MARKS

Designed by R.E.L. Approved by C. O. Dwyer
Made by E.E.O. Staff Design Engr.
Checked by R.E.L. Date: July 1, 1965

(JULY 1, 1965)

R-1	7-12-67	R
R-2	7-8-68	R

8

STANDARD M-614-TB

(SHEET 3 OF 3 SHEETS)

(JULY 1, 1965)

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJECT NO.	SHEET NO.
9	COLORADO		

REVISIONS	
(R-1)	7-12-67 Added Note 23
(R-2)	7-8-68 Rev. Note 23 & Dept. Name - Deleted Note
(R-3)	12-24-68 Rev. Note No. 18
(R-4)	11-22-71 Rev. Notes

G.W.F.
G.W.F.
J.L.S.
J.J.S.

GENERAL NOTES

- (R-4)

1. All work shall be done in accordance with: (a) the Standard Specifications applicable to the Project, and (b) the "Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for all Classes of Streets and Highways" published by the U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, and the related Colorado Supplement.

2. Where traffic is maintained through or over any part of the Project the Contractor will be required to mark all hazards within the limits of the Project (including connecting roads) with well-maintained Barricades, Warning, and Guide Signs. All Barricades and Signs shall be moved, added to, changed or removed as required during the progress of construction and removed entirely when the Project is completed.
- (R-4)

3. Where traffic is prohibited from the Project the Detour will be marked by the Division except that the Contractor shall provide, erect and maintain Barricades, complete, (when required) at the ends of the Project, ends of the Detour and connecting roads. All U.S. or State Route Markers required for the Project will be furnished and installed by the Division. The location and positioning of Warning Signs, Barricades, and Regulatory Signs shall be as recommended by the appropriate District Engineering Forces of the Division.
4. Work on the Project shall not be started until all required signs are in place and approved by the Engineer. Where speed control appears necessary such speed control shall be requested from the Engineer by the Contractor. Control of speed through a construction zone may be achieved by Advisory Speed plates in conjunction with Warning Signs (SW13-1 for use with 30" Warning Signs and XW13-1 for use with 36" and 48" Warning Signs). The Advisory Speed plate is to be posted only at those locations where the safe speed is lower than the imposed Regulatory speed limit.

5. All Signs and Barricades shall be placed for best visibility and legibility, maintained in good condition and kept clean and free of dirt at all times. Contractor's and Engineer's vehicles and equipment must be parked so that signs and barricades are visible to approaching traffic at all times.

6. Where two identical signs are used for dual posting they are to be staggered on the two sides of the roadway for a minimum distance of 75' to avoid a tunneling effect.

7. Examples for marking Projects, as shown on Sheet 1, are typical of signs required and are subject to alteration to fit actual conditions encountered in the field. Locations for control devices are to be staked by the Engineer. In all cases Warning signs are to be placed well in advance of the hazard, the distance depending on topography and existing approach speeds. Additional markings and any special signs required for the guidance and protection of traffic will be placed as required on the Project at the Contractor's expense.
- (R-4)

8. Desirable sizes for signs are shown on Sheet 1 of this Standard. Larger or smaller signs shall be used where warranted. Detailed dimensions for signs normally used in connection with construction are shown on Sheet 2 of this Standard. For information on standard roadway signs not detailed on this Standard see the "Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for all Classes of Streets and Highways" published by the U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, and the related Colorado Supplement.

9. Signs with the prefix "R" in the sign code are Regulatory signs and as such impose legal compulsions or restrictions on drivers and should only be used as authorized by the Engineer.

10. Signs with the prefix "W" in the sign code are Warning signs and are used to alert traffic to existing or potentially hazardous conditions.
11. Signs with the prefix "D" or "M" in the sign code are Guide signs. Those with the prefix "D" convey general information and those with the prefix "M" are used for marking the traffic route.
- (R-4)

12. All signs shall be reflectorized unless otherwise specified on plans. Regulatory signs (unless otherwise specified) shall have a screen processed black legend and border on a white flexible reflective sheeting, non-exposed lens background. The back side of Regulatory and Guide signs shall be painted with two coats of "Exterior Sign White Paint." Warning signs shall have a screen processed black legend and border on an orange flexible reflective sheeting, non-exposed lens background. The back side of Warning signs shall be painted with two coats of exterior sign white. Guide signs shall have a black message on an orange background.
13. Painting for wood surfaces shall conform with Section 508 of the Standard Specifications.

14. Posts for regulatory, warning, and guide signs will normally be 4" x 4" or 6" x 6" and shall conform to the Standard Specifications for Untreated Timber-S4S. Timber shall conform to Construction grade Paragraph 123B or 125B of Standard No. 15 Grading & Dressing Rules for West Coast Douglas Fir (1956) or Dense Structural 5B and LL Structural 5B Paragraph 284 or 285 of 1956 Grading Rules for Southern Pine. Posts shall be painted with one coat of "White Wood Primer" and one coat of "Outside White Paint."
- (R-2)

15. Sign panels furnished by the Contractor for use only during construction may be fabricated from plywood, aluminum, steel or other suitable material but shall be stable and durable enough to meet other requirements of this Standard.

16. All material shall be sound and durable. Barricades, signs, symbols, and lettering shall be of good workmanship. Uneven lettering will not be accepted.

17. Alternate methods of processing signs or the substitution of symbols or other reflecting elements for painted symbols will be permitted only after approval by the Division.
- (R-3)

18. Lanterns and Torches - Lanterns, shall be used only in low speed urban areas. Open-flame torches shall not be used under any circumstances.
- (R-4)

19. Barricades, Flashing Beacons and Flashers - Refer to appropriate Division Standard Drawings (Timber Barricades) for details.
20. Flagman Sign - This sign shall have a black painted background on both sides to form a contrast for the octagonal Stop sign and the diamond Warning sign. The "STOP" sign shall be fabricated by reverse screen process using transparent red paint on smooth surface silver reflective sheeting. The "SLOW" side of the Flagman Sign shall be black process paint on smooth surface orange reflective sheeting. Handle to be grooved on one side to indicate reading of sign to Flagman.
- (R-4)

21. Sign "A": This is the first advance warning sign and shall be placed 1,500 feet ahead of Barricade or project terminal. Postings are required on both sides of the roadway on divided highways. Dual posting is required where warranted on two-lane, two-way highways.

Sign "B": This is the second advance warning sign and shall be placed 1,000 feet ahead of barricade or project terminal. Postings are required on both sides of the roadway on divided highways and singly on two-lane, two-way highways.

Sign "C": This is the third advance warning sign in cases where barricades are used and shall be placed 500 to 750 feet ahead of barricade or potentially hazardous condition. Postings are required on both sides of the roadway on divided highways and singly on two-lane, two-way highways.

Sign "D": SG20-1 This sign shall be placed to mark the beginning of a Project of more than 2 miles in extent, where traffic is maintained through the project. It shall be placed singly and near the beginning of construction.

Sign "E": SG20-2 This sign shall be placed to mark the end of the Project. It shall be placed singly and may be placed opposite barricade if desirable.

Sign "F": Construction identification signs shall be furnished and installed by the Division on all Federal-Aid and Forest Highway Projects where actual construction is in progress and visible to highway users. These signs should be located so as not to obscure or detract from the effectiveness of other official signs. Where two or more projects are contiguous the appropriate data may be included in one set of signs. Refer to appropriate Division Standard Drawings (Identification Signs) for sign details.

Signs A through F shall be furnished, installed and maintained by the Division.
22. When Flags are used in lieu of the Flagman Sign, they shall be a minimum of 18"x18", made of a good grade of bright red material, and fastened securely to a staff of approximately 3 foot length. The free edge should be weighted to insure that the flag will hang vertically, even in heavy winds.
- (R-1)

23. Each 6"x6" timber sign post shall be provided with two 2" diameter holes through the neutral axis normal to the roadway, one hole at 6" and one hole at 18" above the ground level. The 4"x4" timber posts shall not be provided with any type of break-away device. The inside portion of each 2" diameter hole shall be painted white. The underground portion of each timber post shall be treated with creosote.
- (R-2)

24. Painting for wood surfaces shall conform with Section 508 of the Standard Specifications.

25. Posts for regulatory, warning, and guide signs will normally be 4" x 4" or 6" x 6" and shall conform to the Standard Specifications for Untreated Timber-S4S. Timber shall conform to Construction grade Paragraph 123B or 125B of Standard No. 15 Grading & Dressing Rules for West Coast Douglas Fir (1956) or Dense Structural 5B and LL Structural 5B Paragraph 284 or 285 of 1956 Grading Rules for Southern Pine. Posts shall be painted with one coat of "White Wood Primer" and one coat of "Outside White Paint."

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
TRAFFIC SIGNING
FOR HIGHWAY
CONSTRUCTION

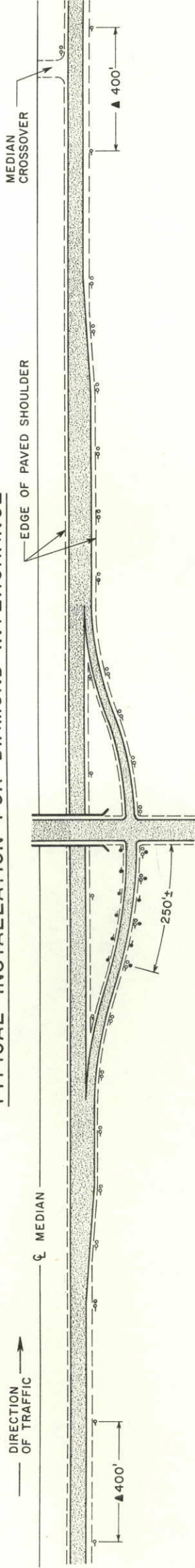
Designed By D.R.W. Approved By *J.L.S.*
Made By J.L.S. Traffic Engineer
Checked By J.B. Date: AUGUST 9, 1965

STANDARD S-612-51A

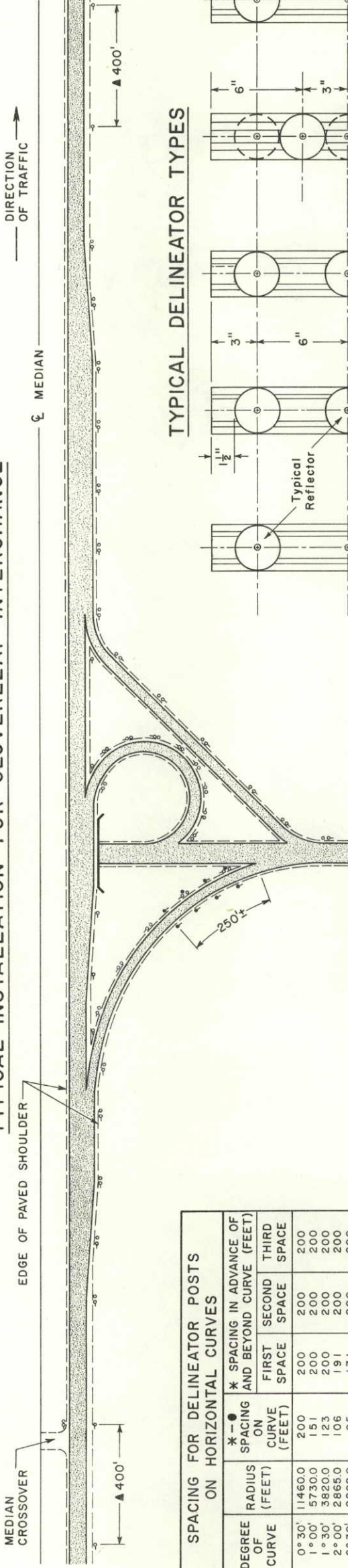
(SHEET 1 OF 2 SHEETS)

SEPTEMBER 29, 1972

TYPICAL INSTALLATION FOR DIAMOND INTERCHANGE



TYPICAL INSTALLATION FOR CLOVERLEAF INTERCHANGE



SPACING FOR DELINEATOR POSTS ON HORIZONTAL CURVES				
DEGREE OF CURVE	RADIUS (FEET)	* SPACING IN ADVANCE OF CURVE AND BEYOND CURVE (FEET)		
		FIRST SPACE	SECOND SPACE	THIRD SPACE
0° 30'	11460.0	200	200	200
1° 00'	5730.0	151	200	200
1° 30'	3820.0	123	200	200
2° 00'	2865.0	106	200	200
2° 30'	2292.0	95	171	200
3° 00'	1910.0	86	155	200
3° 30'	1637.1	80	144	200
4° 00'	1432.5	74	133	200
4° 30'	1273.3	70	126	200
5° 00'	1146.0	66	119	200
5° 30'	1041.8	63	113	189
6° 00'	955.0	60	108	180
6° 30'	881.5	58	104	174
7° 00'	818.6	55	99	165
7° 30'	764.0	53	95	159
8° 00'	716.3	52	94	156
8° 30'	674.1	50	90	150
9° 00'	636.7	48	86	144
9° 30'	603.2	47	85	141
10° 00'	573.0	46	83	138
10° 30'	545.7	45	81	135
11° 00'	520.9	43	77	129
11° 30'	498.3	42	76	126
12° 00'	477.5	41	74	123
15° 00'	382.0	36	65	108
18° 00'	318.3	33	59	99
21° 00'	272.9	30	54	90
25° 00'	229.2	27	49	81
30° 00'	191.0	24	43	72

* OMIT THIRD SPACE ON PRIMARY AND SECONDARY ROUTES AND DOUBLE THE DISTANCE ON THE CURVE AND IN ADVANCE OF AND BEYOND THE CURVE. FOR CURVES LESS THAN 2 DEGREES ON EXPRESSWAY THROUGH ROADWAYS USE EXPRESSWAY TANGENT SPACING.

● $S = 2 \sqrt{R - 50}$ (NO SPACES TO EXCEED 200 FEET)

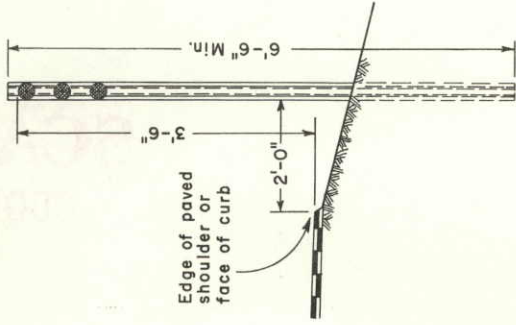
FIRST SPACE = 1.8 S
SECOND SPACE = 3 S
THIRD SPACE = 6 S

GENERAL NOTES

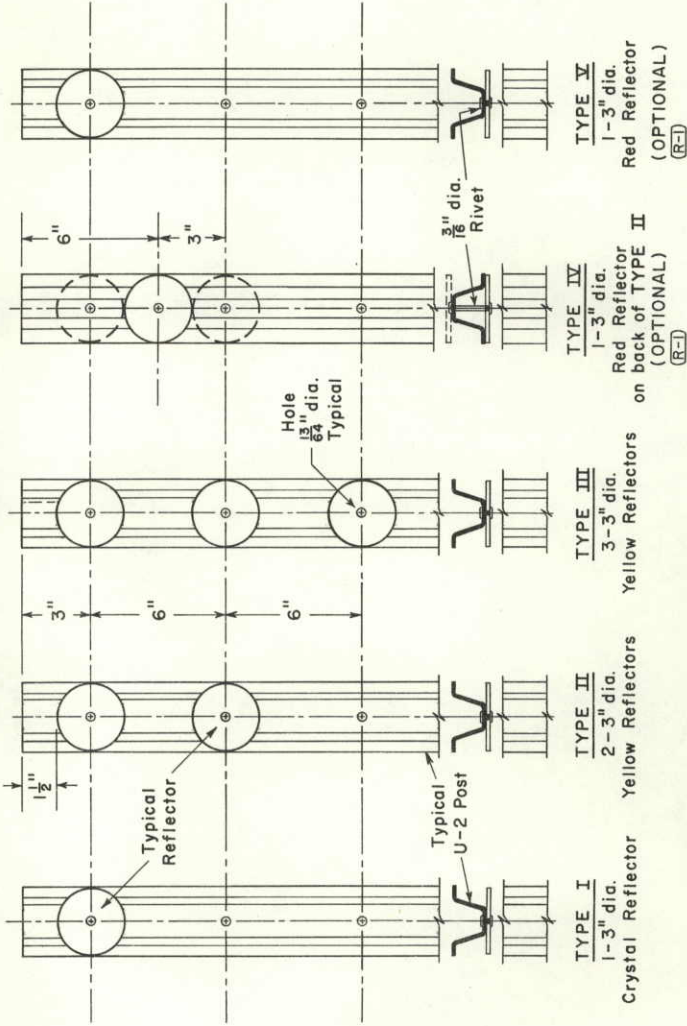
- All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the Project.
- See the Tabulation in the Plans for delineator requirements.
- Spacing between posts on acceleration and deceleration lanes and on relatively straight portions of interchange ramps shall be 100' on Interstate and 200' on Primary and Secondary projects. Spacing between posts on the outside of interchange ramp curves shall be as indicated in the table with a 24' minimum. Post spacing in advance of and beyond the curve shall not apply to ramp curves.
- When guard rail is present, place delineators outside and at a height that permits an unobstructed view of all reflectors.
- Delineators are not to be placed beyond tangent points of reversing curves for median transitions. (See Sheet 2)
- Delineators may be placed on the median side of a roadway when the Engineer determines that a location is hazardous and/or that each side can be treated as an independent roadway due to horizontal or vertical separation.
- When normal delineator spacing falls on an intersecting roadway it may be moved either direction a distance not to exceed 1/4 of the normal space.
- Type, location and spacing of delineators for tunnels and snow sheds shall be as directed by the Engineer.
- Frontage road delineators are not to be installed where they might be misleading to mainline traffic.
- Install face of delineator at 90 degrees to centerline of the roadway.
- The color of delineator posts shall be Interstate Green.

(R-1) General Notes continued on Sheet 2.

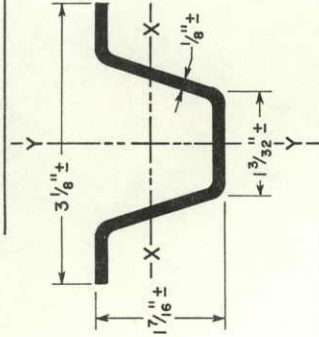
TYPICAL DELINEATOR PLACEMENT



TYPICAL DELINEATOR TYPES



TYPICAL U-2 POST SECTION AND NOTES



- Steel posts shall meet requirements of Paragraph 4.5 U.S. Dept. of Commerce Commercial Standard 184-51. Re-rolled rails are acceptable material.
- Posts are to weigh 2 lbs./ft. with a mill tolerance of minus 3 1/2% of the weight of any one post being allowed.
- Alternate post is acceptable if section modulus is at least 0.200 in.³ about the X-X axis and at least 0.250 in.³ about the Y-Y axis.
- Posts shall be set in drilled or excavated holes, placed plumb and firmly tamped in place, or may be driven plumb. A minimum of 3 holes for Types I, II, III and V and a minimum of 4 holes for Type IV delineator posts with 1 3/4" diameter are required (spacing as shown above).

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

TYPICAL
DELINEATOR
INSTALLATIONS

Designed By: G.W.F. Approved By: J.D.S.
Made By: F.J.B. Traffic Engineer
Checked By: J.D.S. Date: Sept. 22, 1972

STANDARD S-612-51A

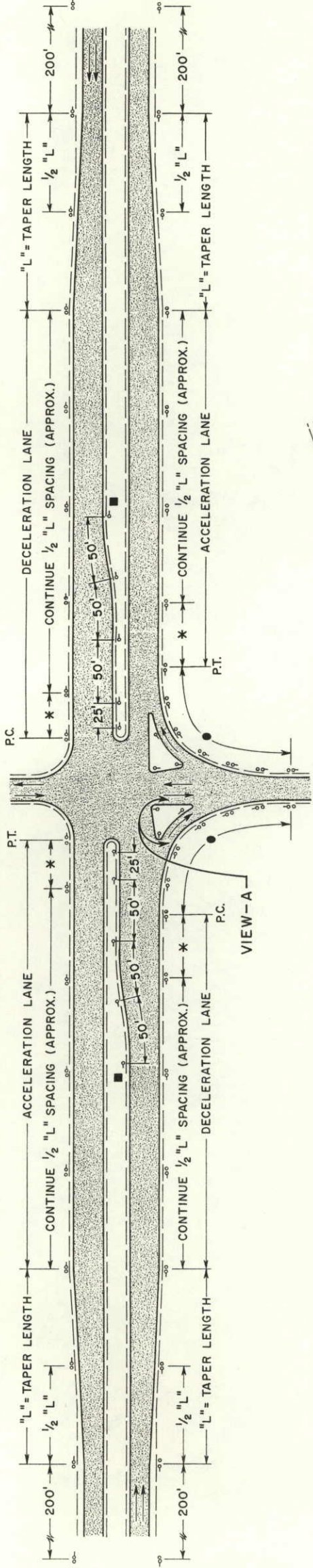
(SHEET 2 OF 2 SHEETS)

SEPTEMBER 29, 1972

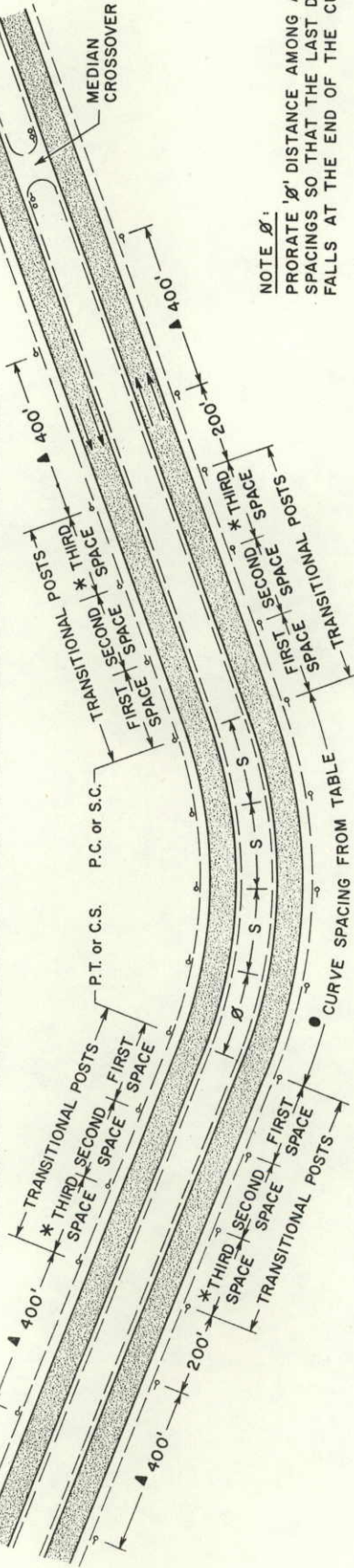
FEDERAL ROAD DIVISION NO.	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
XIII			

REVISIONS
(R-1) 10-26-72 Rev. Std. No., Notes & Red Usage. J.D.S.

TYPICAL INSTALLATION FOR CHANNELIZED INTERSECTION

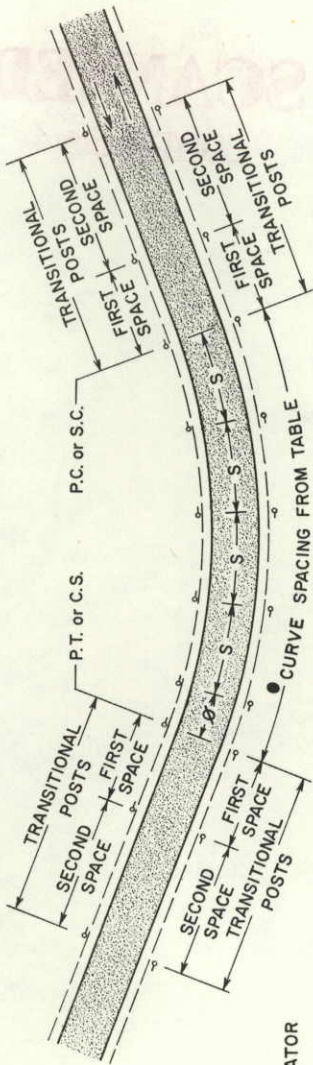


TYPICAL INSTALLATION FOR 4-LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY

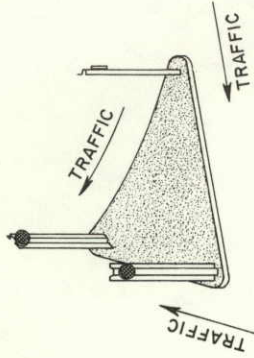


NOTE: PRORATE $\frac{1}{2} L$ DISTANCE AMONG ALL SPACINGS SO THAT THE LAST DELINEATOR FALLS AT THE END OF THE CURVE.

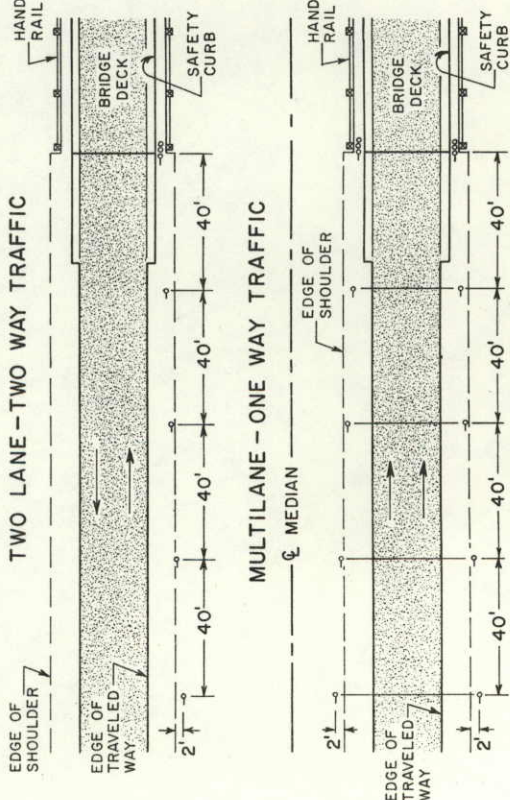
TYPICAL INSTALLATION FOR 2-LANE, 2-WAY HIGHWAY



VIEW-A, TYPICAL ISLAND



TYPICAL INSTALLATION FOR BRIDGE APPROACHES

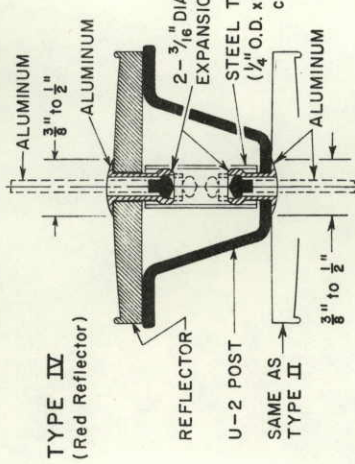
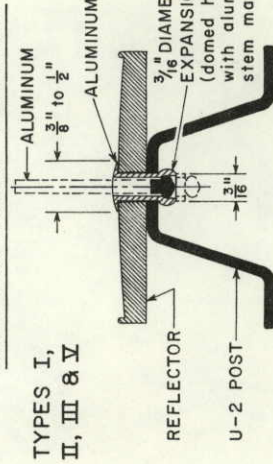


BRIDGE NOTES: WHERE CURB TO CURB WIDTH OF BRIDGE IS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN ROADWAY WIDTH PLUS USABLE SHOULDER WIDTH, USE THE TYPE III DELINEATORS ONLY AND OMIT ALL THE TYPE I DELINEATORS. WHEN APPROACH SLAB HAS CURB, PLACE THE TYPE III DELINEATOR IMMEDIATELY BEHIND THE CURB.

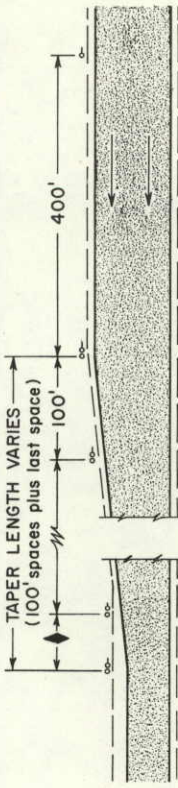
TYPICAL DELINEATOR FABRICATION DETAILS

GENERAL NOTES CONT'D.

12. Red delineators may be installed on existing roadways where investigation shows a need to guard against wrong-way movements.



TYPICAL INSTALLATION FOR CLIMBING LANE TRANSITION



PLAN LEGEND

- TYPE I DELINEATORS
- TYPE II DELINEATORS
- TYPE III DELINEATORS
- EXPRESSWAY SPACING
- SEE GENERAL NOTE 5
- SEE SPACING TABLE
- SEE SPACING TABLE
- LAST SPACE (Space is variable - not to exceed 100')

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
TYPICAL
DELINEATOR
INSTALLATIONS

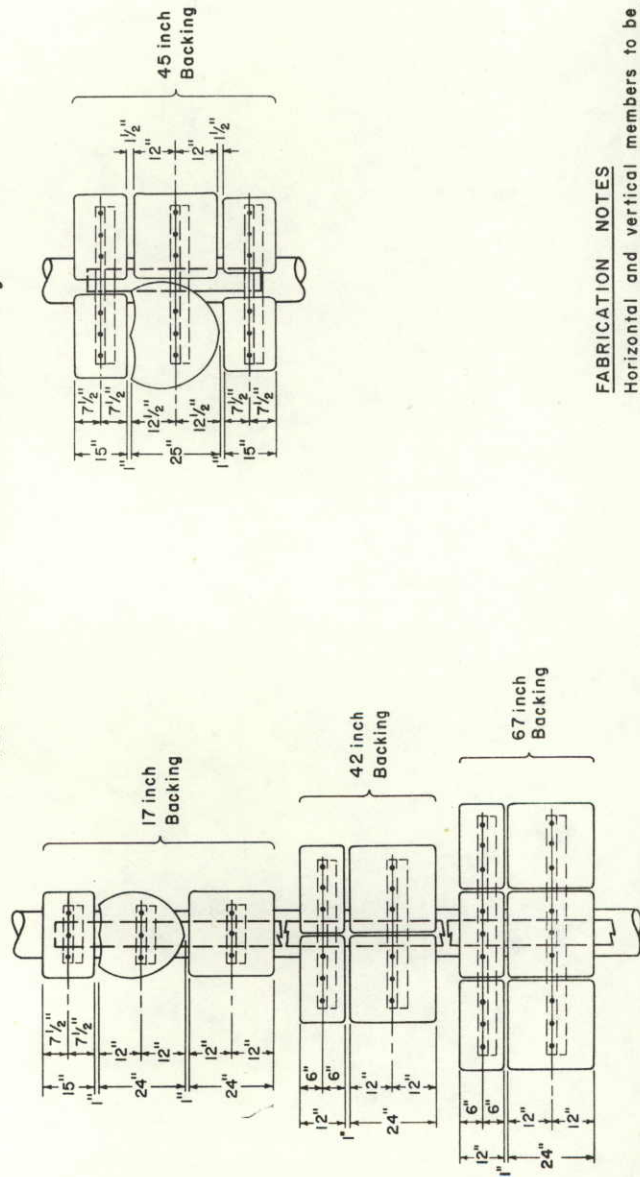
Designed By: G.W.F. Approved By: J.D.S.
Made By: F.J.B. Traffic Engineer
Checked By: J.D.S. Date: 10/26/72

STANDARD S-614-18A

JANUARY 14, 1971

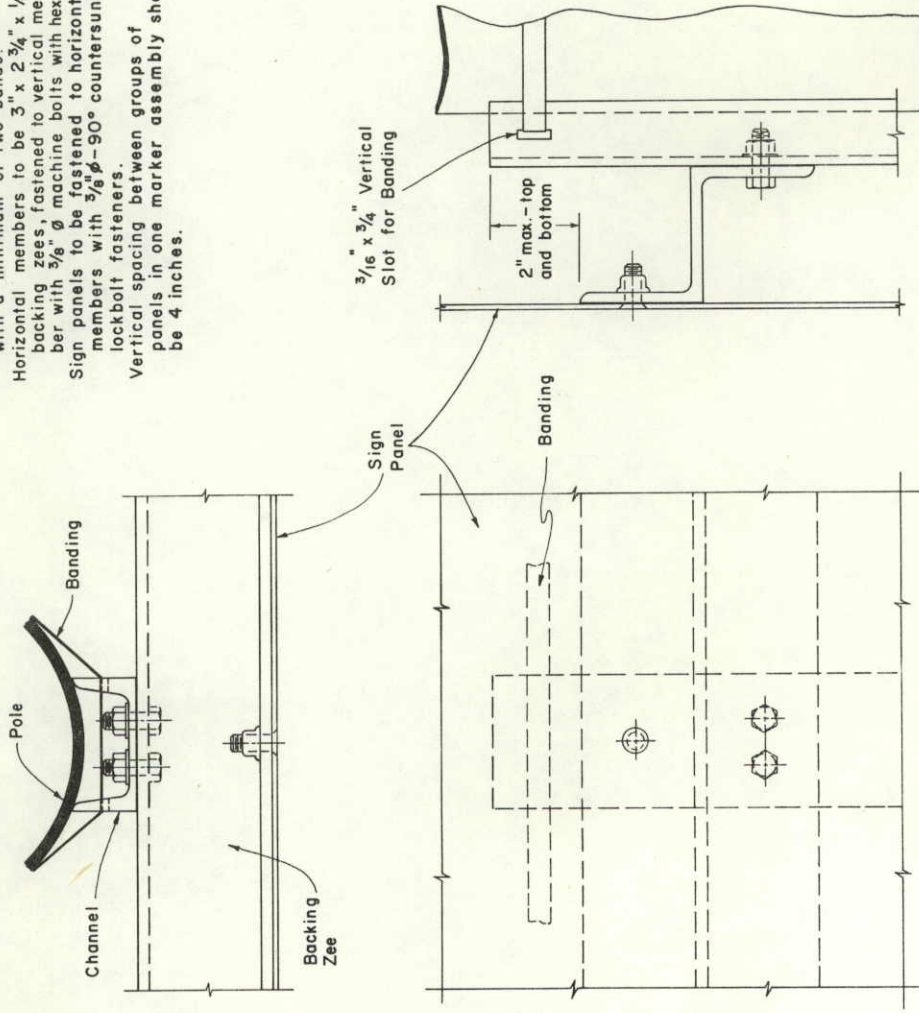
TYPICAL POLE MOUNT INSTALLATION

for Class II Marker Assembly



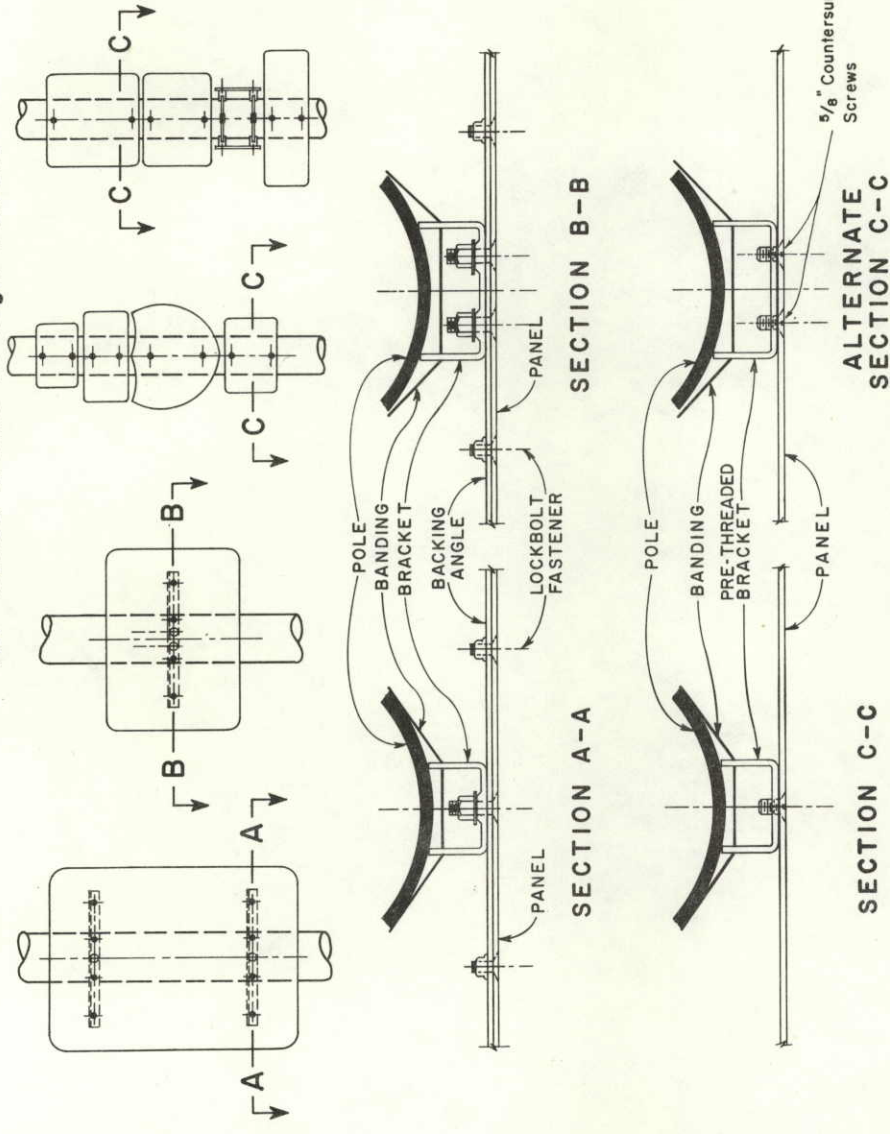
FABRICATION NOTES

Horizontal and vertical members to be the same material as the sign panel. Vertical member to be 3" x 1/20 lbs. 6061-T6 channel bonded to the pole with a minimum of two bands. Horizontal members to be 3" x 2 3/4" x 1/4" backing zees, fastened to vertical member with 3/8" machine bolts with hex nut Sign panels to be fastened to horizontal members with 5/8" 90° countersunk lockbolt fasteners. Vertical spacing between groups of panels in one marker assembly shall be 4 inches.



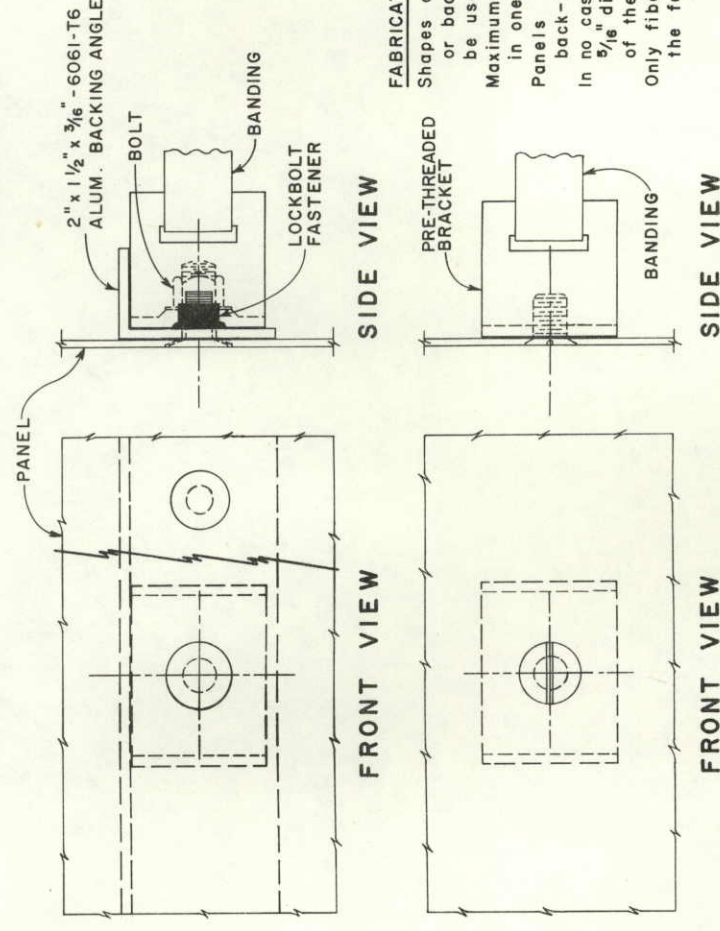
TYPICAL POLE MOUNT INSTALLATION

for Class I and II Sign Panels



SECTION C-C

ALTERNATE
SECTION C-C



FABRICATION NOTES

Shapes other than the brackets or backing angle shown may be used.

Maximum spacing between panels in one assembly shall be 1 inch.

Panels may be installed back-to-back on the same bands. In no case shall bolts of less than $\frac{5}{16}$ " dia. be used for any portion of the assembly.

Only fiber washers may be used on the face of the sign panel.

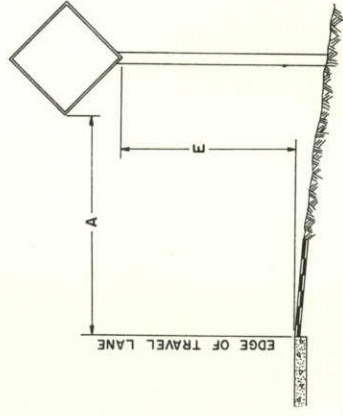
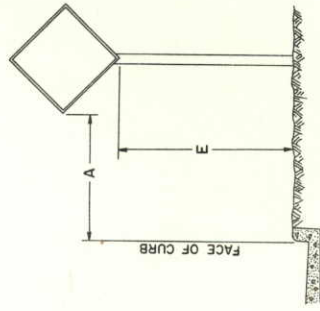
- ## GENERAL NOTES
1. All work shall be done in accordance with Standard Specifications applicable for this project.
 2. Signs shall be located in accordance with details shown on the plans. Special care be taken to insure an unobstructed view of sign.
 3. Brand-name attachment hardware and material to be approved by the Engineer.
 4. For sign panel fabrication, mounting holes spacing for backing zees, see applicable details.
 5. All bolts, nuts and metal washers, unless of stainless steel, shall be galvanized cadmium plated.
 6. All holes shall be drilled or punched.
 7. Exposed bolt heads and fiber washer face of the panel shall be painted reflectorized to match the surrounding area.
 8. Banding shall be $\frac{1}{2}$ x .025 (min.) stainless steel round-edge strap with an ultimate breaking strength of 1500 lbs. (min.). There shall be a minimum of two bands per panel or assembly except for a single backing angle is used.
 9. Panels of 36" or greater width must have backing members in addition to bracing. Class II panels of less than 36" width shall have bracing. Class I panels of greater than 24" width should use pre-threaded brackets instead of alternate section C-C (2 screws).

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

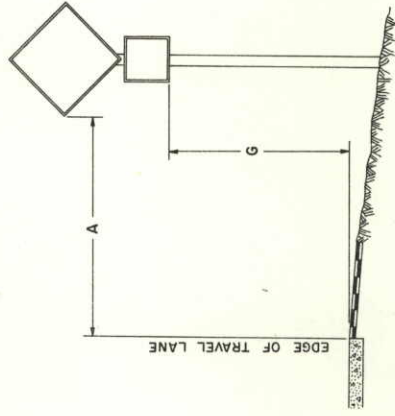
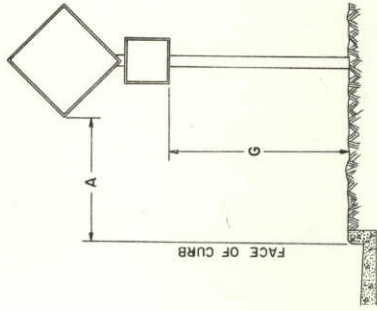
TYPICAL
POLE MOUNT
SIGN INSTALLATION

Designed By : F. J. B. Approved By: *Ed. J. B.*
 Made By : F. J. B. Traffic Engineer
 Checked By: J. J. S. Date *Jan. 14, 1971*

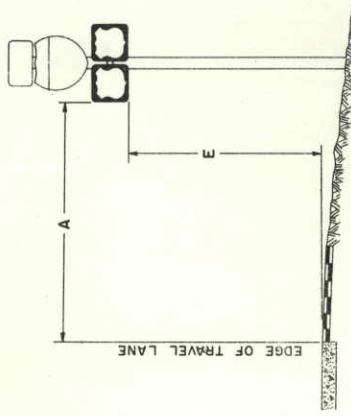
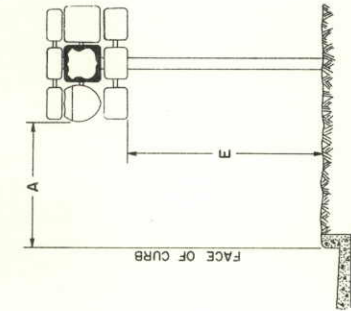
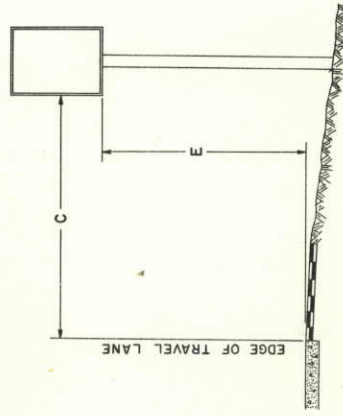
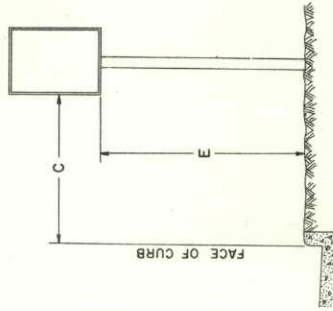
WARNING SIGN
PLACEMENT



REGULATORY SIGN
PLACEMENT



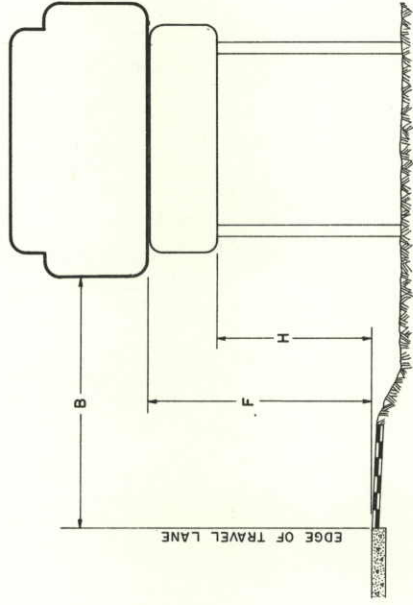
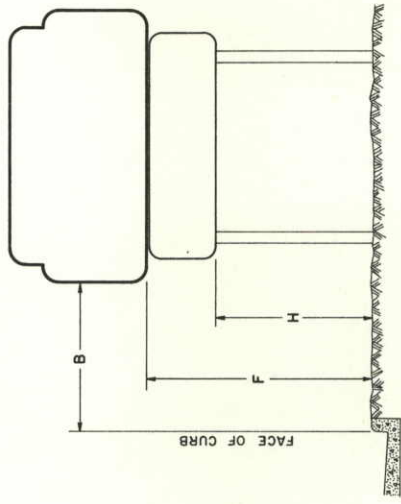
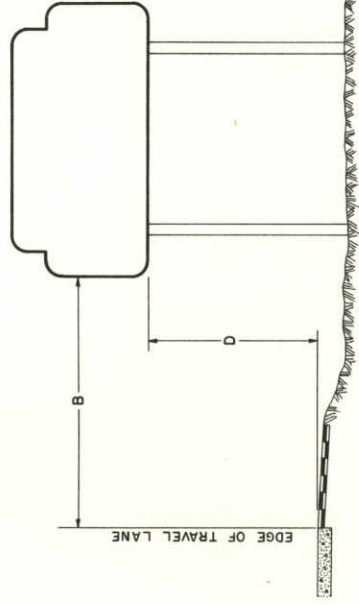
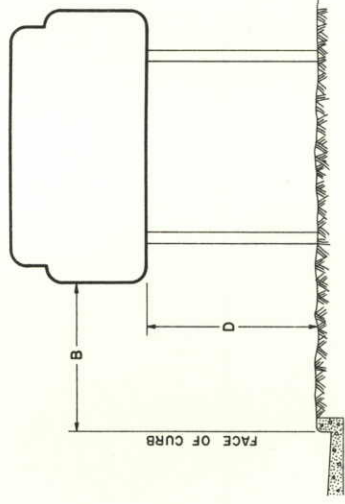
ROUTE MARKER ASSEMBLY
PLACEMENT



STANDARD S - 614 - 19B

NOVEMBER 18, 1970

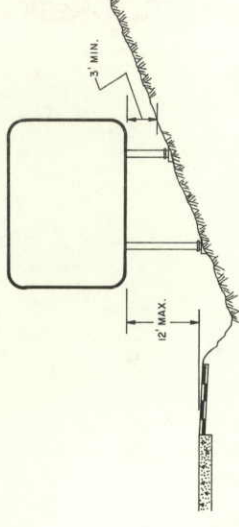
CLASS III SIGN
PLACEMENT



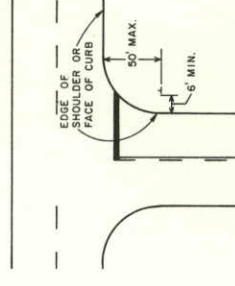
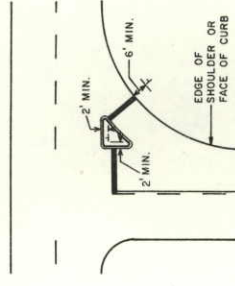
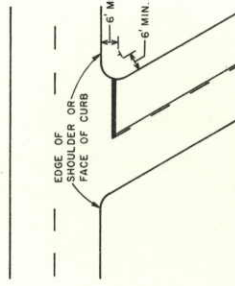
GENERAL NOTES

1. All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.
2. The Engineer shall establish grades and locations for all sign posts in accordance with details shown on the plans.
3. Special care shall be taken in sign location to ensure an unobstructed view of each sign.
4. Signs shall be set to provide as much lateral clearance as existing conditions permit but shall not exceed maximum clearances as shown in the LATERAL PLACEMENT TABLE.
5. The lateral placement for all signs may be reduced to a minimum of 2 ft. outside of the shoulder edge or face of curb where necessary to fit field conditions or improve sight distance.
6. Minimum post embedment shall be 3 ft. for U-2 posts and 4"x4" timber posts, and 5 ft. for 6"x6" timber posts. For footing depth see applicable Standard.

CLASS III SIGNS
PANEL GROUND CLEARANCE



TYPICAL LOCATIONS
STOP SIGNS AND YIELD SIGNS



ACUTE ANGLE INTERSECTION

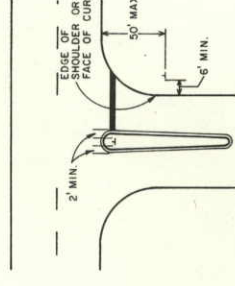
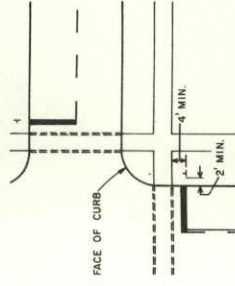
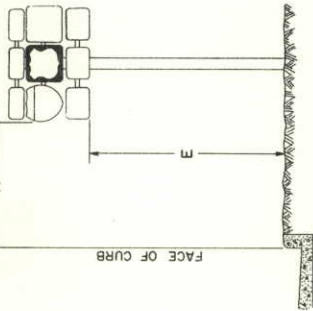
CHANNELIZED INTERSECTION

WIDE THROAT INTERSECTION

MINOR CROSSROAD

URBAN INTERSECTION

DIVISIONAL ISLAND



PLACEMENT TABLES

LATERAL

KEY	ALL SYSTEMS	MIN.	MAX.
A	*	22'-0"	16'-0"
B	*	30'-0"	16'-0"
C	*	16'-0"	16'-0"

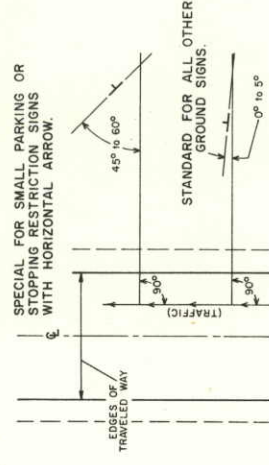
* In no case shall any part of a sign be less than 2 ft. beyond any surface prepared for normal or emergency travel of vehicles.

VERTICAL

KEY	INTERSTATE	EXPRESSWAY	NON-EXPRESSWAY
		URBAN	RURAL
D	5'-0"	7'-0"	7'-0"
E	6'-0"	7'-0"	7'-0"
F	8'-0"	—	—
G	6'-0"	6'-0"	6'-0"
H	5'-0"	4'-0"	4'-0"

** When lateral placement is minimum, "D" shall be 7'-0".

ANGULAR PLACEMENT
(ALL GROUND SIGNS)



SPECIAL FOR SMALL PARKING OR STOPPING RESTRICTION SIGNS WITH HORIZONTAL ARROW.

STANDARD FOR ALL OTHER GROUND SIGNS.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
TYPICAL
GROUND SIGN
PLACEMENT

Designed By: J. J. S. Approved By: J. J. S.
Made By: J. J. S. Traffic Engineer
Checked By: J. J. S. Date: 11/18/70

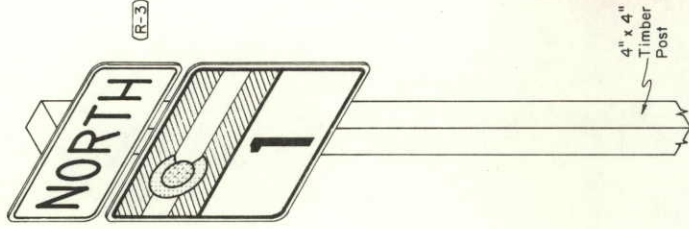
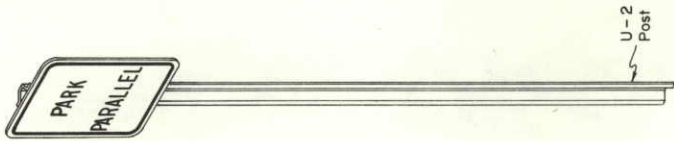
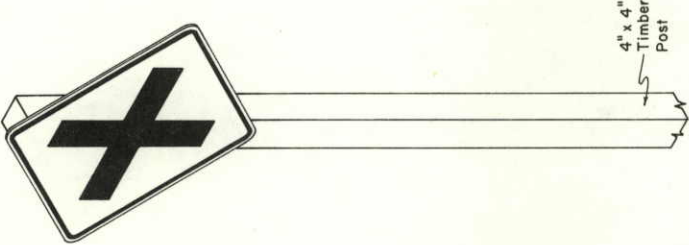
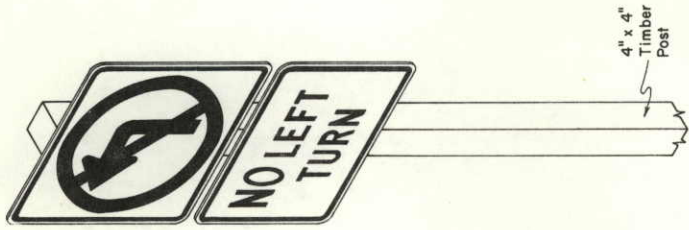
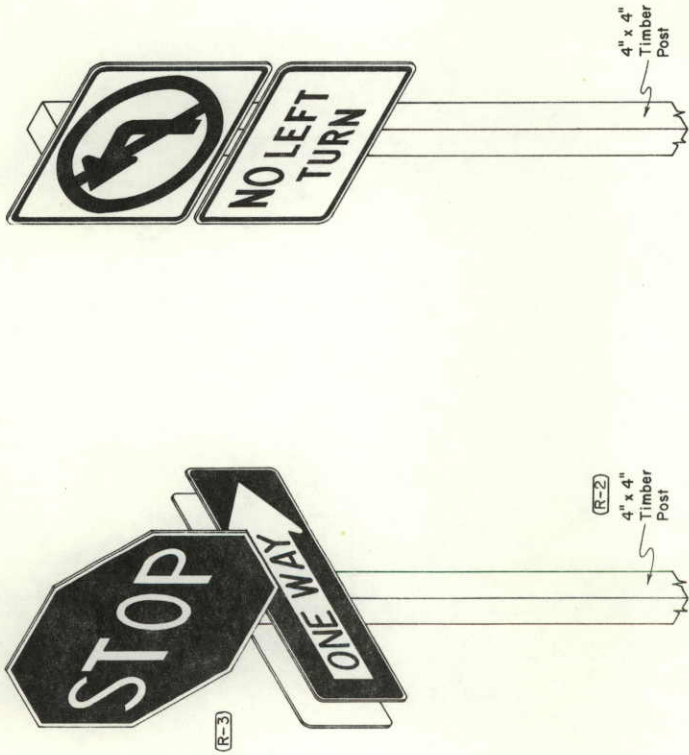
STANDARD S-614-20B

JULY 1, 1968

TYPICAL CLASS I GROUND SIGN INSTALLATIONS

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
VIII	COLORADO			

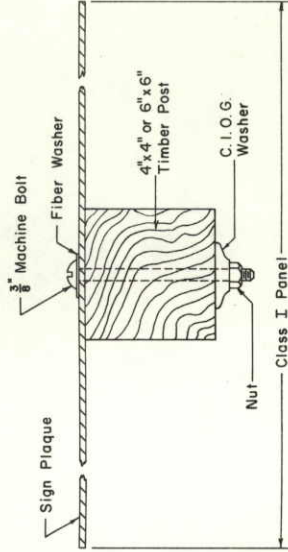
REVISIONS	
(R-1)	11-17-71 Illustrations & Note J.D.S.
(R-2)	10-6-72 Rev post, Add note J.D.S.
(R-3)	11-2-73 Rev Illustrations J.D.S.



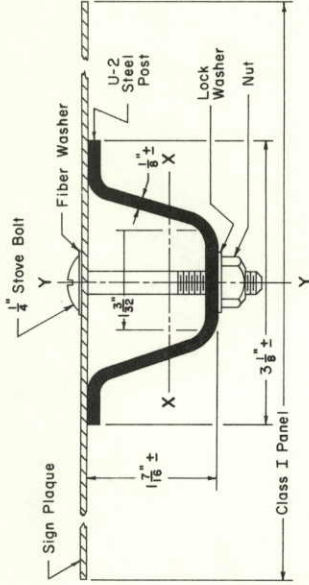
GENERAL NOTES

1. All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the Project.
2. All Class I sign panels shall be either sheet steel, 0.0598" minimum thickness, or sheet aluminum, 0.100" minimum thickness.
3. Class I sign panels shall be fastened directly to the post. Fasten to U-2 post with 2 - 1/4" stove bolts and to timber posts with 2 - 3/8" machine bolts. See appropriate Standard for exceptions.
4. A plastic fiber washer shall be placed between the bolt head and the face of the sign panel. Use a C.I.O.G. washer under the nut on the back of the timber post.
5. Bolts, nuts and metal washers shall be galvanized or cadmium plated.
6. Exposed bolt heads and fiber washers on the face of the sign panel shall be painted or reflectorized to match the surrounding color.
7. All reflective sheeting shall be of the Smooth Surface Type.
8. For sign placement see appropriate Standard.
9. Steel posts shall meet requirements of Paragraph 4.5 U.S. Department of Commerce Commercial Standard 184-51. Re-rolled rails will not be permitted. U-2 post to weigh 2 lbs./ft. A mill tolerance of minus 3 1/2 % of the weight of any one post will be allowed. Alternate post acceptable if section modulus is at least 0.200 in.³ about the X-X axis and at least 0.250 in.³ about the Y-Y axis.
10. For additional information, refer to "TABULATION OF SIGNS". Timber posts shall be 4"x4" or 6"x6" as noted therein and shall conform to Standard Dressed (S4S) Sizes.
11. Vertical spacing between panels on the same post shall be 1" minimum to 1 1/2" maximum.

TYPICAL TIMBER POST SECTION



TYPICAL U-2 POST SECTION



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
**CLASS I
GROUND SIGN
INSTALLATIONS**

Designed By: F.J.B. Approved By: J.E.M.
Made By: J.E.M. Traffic Engineering
Checked By: J.D.S. Date: JULY 1, 1968

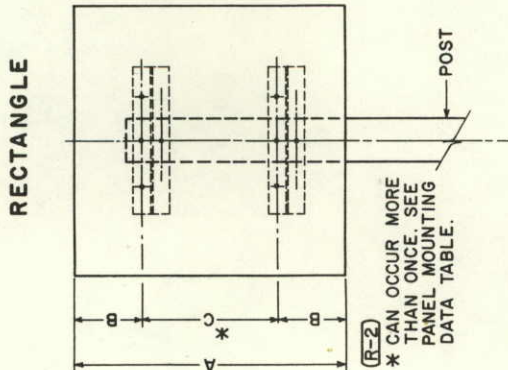
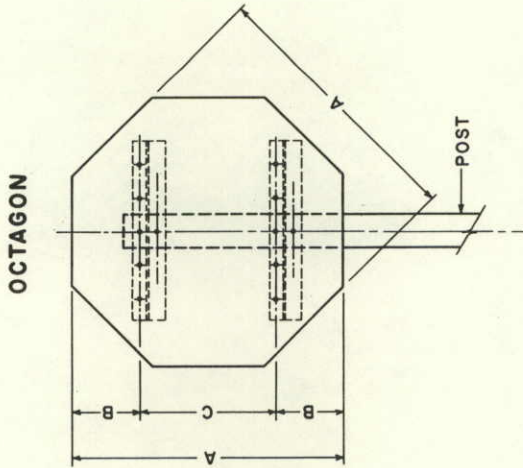
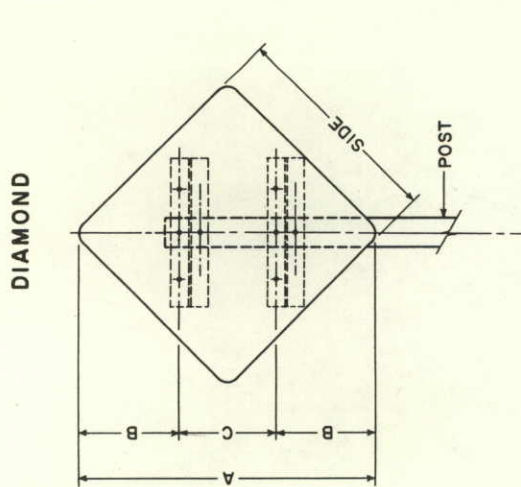
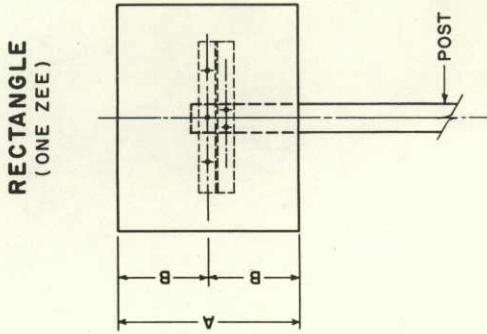
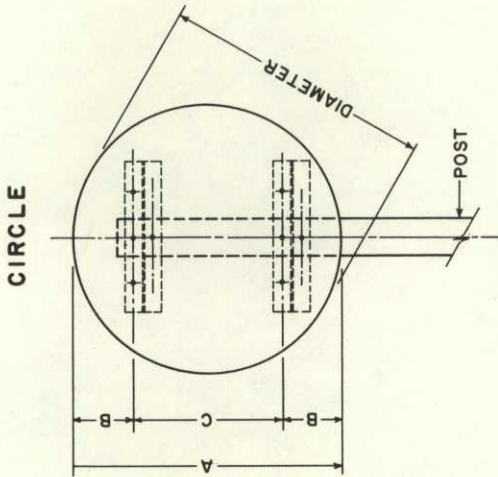
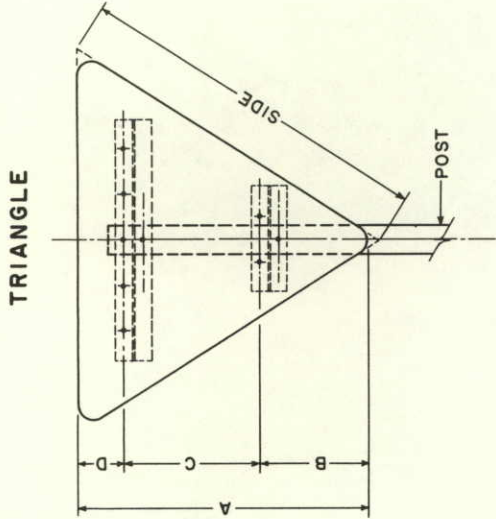
STANDARD S-614-21B

JULY 1, 1968

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
9	COLORADO			

REVISIONS			
(R-1)	4-22-69	REVISED TABLE	J.L.S.
(R-2)	12-2-69	REV. TABLE & ADD NOTE	J.J.B.

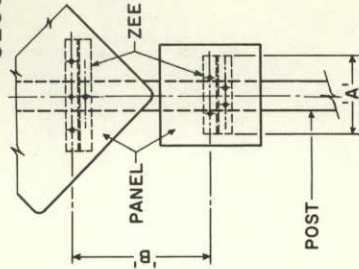
CLASS II PANEL MOUNTING DATA (R-1) (R-2)					
SIGN TYPE	A	B	C	D	BACKING ZEE LENGTH
DIAMOND	30" SIDES	40 7/16"	12"	—	1'-8"
	36" SIDES	49 1/16"	21"	—	1'-8"
	48" SIDES	65 3/16"	25"	—	2'-8"
TRIANGLE	36" SIDES	29 3/16"	9"	6"	1'-8"
	48" SIDES	38 9/16"	18"	6"	2'-8"
	60" SIDES	48"	22"	6"	2'-8"
OCTAGON	30" x 30"	30"	9"	12"	1'-8"
	48" x 48"	48"	12"	24"	2'-8"
	36" DIAMETER	36"	8"	20"	1'-8"
RECTANGLE	40" x 20"	20"	10"	—	2'-8"
	30" x 24"	24"	12"	—	2'-8"
	36" x 24"	24"	12"	—	2'-8"
CIRCLE	40" x 24"	24"	12"	—	2'-8"
	48" x 24"	24"	12"	—	2'-8"
	30" x 30"	30"	9"	12"	1'-8"
DIAMOND	48" x 30"	30"	9"	12"	2'-8"
	60" x 30"	30"	9"	18"	2'-8"
	36" x 36"	36"	12"	—	2'-8"
RECTANGLE	48" x 36"	36"	12"	—	2'-8"
	40" x 40"	40"	12"	—	2'-8"
	36" x 42"	42"	12"	—	2'-8"
CIRCLE	36" x 48"	48"	12"	—	2'-8"
	40" x 48"	48"	12"	—	2'-8"
	42" x 48"	48"	12"	—	2'-8"
OCTAGON	48" x 48"	48"	12"	—	2'-8"
	60" x 48"	48"	12"	—	2'-8"
	48" x 54"	54"	12"	—	2'-8"
RECTANGLE	48" x 60"	60"	12"	—	2'-8"
	36" x 72"	72"	12"	—	2'-8"
	48" x 96"	96"	12"	—	2'-8"



(R-2)
* CAN OCCUR MORE THAN ONCE. SEE PANEL MOUNTING DATA TABLE.

- GENERAL NOTES
- All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.
 - All Class II sign panels shall be either single sheet steel, 0.0598" minimum thickness, or single sheet aluminum, 0.100" minimum thickness, and shall be furnished with backing zeos.
 - Timber posts shall be 4"x4" or 6"x6" as noted in the "Tabulation of Signs" and shall conform to Standard Dressed (S4S) Sizes.
 - Backing zeos are 3"x2 1/4" x 1/4" at 6.7 lbs. per ft. for steel or 2.33 lbs. per ft. for 6061-T6 aluminum.
 - Exposed bolt heads on the face of the sign shall be painted or reflectorized to match the surrounding color.
 - For sign placement see "Typical Ground Sign Placement" Standard.
 - All reflective sheeting shall be of the Non-Exposed Lens Type.
 - Bolts, nuts and metal washers shall be galvanized or cadmium plated.

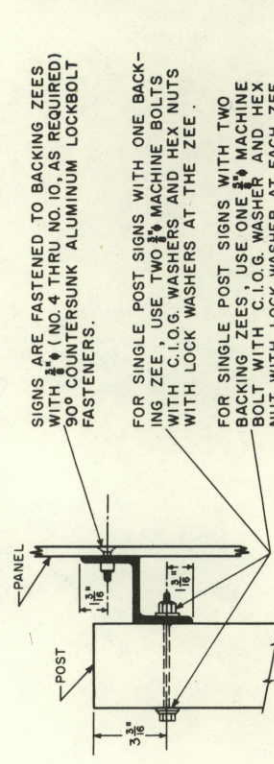
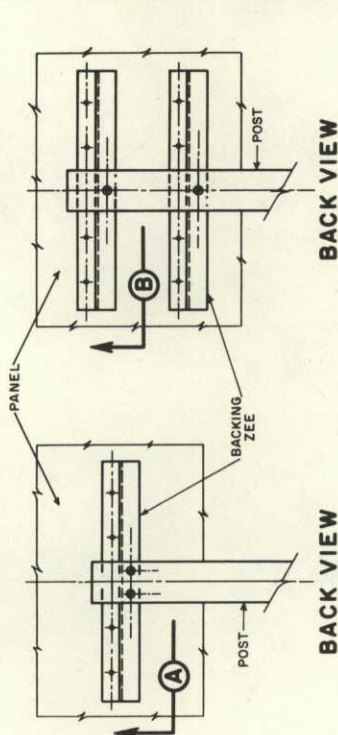
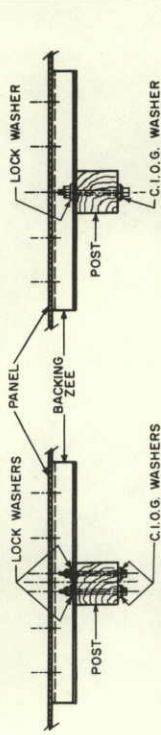
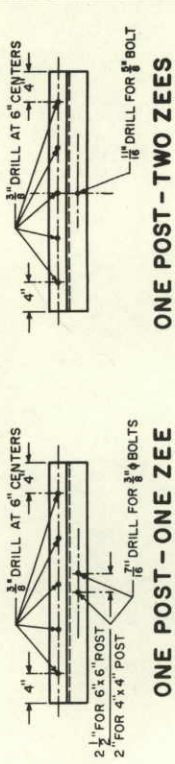
SECONDARY PANEL MOUNTING



PANEL SIZE		'A' ZEE LENGTH	'B' ZEE SPACING	POST SIZE
PRIMARY	SECONDARY			
30" SIDES	18" SQUARE	1'-2"	24 7/16"	6"x6"
36" SIDES	24" SQUARE	1'-8"	27 1/32"	6"x6"
48" SIDES	24" SQUARE	1'-8"	33 3/16"	6"x6"

NOTE: SEE CLASS II PANEL MOUNTING DATA AND TYPICAL BACKING ZEES FOR OTHER DIMENSIONS AND FASTENERS.

TYPICAL BACKING ZEES



END VIEW

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

CLASS II
GROUND SIGN
INSTALLATIONS

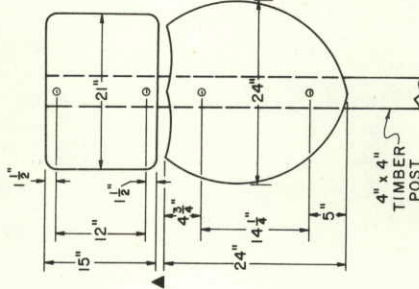
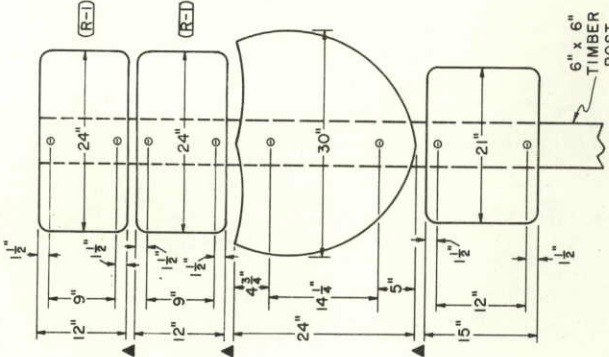
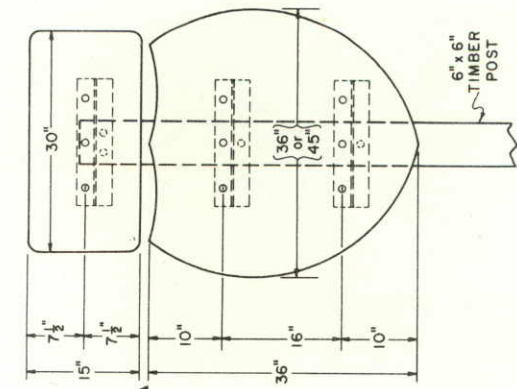
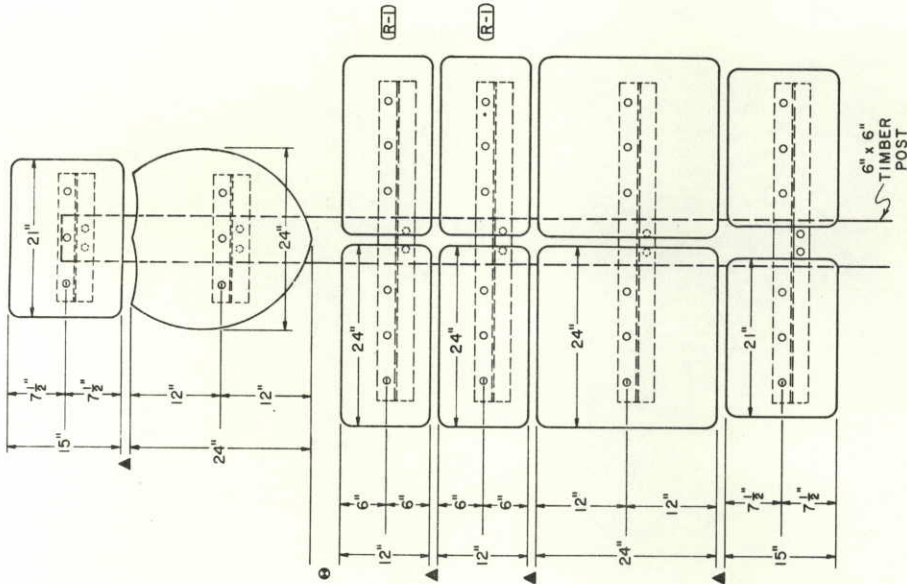
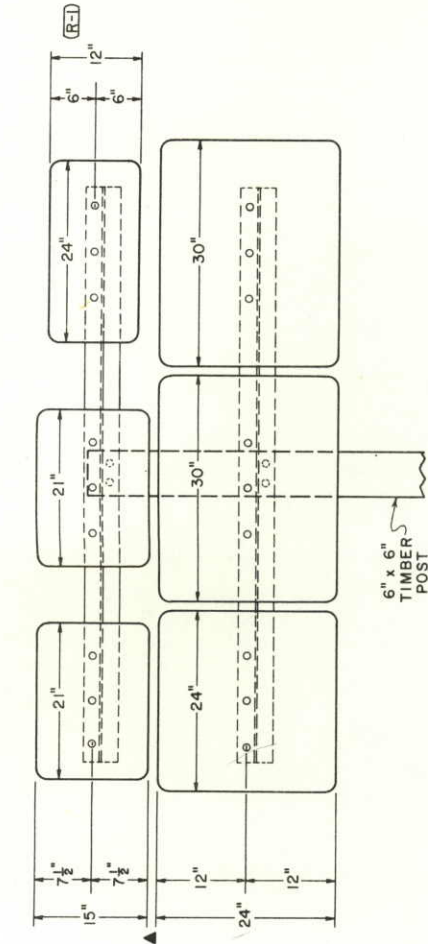
Designed By: J.L.S. Approved By: J.J.B. Traffic Engineer
Made By: J.J.B.
Checked By: G.W.F. Date: July 1, 1968

STANDARD S-614-22C

(DECEMBER 11, 1970)

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET	TOTAL
9	COLORADO			

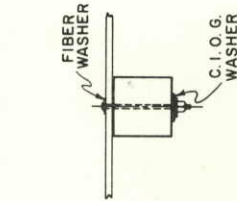
REVISIONS	
(R-1)	6-16-71 Panel sizes & Gen. note J.J.B.



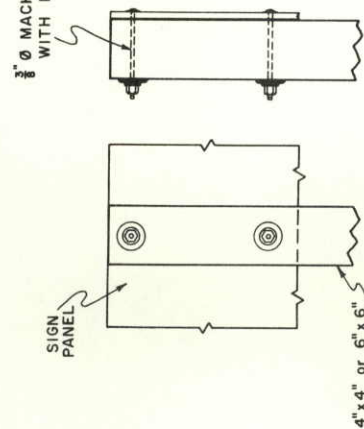
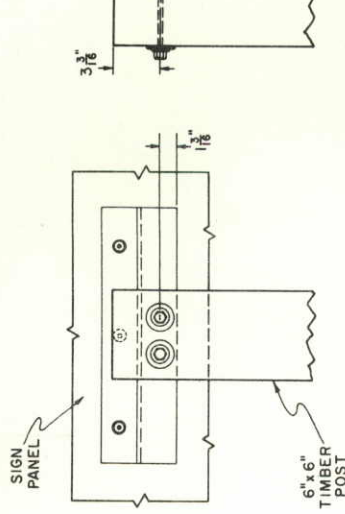
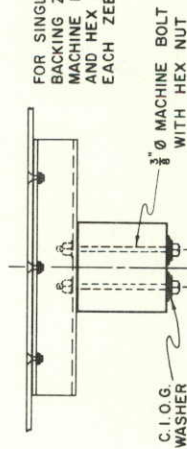
PANEL COMBINATIONS	ZEE LENGTH	HOLE SPACING
24" & 30" & 36" & 45"	17"	2 1/2", 6", 6", 2 1/2"
24" & 24"	42"	2 1/2", 6", 6", 13", 6", 6", 2 1/2"
24" & 30"	45"	2 1/2", 6", 6", 16", 6", 6", 2 1/2"
30" & 30"	48"	2 1/2", 6", 6", 19", 6", 6", 2 1/2"
24" & 24" & 24"	67"	2 1/2", 6", 6", 13", 6", 13", 6", 6", 2 1/2"
24" & 24" & 30"	70"	2 1/2", 6", 6", 13", 6", 6", 16", 6", 6", 2 1/2"
24" & 30" & 24"	73"	2 1/2", 6", 6", 16", 6", 6", 16", 6", 6", 2 1/2"
30" & 24" & 30"	73"	2 1/2", 6", 6", 16", 6", 6", 16", 6", 6", 2 1/2"
24" & 30" & 30"	76"	2 1/2", 6", 6", 16", 6", 6", 19", 6", 6", 2 1/2"
30" & 30" & 30"	79"	2 1/2", 6", 6", 19", 6", 6", 19", 6", 6", 2 1/2"

GENERAL NOTES

- All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.
- For sign placement see "TYPICAL GROUND SIGN PLACEMENT" STANDARD.
- For sign panel fabrication details, see applicable STANDARDS.
- Timber posts shall be 4"x4" or 6"x6" as noted in the "TABULATION OF SIGNS" and shall conform to standard dressed (S4S) sizes.
- Posts shall be set in drilled or excavated holes, placed plumb, and firmly tamped in place.
- Backing zeos are 3"x2 1/2" x 1/4" Steel zeos shall weigh 6.7 lbs. per foot and aluminum zeos shall be of 6061-T6 alloy weighing 2.33 lbs. per foot.
- All reflective sheeting shall be of the non-exposed lens type.
- Vertical spacing between panels shall be 1" minimum to 1 1/2" maximum.
- Vertical spacing between groups of panels shall be 4".
- Bolts, nuts, and metal washers shall be galvanized or cadmium plated.
- Exposed bolt heads and fiber washers on the face of the sign panel shall be painted or reflectorized to match the surrounding color.
- Zee length and hole spacing for auxiliary markers to be the same as for corresponding route markers.



FOR SINGLE POST SIGNS WITH TWO BACKING ZEES, USE ONE 3/8" Ø MACHINE BOLT WITH C.I.O.G. WASHER AND HEX NUT AND LOCK WASHER AT EACH ZEE



CLASS II MARKER ASSEMBLY INSTALLATION

CLASS I MARKER ASSEMBLY INSTALLATION

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
TYPICAL MARKER
ASSEMBLY
INSTALLATIONS

Designed By: J.J.S.
Approved By: J.E.M.
Traffic Engineer
Made By: J.J.B.
Checked By: J.J.B.
Date: Dec 11, 1970

STANDARD S-614-23 C

(SHEET 1 OF 2 SHEETS)

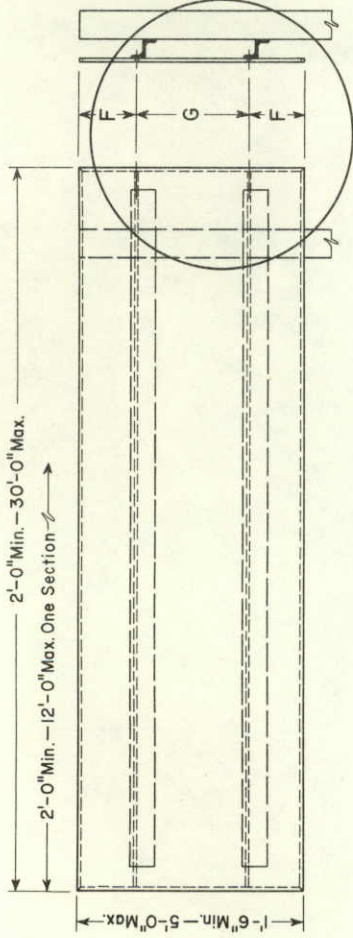
OCTOBER 20, 1969

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
9	COLORADO			

REVISIONS

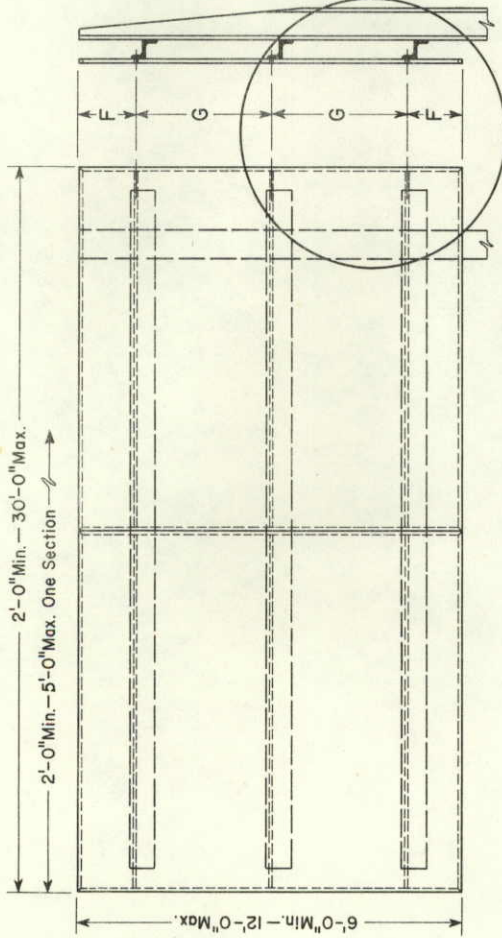
TYPICAL PANEL ELEVATIONS

HORIZONTAL SECTIONS



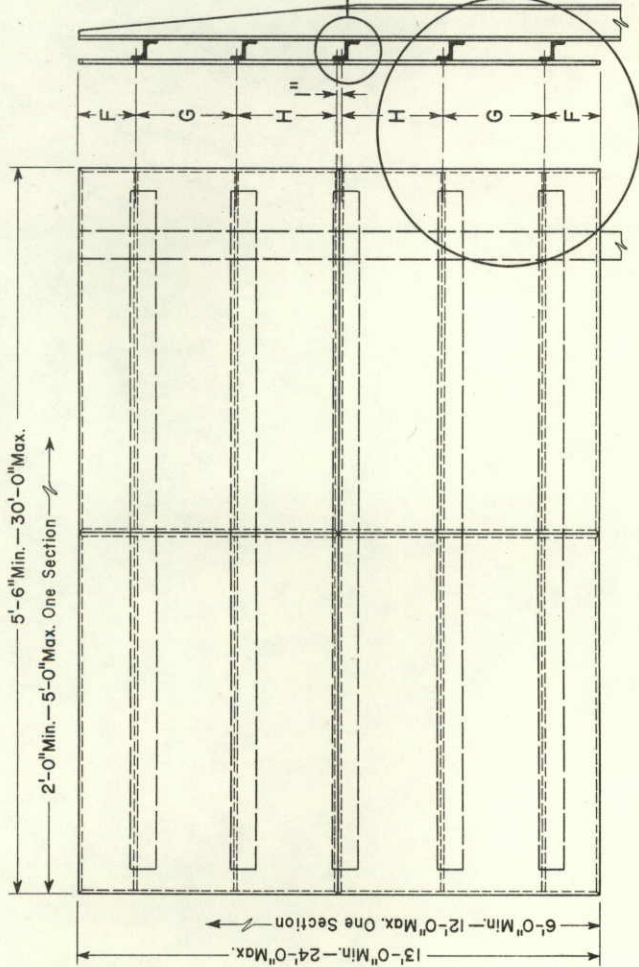
SECTIONS REQUIRED
Height x 2'-0" to 12'-0" = 1 Section
Height x 12'-6" to 24'-0" = 2 Sections
Height x 24'-6" to 30'-0" = 3 Sections

VERTICAL SECTIONS



SECTIONS REQUIRED
Height x 2'-0" to 5'-0" = 1 Section
Height x 5'-6" to 10'-0" = 2 Sections
Height x 10'-6" to 15'-0" = 3 Sections
Height x 15'-6" to 20'-0" = 4 Sections
Height x 20'-6" to 25'-0" = 5 Sections
Height x 25'-6" to 30'-0" = 6 Sections

MULTI-VERTICAL SECTIONS



SECTIONS REQUIRED
Height x 5'-6" to 10'-0" = 4 Sections
Height x 10'-6" to 15'-0" = 6 Sections
Height x 15'-6" to 20'-0" = 8 Sections
Height x 20'-6" to 25'-0" = 10 Sections
Height x 25'-6" to 30'-0" = 12 Sections

GENERAL NOTES

1. ALL WORK SHALL BE DONE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS APPLICABLE TO THE PROJECT.
2. SEE THE APPLICABLE STANDARDS FOR SIGN PLACEMENT AND FOOTING DETAILS.
3. FASTENERS: A BUTTON-HEAD BOLT WITH NUT AND WASHERS SHALL BE USED TO FASTEN THE SIGN PANEL TO THE BACKING ZEE. A HEX-HEAD BOLT WITH NUT AND WASHERS SHALL BE USED TO FASTEN THE BACKING ZEE TO A TIMBER POST OR TO A STEEL POST.
4. WASHERS: A FLAT WASHER WITH NEOPRENE SEAL SHALL BE PLACED BETWEEN THE BOLT HEAD AND THE PANEL FACE. A FLAT WASHER SHALL BE PLACED BETWEEN THE BOLT HEAD AND THE BACKING ZEE. A LOCK WASHER SHALL BE PLACED UNDER THE NUT ON A STEEL POST OR A BACKING ZEE. A C.I.O.G. WASHER SHALL BE PLACED UNDER THE BOLT HEAD ON A TIMBER POST.
5. BOLT HEADS AND WASHERS ON THE PANEL FACE SHALL BE DIPPED, PAINTED OR COVERED WITH REFLECTIVE SHEETING TO MATCH THE BACKGROUND COLOR OF THE SIGN.
6. SIGN PANELS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED FROM THE LEAST NUMBER OF SECTIONS. THE SECTIONS SHALL BE AS LARGE AS POSSIBLE AND AS NEARLY EQUAL IN SIZE AS POSSIBLE, ACCORDING TO THE LIMITS SHOWN.
7. FOR ADDITIONAL POST AND PANEL INFORMATION SEE THE "TABULATION OF SIGNS" INCLUDED IN THE PLANS.

SPACING TABLE for
ALUMINUM BACKING ZEES AND SUPPORT TUBES

SIGN PANEL HEIGHT	NUMBER OF ZEES AND SUPPORT TUBES	OVERHANG "F"	SPACING "G"	SIGN PANEL HEIGHT	NUMBER OF ZEES AND SUPPORT TUBES	OVERHANG "F"	SPACING "G"	SPACING "H"
1'-6"	2	0'-4"	0'-10"	13'-0"	7-6	1'-0"	1'-10"	1'-9 1/2"
2'-0"	2	0'-5"	1'-2"	14'-0"	7-6	0'-6"	2'-2"	2'-1 1/2"
2'-6"	2	0'-6"	1'-6"	15'-0"	7-6	1'-0"	2'-2"	2'-1 1/2"
3'-0"	2	0'-7"	1'-10"	16'-0"	7-6	0'-6"	2'-6"	2'-5 1/2"
4'-0"	2	0'-11"	2'-2"	17'-0"	7-6	1'-0"	2'-6"	2'-5 1/2"
5'-0"	2	1'-3"	2'-6"	18'-0"	9-8	0'-4"	2'-2"	2'-1 1/2"
6'-0"	3	0'-10"	2'-2"	19'-0"	9-8	0'-10"	2'-2"	2'-1 1/2"
7'-0"	3	1'-0"	2'-6"	20'-0"	9-8	1'-4"	2'-2"	2'-1 1/2"
8'-0"	4	0'-9"	2'-2"	21'-0"	9-8	0'-6"	2'-6"	2'-5 1/2"
9'-0"	4	1'-3"	2'-2"	22'-0"	9-8	1'-0"	2'-6"	2'-5 1/2"
10'-0"	4	1'-3"	2'-6"	23'-0"	11-10	0'-8"	2'-2"	2'-1 1/2"
11'-0"	5	1'-2"	2'-2"	24'-0"	11-10	1'-2"	2'-2"	2'-1 1/2"
12'-0"	5	1'-0"	2'-6"					

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
LAMINATED ALUMINUM
PANELS AND POST
SPACING TABLE FOR
CLASS III SIGNS

Designed By: J.J.B.
Traffic Engineer
Made By: F.J.B.
Checked By: J.L.S.
Date: OCT 20, 1969

STANDARD S-614-23C

(SHEET 2 OF 2 SHEETS)

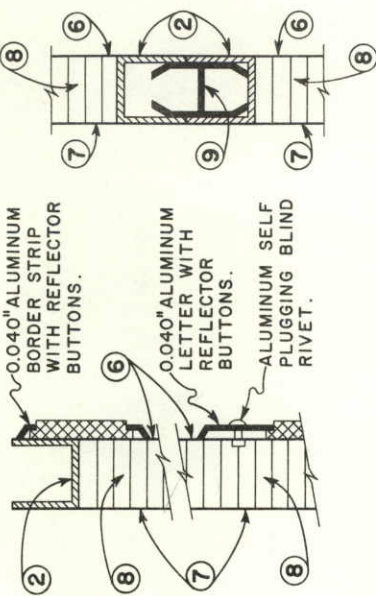
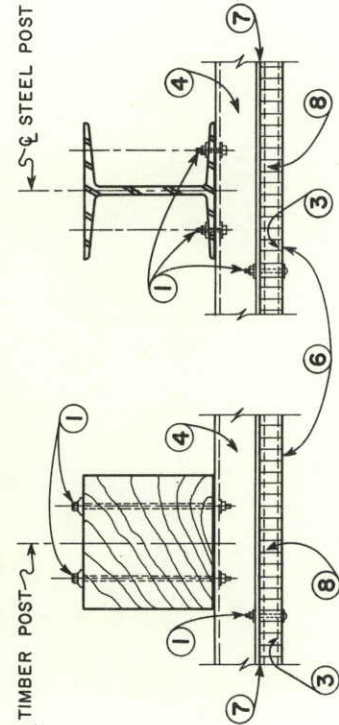
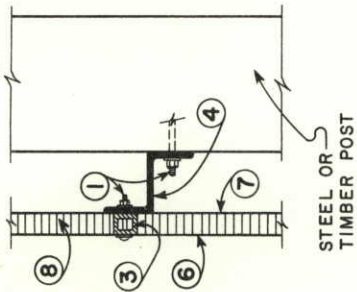
OCTOBER 20, 1969

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
9	COLORADO			

REVISIONS

TYPICAL PANEL FABRICATION AND MOUNTING DETAILS

PANEL MOUNTING



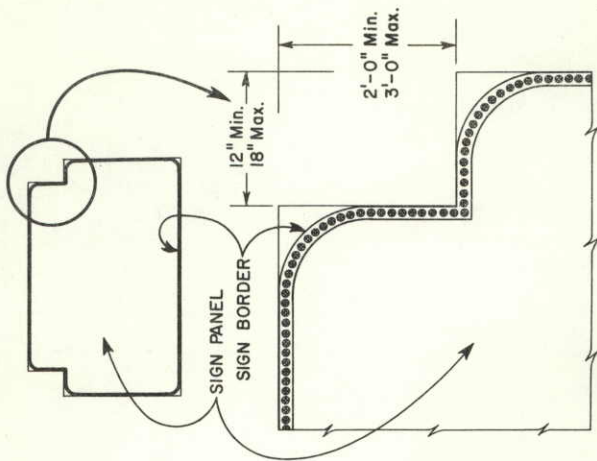
PANEL SECTION

SEAM CLOSURE (Vertical Seam)

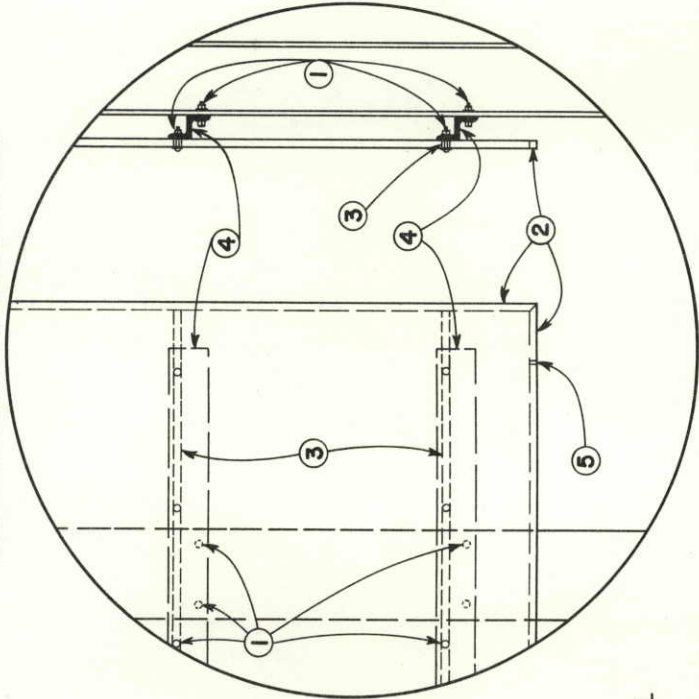
FABRICATION NOTES

- 1 $\frac{3}{8}$ " ϕ BOLTS. Panel to Backing Zee : maximum spacing between bolts shall be 9". Backing Zee to Post : minimum of 2 bolts per backing zee per post.
- 2 PERIMETER FRAME. 1" x 1" x $\frac{1}{8}$ " extruded aluminum channel.
- 3 SUPPORT TUBE. 1" x 1" x $\frac{1}{8}$ " extruded aluminum tubing.
- 4 BACKING ZEE. 3" x 2 1/2" x 2.33, Aluminum Alloy 6061-T6. Each Zee to be provided with a $\frac{1}{8}$ " x 2" horizontal slot for each post mounting bolt. The length of each Zee to be 1' less than the sign panel width.
- 5 WEEP HOLE. Three $\frac{1}{8}$ " weep holes to be provided in the perimeter frame at the bottom of each section. They shall be spaced approximately 3" from each end and in the center of the section.
- 6 FACE SHEET. 0.063" Aluminum Sheet.
- 7 BACK SHEET. 0.040" Aluminum Sheet.
- 8 CORE. 1" Phenolic Impregnated Honeycombed Core.
- 9 ALIGNMENT EXTRUSION. 0.062" Aluminum Extrusion.

TYPICAL DETAIL
EXIT NUMBER PANEL

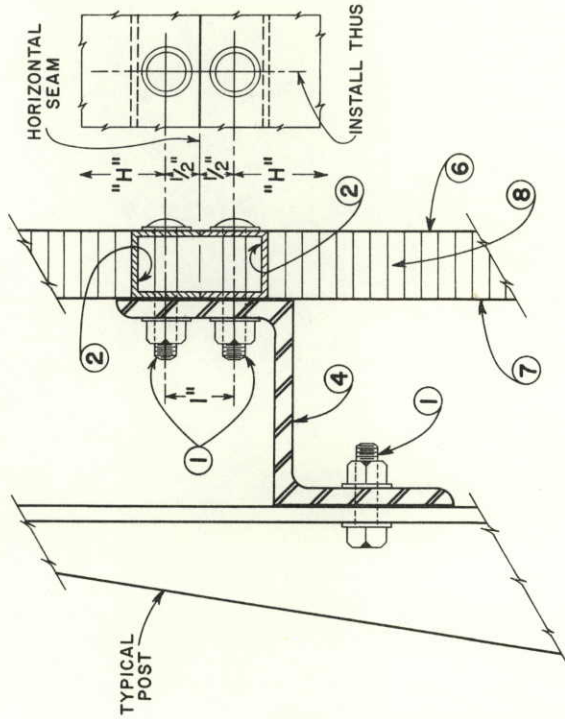


TYPICAL ELEVATION DETAIL



TYPICAL DETAIL
SEAM CLOSURE ZEE

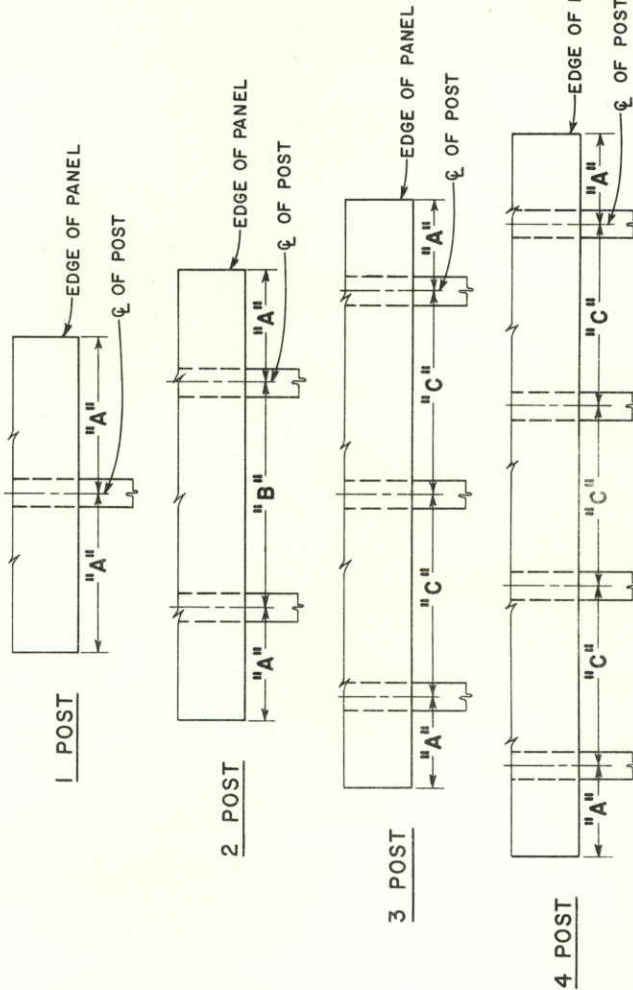
(Multi-Vertical Sections, Horizontal Seam)



POST SPACING TABLE for
LAMINATED, EXTRUDED, and SHEET ALUMINUM SIGN PANELS

WIDTH OF SIGN	NO. OF POSTS	OVERHANG "A"	POST SPACING "B"	NO. OF POSTS	OVERHANG "A"	POST SPACING "C"	NO. OF POSTS	OVERHANG "A"	POST SPACING "C"
1'-6"	1	0'-9"							
2'-0"	1	1'-0"							
2'-6"	1	1'-3"							
3'-0"	1	1'-6"							
4'-0"	1	2'-0"							
5'-0"	1	2'-6"							
6'-0"	2	1'-0"	4'-0"						
7'-0"	2	1'-3"	4'-6"						
8'-0"	2	1'-6"	5'-0"						
9'-0"	2	1'-10"	5'-4"						
10'-0"	2	2'-0"	6'-0"						
11'-0"	2	2'-0"	7'-0"						
12'-0"	2	2'-6"	7'-0"						
13'-0"	2	2'-6"	8'-0"						
14'-0"	2	2'-6"	9'-0"						
15'-0"	2	3'-0"	9'-0"						
16'-0"	2	3'-3"	9'-6"						
17'-0"	2	3'-3"	10'-6"						
18'-0"	2	3'-6"	11'-0"						
19'-0"	2	3'-9"	11'-6"						
20'-0"	2	4'-0"	12'-0"						
21'-0"				3	3'-3"	7'-3"	4	2'-0"	5'-8"
22'-0"				3	3'-4"	7'-8"	4	2'-0"	6'-0"
23'-0"				3	3'-6"	8'-0"	4	2'-0"	6'-4"
24'-0"				3	3'-8"	8'-4"	4	2'-0"	6'-8"
25'-0"				3	4'-0"	8'-6"	4	2'-0"	7'-0"
26'-0"				3	4'-0"	9'-0"	4	2'-0"	7'-4"
27'-0"				3	4'-0"	9'-6"	4	2'-0"	7'-8"
28'-0"				3	4'-0"	10'-0"	4	2'-0"	8'-0"
29'-0"				3	4'-0"	10'-6"	4	2'-0"	8'-4"
30'-0"				3	4'-0"	11'-0"	4	2'-0"	8'-8"

TYPICAL POST SPACING



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
LAMINATED ALUMINUM
PANELS AND POST
SPACING TABLE FOR
CLASS III SIGNS

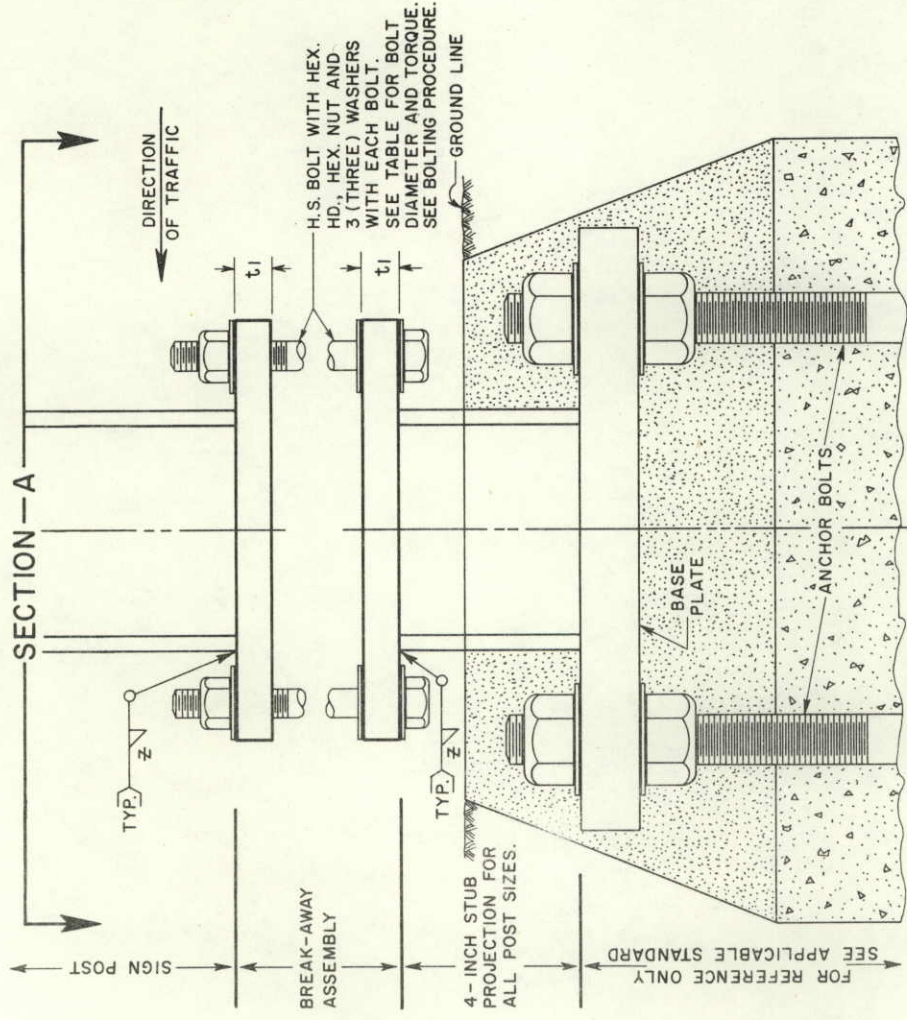
Designed By : J.J.B.
Approved By : J.J.B.
Made By : F.J.B.
Checked By : J.L.S.
Date: OCT 20, 1969

STANDARD S-614-26C

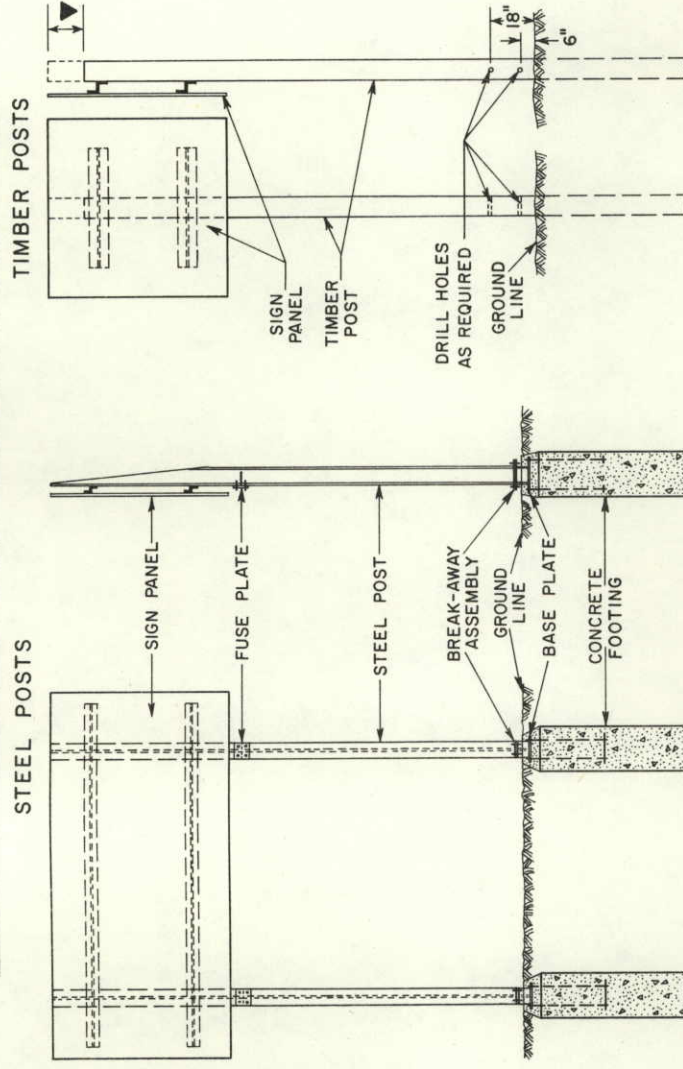
(SHEET 1 OF 2 SHEETS)

APRIL 11, 1973

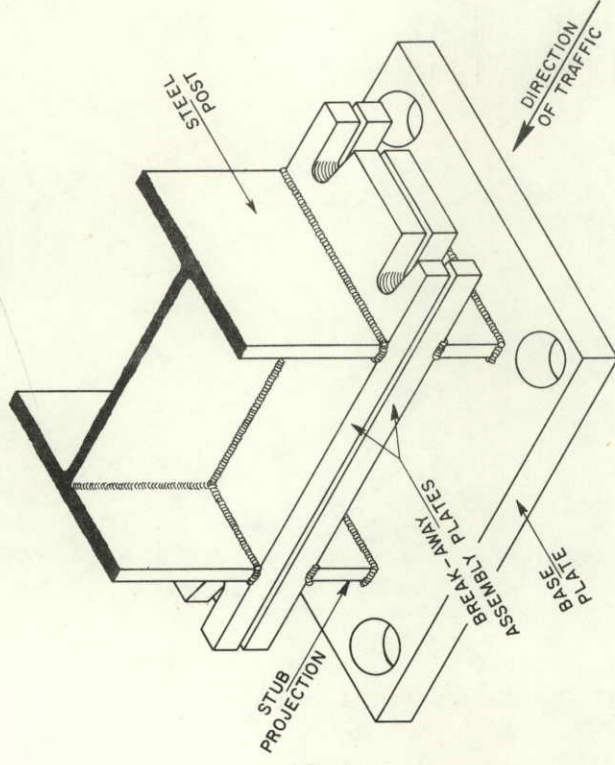
TYPICAL ELEVATION
STEEL POST ASSEMBLY



TYPICAL BREAK-AWAY SIGN SUPPORT INSTALLATIONS



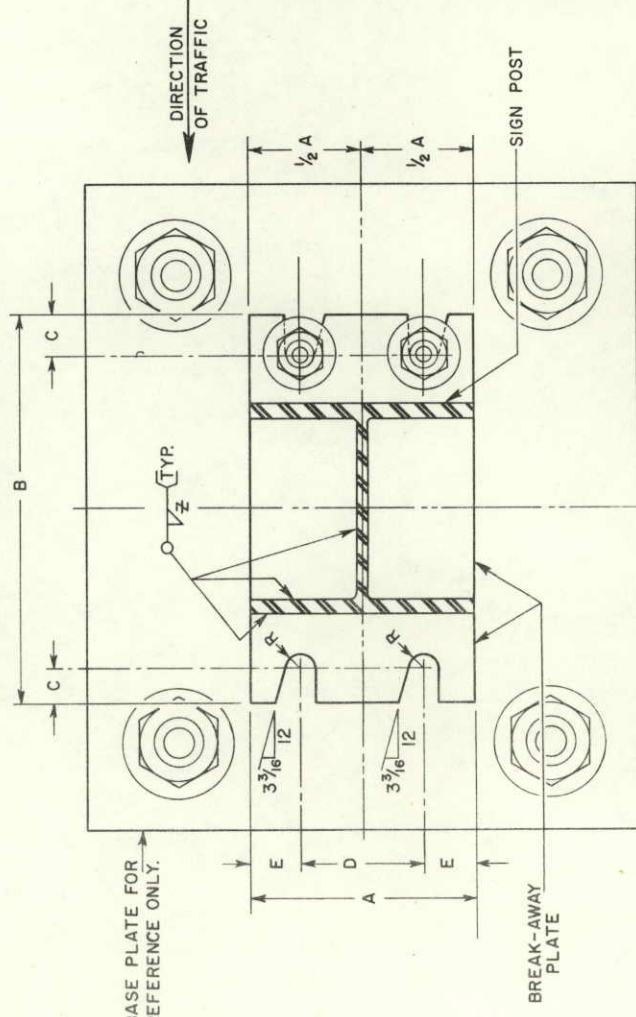
TYPICAL PROJECTED VIEW
STEEL POST ASSEMBLY



GENERAL NOTES

1. All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the Project.
2. Design conforms with AASHTO "Specifications for the Design and Construction of Structural Supports for Highway Signs".
3. All structural steel shall conform to ASTM - A36 and Section 509 of the Standard Specifications.
4. Notched steel fuse plates shall conform to the requirements of ASTM-A36.
5. All high strength bolts, nuts and washers shall conform to ASTM -A325.
6. All bolts other than high strength bolts shall conform to ASTM -A307.
7. All bolts, nuts, and washers shall be galvanized as per ASTM -A153 or ASTM-A164.
8. All holes shall be drilled.
9. All steel cuts shall preferably be saw cuts; however, flame cutting will be permitted, provided all edges are ground. Remove all burrs. Metal shall not project beyond the plane of the plate face.

TYPICAL SECTION -A-



BOLTING PROCEDURE FOR BREAK-AWAY PLATE ASSEMBLY

1. Assemble post to stub with bolts and with one flat washer on each bolt top, bottom, and between the break-away plates.
2. Tighten all bolts to a "snug tight" condition with a 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and to clean bolt threads, then loosen each bolt in turn and retighten in a systematic order to the prescribed torque. (See Break-Away Plate Data Table)
3. Burr threads at junction with nut using a center punch to prevent nut loosening.

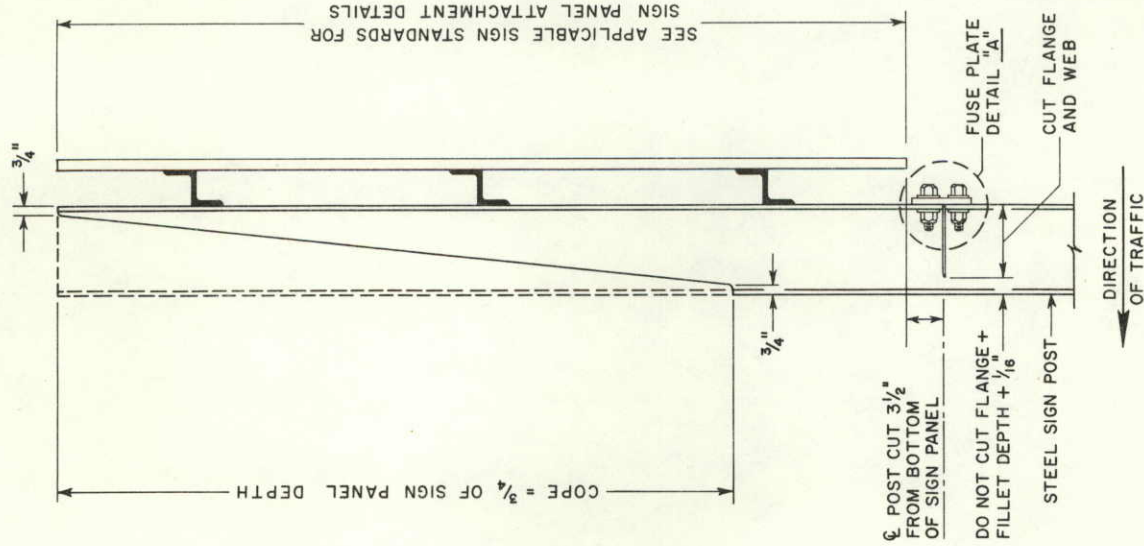
DIMENSION POST SIZE	BOLT SIZE AND TORQUE	A	B	C	D	E	t	WELD Z	R	STUB POST LENGTH
W 12 x 40	$\frac{7}{8}" \varnothing \times 3\frac{3}{4}"$ 1,135 ln. Lb.	8"	19 $\frac{1}{4}"$	5 $\frac{1}{8}"$	4"	2"	1 $\frac{1}{4}"$	3 $\frac{1}{8}"$	15 $\frac{1}{32}"$	0' - 4"
W 12 x 31		6 $\frac{1}{2}"$	16 $\frac{5}{8}"$	7 $\frac{7}{8}"$	3 $\frac{1}{2}"$	1 $\frac{1}{2}"$	1"	5 $\frac{1}{16}"$	13 $\frac{1}{32}"$	0' - 4"
W 10 x 25	$\frac{3}{4}" \varnothing \times 3\frac{1}{2}"$	5 $\frac{3}{4}"$	14 $\frac{5}{8}"$	7 $\frac{7}{8}"$	3 $\frac{1}{4}"$	1 $\frac{1}{4}"$	1"	5 $\frac{1}{16}"$	13 $\frac{1}{32}"$	0' - 4"
W 10 x 21	750 ln. Lb.	5 $\frac{3}{4}"$	14 $\frac{3}{8}"$	7 $\frac{7}{8}"$	3 $\frac{1}{4}"$	1 $\frac{1}{4}"$	1"	5 $\frac{1}{16}"$	13 $\frac{1}{32}"$	0' - 4"
W 8 x 20		5 $\frac{1}{4}"$	12 $\frac{5}{8}"$	7 $\frac{7}{8}"$	2 $\frac{3}{4}"$	1 $\frac{1}{4}"$	1"	5 $\frac{1}{16}"$	13 $\frac{1}{32}"$	0' - 4"
W 8 x 17		5 $\frac{1}{4}"$	12"	3 $\frac{3}{4}"$	3"	1 $\frac{1}{8}"$	3 $\frac{1}{8}"$	1 $\frac{1}{4}"$	11 $\frac{1}{32}"$	0' - 4"
W 6 x 15.5	$\frac{5}{8}" \varnothing \times 2\frac{1}{4}"$ 450 ln. Lb.	6"	10"	3 $\frac{3}{4}"$	3 $\frac{1}{4}"$	1 $\frac{1}{8}"$	3 $\frac{1}{4}"$	1 $\frac{1}{4}"$	11 $\frac{1}{32}"$	0' - 4"
W 6 x 12		5"	10"	3 $\frac{3}{4}"$	2 $\frac{3}{4}"$	1 $\frac{1}{8}"$	3 $\frac{1}{4}"$	1 $\frac{1}{4}"$	11 $\frac{1}{32}"$	0' - 4"

SECTION SHOWN IS FOR INSTALLATION ON RIGHT SHOULDER AND IN GORE. PLATE SLOT BEVELS ARE OPPOSITE HAND FROM THAT REQUIRED FOR INSTALLATION ON LEFT SHOULDER.

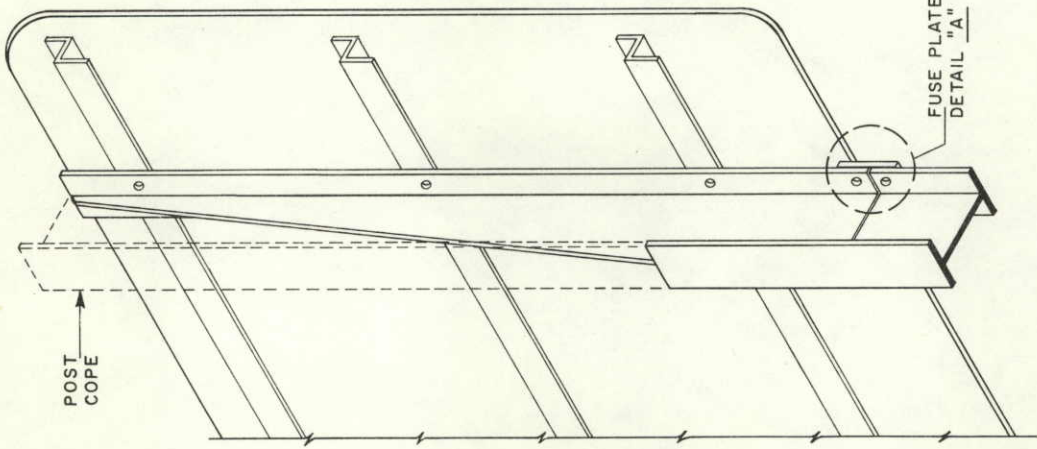
STANDARD S-614-26 C

(SHEET 2 OF 2 SHEETS)
APRIL 11, 1973

TYPICAL SIDE VIEW
FUSE PLATE AND POST COPE



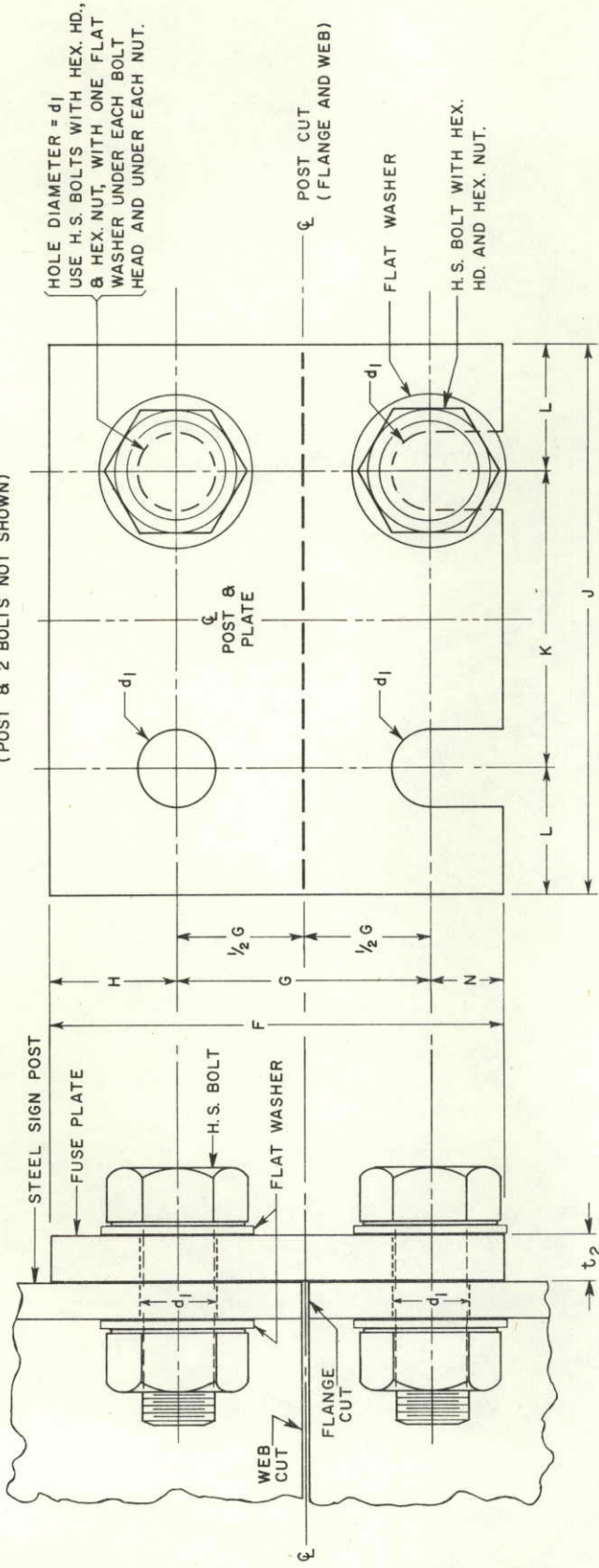
TYPICAL PROJECTED VIEW
FUSE PLATE AND POST COPE



TYPICAL FUSE PLATE HINGE DETAILS

DETAIL "A" - SIDE VIEW

DETAIL "A" - FRONT VIEW
(POST & 2 BOLTS NOT SHOWN)



FUSE PLATE HINGE DATA TABLE

DIMENSION	F	G	H	J	K	L	N	d ₁	t ₂	BOLT SIZE	MINIMUM RESIDUAL BOLT TENSION	FABRICATION NOTES
POST SIZE												
W 12 x 40	6"	3 1/4"	1 3/4"	8"	4"	2"	1"	15 1/16"	9 1/8"	7 7/8" x 2 1/2"	36,050 LBS.	Fuse plate and post flange holes shall be drilled.
W 12 x 31	5 3/8"	3"	1 1/2"	6 1/2"	3 1/2"	1 1/2"	7 7/8"	15 1/16"	9 1/16"	7 7/8" x 2 1/2"	36,050 LBS.	Install fuse plate with the notches toward the base of the post.
W 10 x 25	5 3/8"	3"	1 1/2"	5 3/4"	2 3/4"	1 1/2"	7 7/8"	15 1/16"	9 1/16"	7 7/8" x 2 1/2"	36,050 LBS.	IMPORTANT - All fuse plate hinge bolts shall be tightened in the shop following a method approved by the Engineer.
W 10 x 21	5 3/8"	3"	1 1/2"	5 3/4"	2 3/4"	1 1/2"	7 7/8"	15 1/16"	9 1/16"	7 7/8" x 2 1/2"	36,050 LBS.	Tightening shall be to such a degree as to obtain the minimum residual tension in each of the bolts.
W 8 x 20	4 7/8"	2 1/2"	1 1/2"	5 1/4"	2 3/4"	1 1/4"	7 7/8"	13 1/16"	1 1/2"	3 3/4" x 2"	28,400 LBS.	
W 8 x 17	4 1/2"	2 1/2"	1 1/4"	5 1/4"	2 3/4"	1 1/4"	3 1/4"	13 1/16"	1 1/2"	3 3/4" x 2"	28,400 LBS.	
W 6 x 15.5	4 1/2"	2 1/2"	1 1/4"	6"	3 1/2"	1 1/4"	3 1/4"	13 1/16"	1 1/2"	3 3/4" x 2"	28,400 LBS.	
W 6 x 12	3 3/4"	2"	1 1/8"	4"	2 1/4"	7 8"	5 7/8"	11 1/16"	3 3/8"	5 3/8" x 2"	19,200 LBS.	

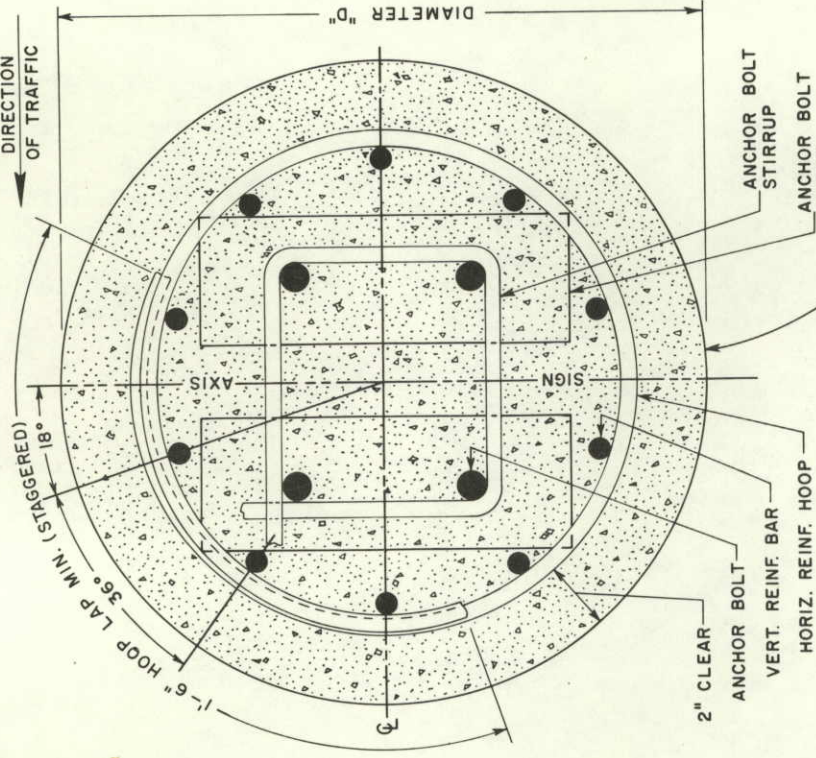
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
BREAK-AWAY SIGN
SUPPORT DETAILS

FOR
GROUND SIGNS

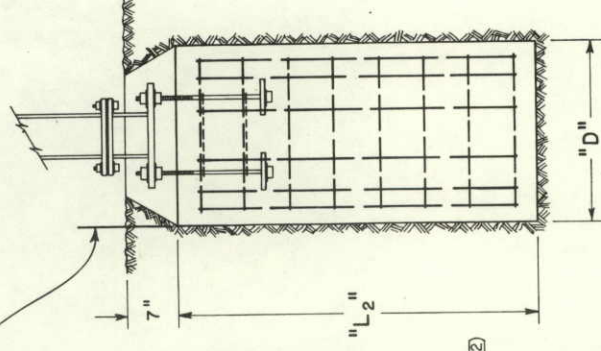
Designed By : G.W.F. Approved By : J.B.B.
Made By : F.J.B. Traffic Engineer
Checked By : J.D.S. Date : April 11, 1973

(SHEET 1 OF 2 SHEETS)
APRIL 11, 1973

TYPICAL SECTION -A-



EXCAVATION PROCEDURE

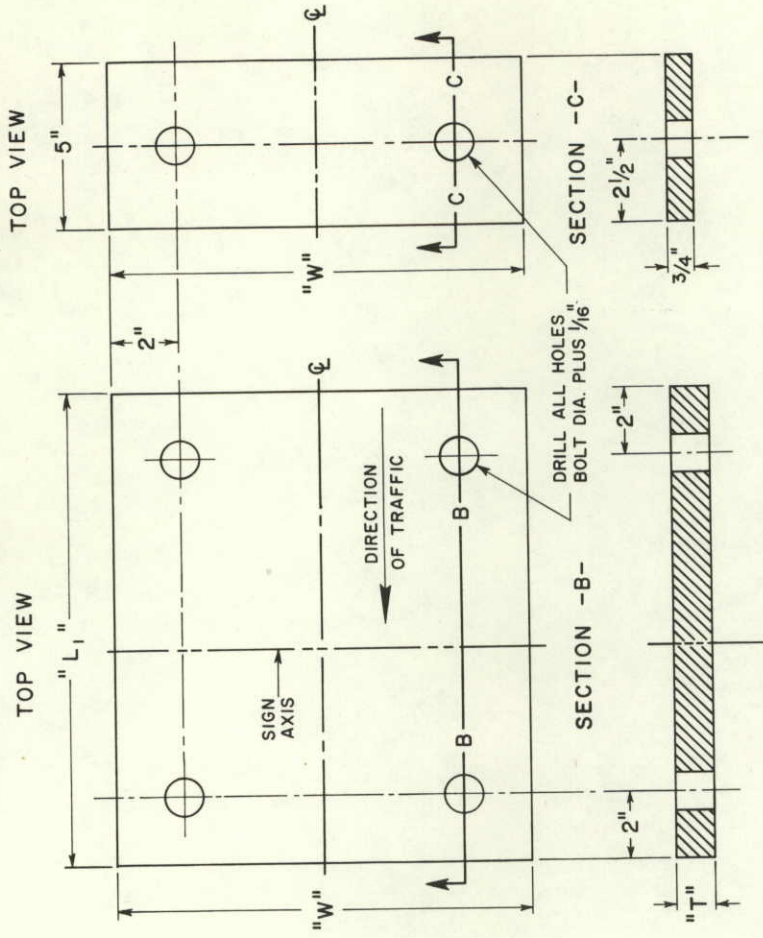


CONCRETE FOOTING TABLE

POST BASE STRUCTURAL DATA														FOOTING STRUCTURAL DATA			
SIZE	MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE MOMENT	POST TO BASE WELD	BASE PLATE			ANCHOR COMPONENTS			SIZE			REINFORCING					
			"L" 1"	"W"	"T"	ANCHOR BOLTS	BOLT PLATES	STIRRUPS	TYPE	"D"	"L" 2"	VERT. BAR	HORIZ. HOOP				
W12 x 40	79.1 kip ft.	1/2" FILLET	21 1/4"	16"	1 3/4"	4 - 1 1/4" ϕ x 2'-6"	2 - 5" x 3/4" x 16"	2 - 1/2" ϕ	8	36"	11'	10 - #10 x 10'-6"	22 - #4 @ 6"				
W12 x 31	57.6 kip ft.	3/8" FILLET	19 3/4"	14"	1 3/8"	4 - 1 1/8" ϕ x 2'-6"	2 - 5" x 3/4" x 14"	2 - 1/2" ϕ	7	36"	10'	10 - #9 x 9'-6"	20 - #4 @ 6"				
W10 x 25	36.9 kip ft.	3/8" FILLET	16 1/4"	14"	1 1/4"	4 - 1" ϕ x 2'-6"	2 - 5" x 3/4" x 14"	2 - 1/2" ϕ	6	30"	9'	10 - #9 x 8'-6"	18 - #4 @ 6"				
W10 x 21	29.9 kip ft.	3/8" FILLET	16 1/4"	14"	1 1/4"	4 - 1" ϕ x 2'-6"	2 - 5" x 3/4" x 14"	2 - 1/2" ϕ	5	30"	8'	10 - #8 x 7'-6"	16 - #4 @ 6"				
W8 x 20	22.7 kip ft.	3/8" FILLET	14"	13 1/4"	1 1/8"	4 - 7/8" ϕ x 2'-0"	2 - 5" x 3/4" x 13 1/4"	2 - 1/2" ϕ	4	24"	7'	10 - #8 x 6'-6"	14 - #4 @ 6"				
W8 x 17	18.8 kip ft.	3/8" FILLET	14"	13 1/4"	1 1/8"	4 - 7/8" ϕ x 2'-0"	2 - 5" x 3/4" x 13 1/4"	2 - 1/2" ϕ	3	24"	6'	10 - #7 x 5'-6"	12 - #4 @ 6"				
W6 x 15.5	14.2 kip ft.	3/8" FILLET	14"	12 1/4"	1"	4 - 3/4" ϕ x 1'-6"	2 - 5" x 3/4" x 12 1/4"	2 - 1/2" ϕ	2	24"	5'	10 - #6 x 4'-6"	10 - #4 @ 6"				
W6 x 12	8.3 kip ft.	1/4" FILLET	13"	12"	7/8"	4 - 3/4" ϕ x 1'-6"	2 - 5" x 3/4" x 12"	2 - 1/2" ϕ	1	24"	4'	10 - #5 x 3'-6"	8 - #4 @ 6"				
6x6 TIMBER	5.0 kip ft.	TIMBER POST SHALL BE SET IN DRILLED OR EXCAVATED HOLES---DEPTH SHALL BE 5' FOR 6x6 POST (Unless otherwise noted on the tabulation in the plans) AND 3' FOR 4x4 POST. POSTS SHALL BE PLACED PLUMB, BACKFILLED WITH EXCAVATED MATERIALS, AND THOROUGHLY TAMPED INTO PLACE.															
4x4 TIMBER	1.4 kip ft.																

STANDARD S-614-27C (SHEET 1 OF 2)

**BOLT PLATE
TYPICAL DETAILS**



I. ALL WORK SHALL BE DONE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS APPLICABLE TO THE PROJECT.

2. ALL CONCRETE IS TO BE CLASS "A" OR CLASS "B".
GROUT SHALL CONFORM TO "JOINT MORTAR".
3. ANCHOR BOLTS PROJECT ABOVE FOOTING 4" PLUS BASE PLATE THICKNESS,
PLUS BOLT DIAMETER. THREAD UPPER PORTION -- PROJECTION PLUS 2" ±.
GALVANIZE UPPER PORTION -- PROJECTION PLUS 4" ±.
4. USE ASTM - A36 STEEL FOR BASE PLATES AND BOLT PLATES. USE
ASTM - A307 STEEL FOR ANCHOR BOLTS.
5. USE GRADE 40 FOR REINFORCING STEEL VERTICAL BARS, HORIZONTAL HOOD
AND ANCHOR BOLT STIRRUPS.
6. FOR ALL STEEL WORK ABOVE THE
BASE PLATE, AND FOR ANGULAR
PLACEMENT OF SIGNS, SEE APPLIC-
ABLE STANDARDS INCLUDED IN
THE PLANS.
7. FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION, REFER
TO "TABULATION OF SIGNS" AND
"CROSS SECTIONS FOR CLASS III
SIGNS" INCLUDED IN THE PLANS.
8. ALTERNATE FOOTING DESIGNS ARE
AVAILABLE FROM THE TRAFFIC
ENGINEER FOR FOOTINGS IN ROCK.
- CONT D. SHEET 2.

CONT D. SHEET 2.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
CONCRETE FOOTINGS
AND
SIGN ISLANDS
FOR CLASS III SIGNS

Designed By: J. E. S.	Approved By: <i>[Signature]</i>
Made By: F. J. B.	Traffic Engineer
Checked By: J. D. S.	Date <i>April 11, 1973</i>

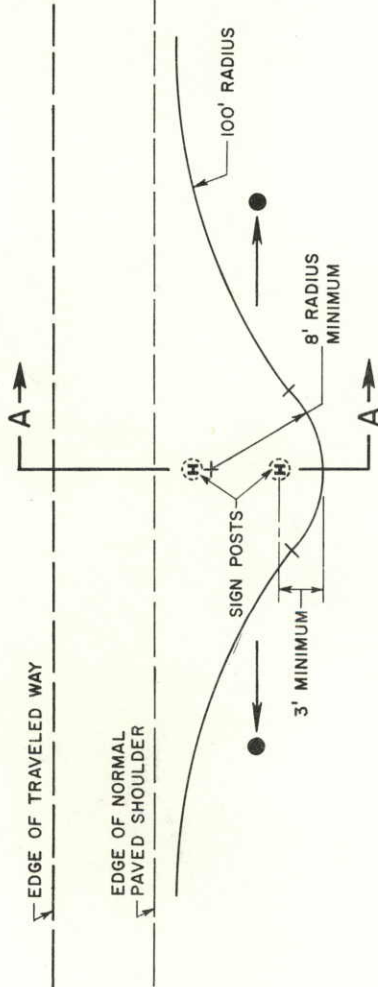
STANDARD S-614-27C

(SHEET 2 OF 2 SHEETS)

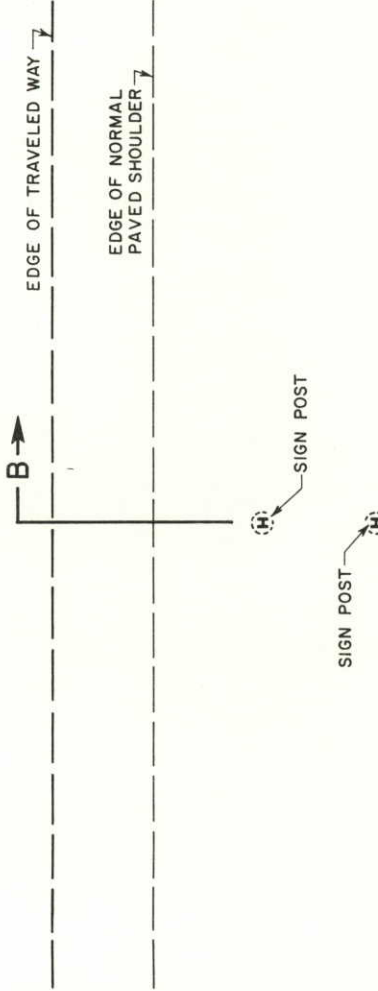
APRIL 11, 1973

DETAILS OF SIGN PLACEMENT

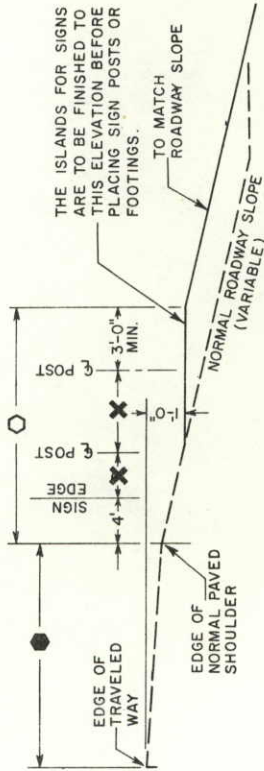
TYPICAL SIGN ISLAND PLAN



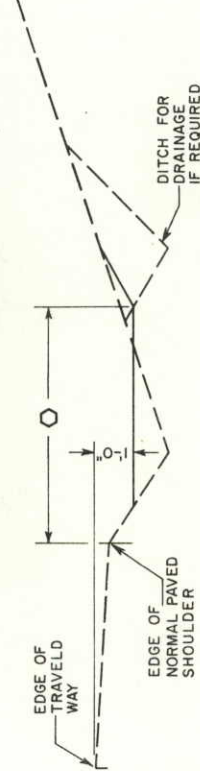
MAXIMUM CLEARANCE PLAN



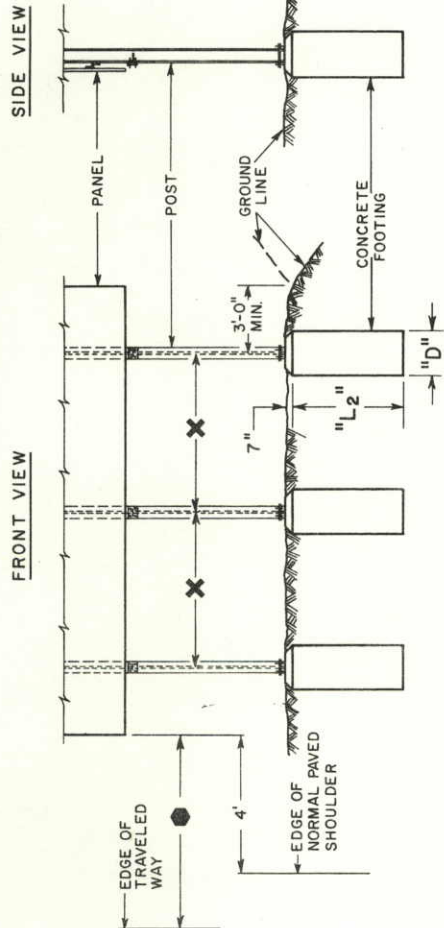
TYPICAL FILL SECTION : A-A



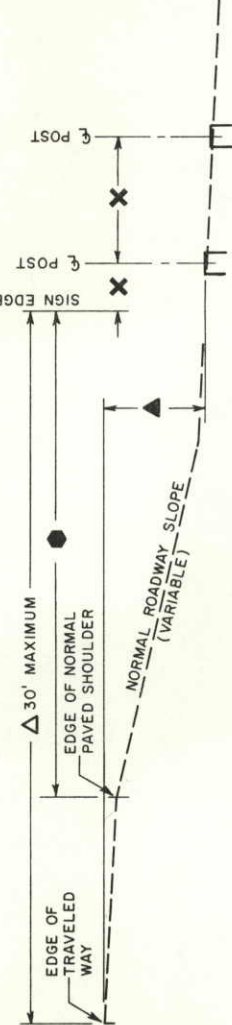
TYPICAL CUT SECTION : A-A



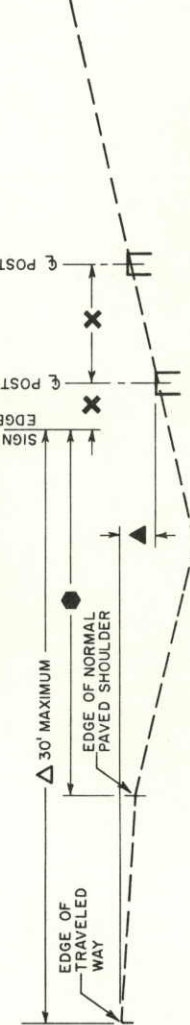
TYPICAL SIGN ISLAND ELEVATIONS



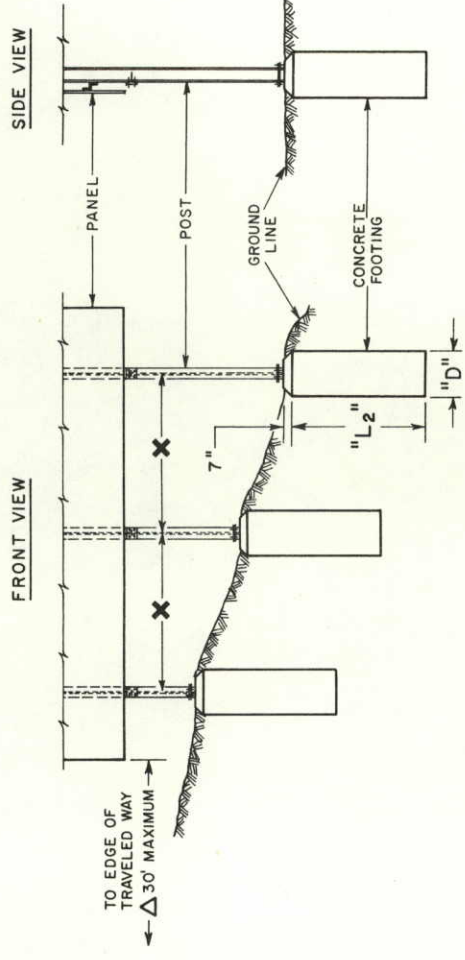
TYPICAL FILL SECTION : B-B



TYPICAL CUT SECTION : B-B



TYPICAL ELEVATIONS



GENERAL NOTES CONT'D.

9. X... FOR DIMENSIONS SEE APPLICABLE STANDARD INCLUDED IN THE PLANS.
10. ●... THE SIGN ISLAND SIDE SLOPE PARALLEL TO THE ROADWAY SHALL BE 4:1 OR FLATTER.
11. ○... VARIABLE, SEE SIGN ISLAND WIDTH COLUMN IN "TABULATION OF SIGNS" INCLUDED WITH THE PLANS, OR SEE APPLICABLE STANDARD.
12. ●... VARIABLE DIMENSION, SEE CROSS SECTIONS.
13. ▲... VARIABLE FOOTING ELEVATIONS, SEE CROSS SECTIONS FOR PLACEMENT.
14. △... THE LATERAL PLACEMENT MAY BE REDUCED TO A MINIMUM OF 4 FEET FROM THE EDGE OF NORMAL PAVED SHOULDER TO FIT FIELD CONDITIONS WHEN THE DESIRABLE 30 FOOT MAXIMUM PLACEMENT IS NOT FEASIBLE. SEE THE CROSS SECTIONS.
15. EMBANKMENT FOR SIGN ISLANDS IS TO BE COMPACTED AS REQUIRED UNDER ITEM 203 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
16. FOR ANGULAR PLACEMENT OF SIGNS, SEE APPLICABLE STANDARD.
17. (R-D) THE "STUB POST" AND ONE "BREAK-AWAY PLATE" ARE CONSIDERED PART OF THE FOOTING. THE OTHER "BREAK-AWAY PLATE" AND ALL NUTS, BOLTS AND WASHERS FOR FASTENING THE BREAK-AWAY PLATES ARE CONSIDERED A PART OF THE POST.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
CONCRETE FOOTINGS
AND
SIGN ISLANDS
FOR CLASS III SIGNS

Designed By: J. E. S. Approved By: J. E. S.
Made By: F. J. B. Traffic Engineer
Checked By: J. D. S. Date: April 11, 1973

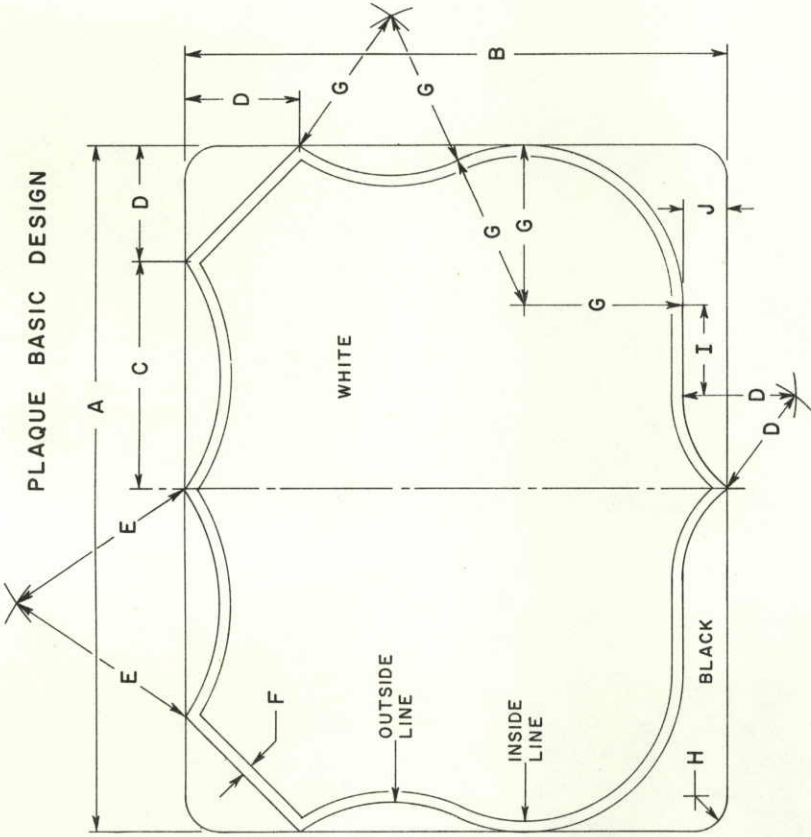
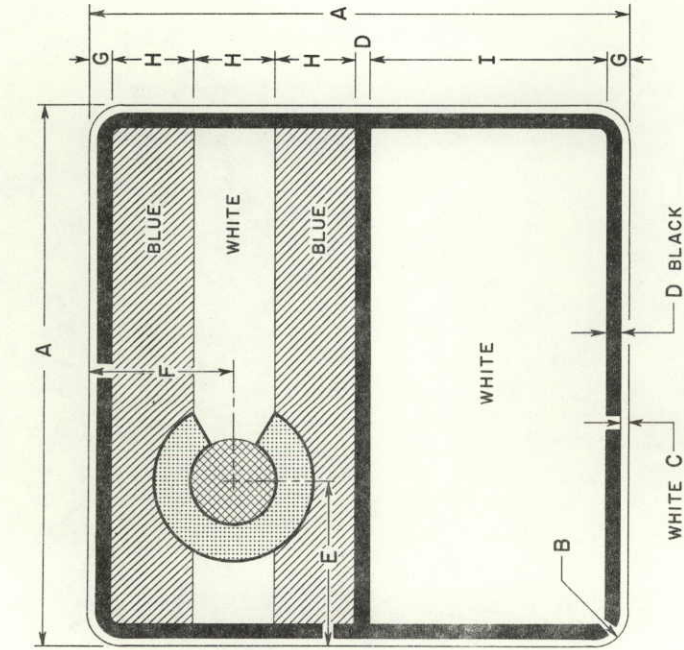
STANDARD S-614-31C

NOVEMBER 18, 1970

STATE ROUTE MARKERS

FOR INDEPENDENT USE
OR USE AS SHIELDS ON GUIDE SIGN PANELS

U. S. ROUTE MARKERS

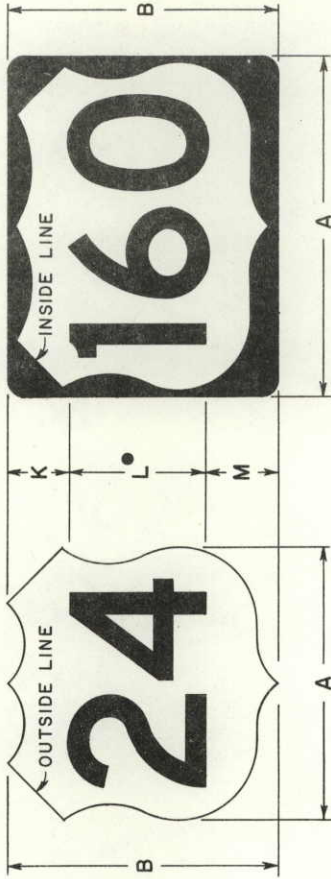


NOTE: All dimensions in inches.

CODE	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M		CODE
	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT	3	1 or 2 DIGIT		
XMI-4A-24 ()	24	()	24	()	24	()	24	()	24	()	24	()	24	()	24	()	24	()	24	()	24	()	24	()	24	()	SMI-4-24 ()
XMI-4A-36 ()	36	()	36	()	36	()	36	()	36	()	36	()	36	()	36	()	36	()	36	()	36	()	36	()	36	()	XMI-4-36 ()
XMI-4A-48 ()	48	()	48	()	48	()	48	()	48	()	48	()	48	()	48	()	48	()	48	()	48	()	48	()	48	()	

MI-4A
FOR USE AS SHIELDS
ON GUIDE SIGN PANELS

MI-4-
FOR INDEPENDENT USE



GENERAL NOTES

- All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the Project.
- Route markers for independent use shall be either sheet steel 0.0598" min. thick, or sheet aluminum 0.080" min. thick, for plaques 24" in height and 0.100" for plaques greater than 24" in height. Route markers used on guide sign panels shall be either sheet steel 0.0598" min. thick, or sheet aluminum 0.080" min. thick.
- All reflective sheeting shall be Non-Exposed Lens Type.
- All route markers shall have reflectorized white background and screen processed black legend and border.
- The flag colors shall be correlated with specifications for the State Flag in 131-8-4 CRS, 1963.
- Red, gold and blue shall be reflectorized (direct screened transparent paint on reflective white sheeting).
- Route numerals are to be visually centered in the available background area.
- Series "D" standard numerals (in cases where these numerals cannot be accommodated within the space available they may be reduced to series "C" or as a second choice to the next smaller height commonly available).
- Series "D" modified numerals (shall have a stroke width of 0.18 x letter height).
- Series "E" modified numerals (shall have a stroke width of 0.18 x letter height).
- The CODE number indicates type, shape, height and route.

EXAMPLE
XMI-4A-24(287)
4A = U.S. shield for guide sign panel
24 = 24 inch height
(287) = Route number 287 (3 digit)

NOTE: All dimensions in inches.

CODE	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	RTE. NUM. 1 or 2 DIGIT	▲ 3 DIGIT	* DIGIT
XMI-6-24()	24	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	8" "E"	8" "E"	8" "D"
XMI-6-30()	30	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	10" "E"	10" "E"	10" "D"
XMI-6-36()	36	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	12" "E"	12" "E"	12" "D"
XMI-6-42()	42	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	14" "E"	14" "E"	14" "D"

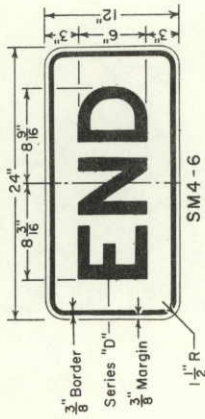
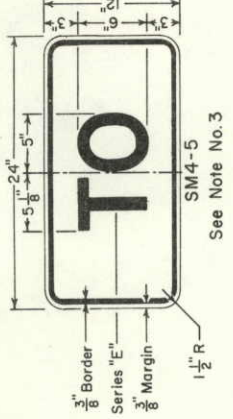
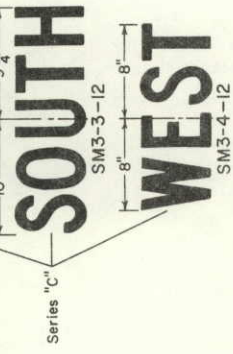
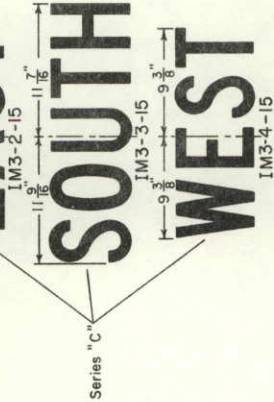
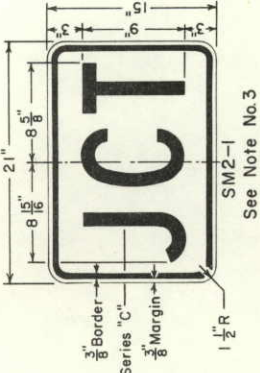
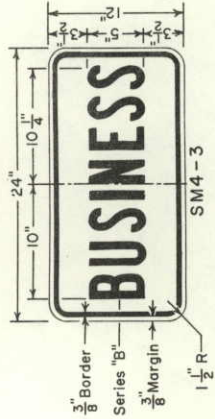
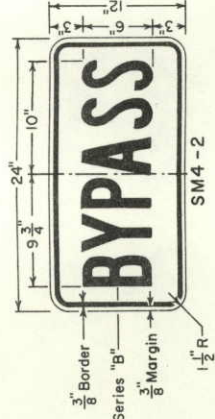
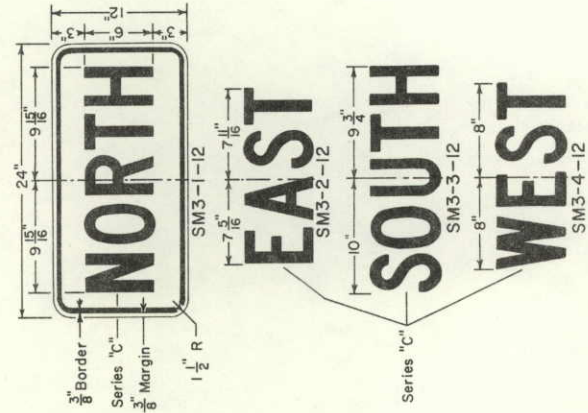
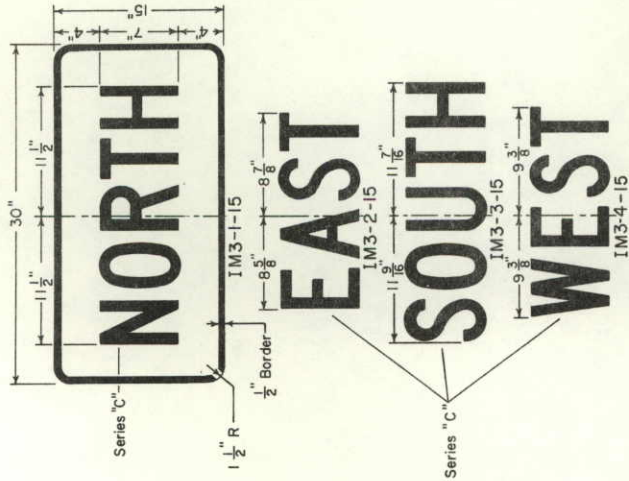
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
U. S. & COLORADO
ROUTE MARKERS
Designed By: J. J. S. Traffic Engineer
Made By: J. J. S. Traffic Engineer
Checked By: J. J. S. Traffic Engineer
Date: Nov. 18, 1970

STANDARD S-614-32B

MARCH 22, 1971

FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
9	COLORADO			

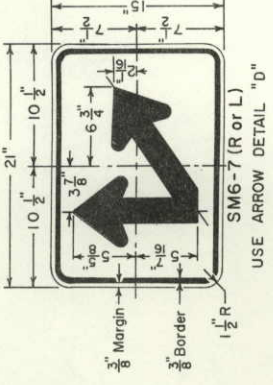
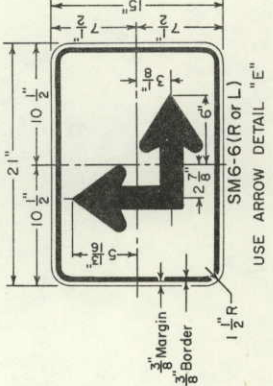
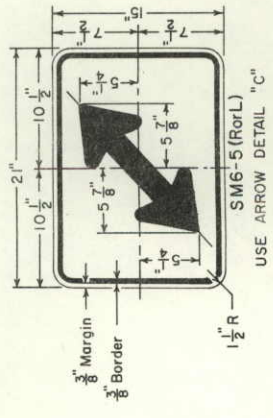
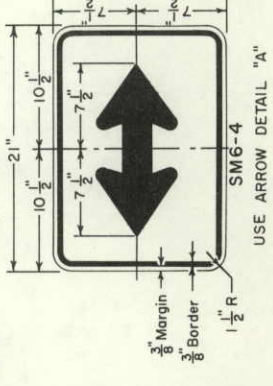
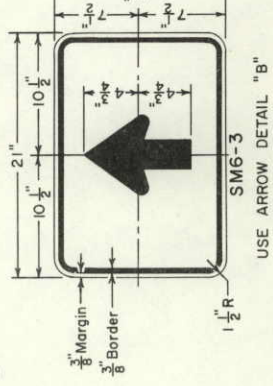
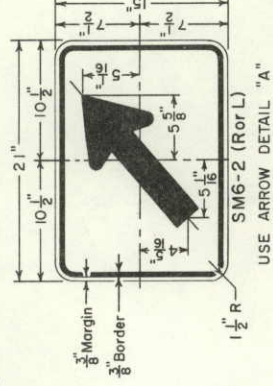
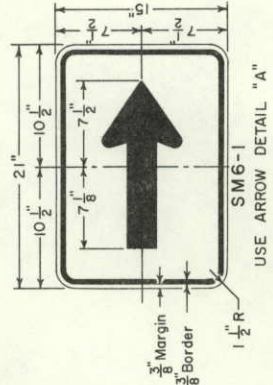
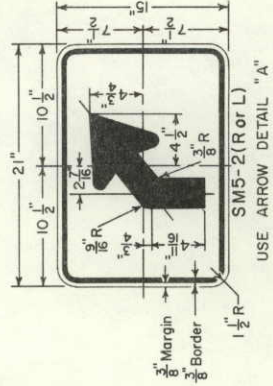
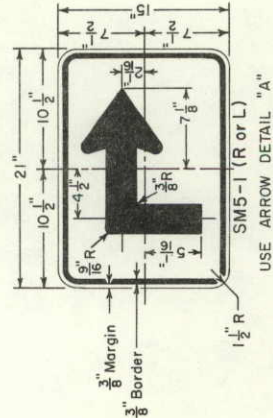
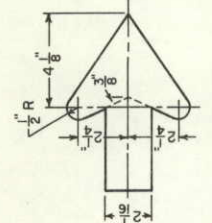
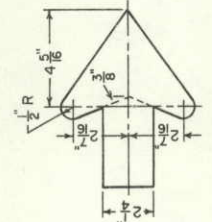
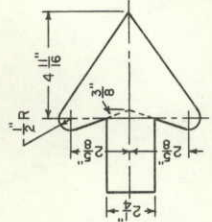
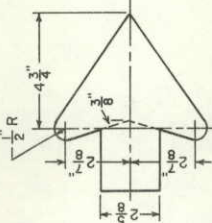
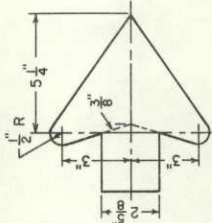
REVISIONS	
(R-1) 11-16-71	Rev. Sign Codes & Note Heading J.D.S.



IM3-1, 2, 3, 4-12
See Note No. 3

See Note No. 3

See Note No. 3



All arrow signs may be interstate type with prefix letter "I" in lieu of "S" See note no. 3

GENERAL NOTES

1. All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the Project.
2. Conventional or basic standard type signs denoted by the prefix letter "S" are as illustrated with a screen processed black legend and border on a reflectorized white background.
3. Interstate type signs denoted by the prefix letter "I" have a reflectorized white legend and border on a reflectorized blue background. (Reversed screened on reflective sheeting.) The margin is deleted and the border of the indicated width is placed at the panel edge. Legend design is otherwise identical to that of the corresponding basic standard.
4. Auxiliary markers shall be either steel sheets 0.0598" min. thickness or aluminum sheets 0.100" min. thickness.
5. Reflective sheeting for both prefixes, "S" and "I", shall be Non-Exposed Lens Type.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
AUXILIARY
MARKERS

Designed By: J.J.S.
Checked By: J.J.B.
Approved By: J.J.S.
Traffic Engineer
Date: March 22, 1971

STANDARD S - 614 - 35A

JULY 1, 1968

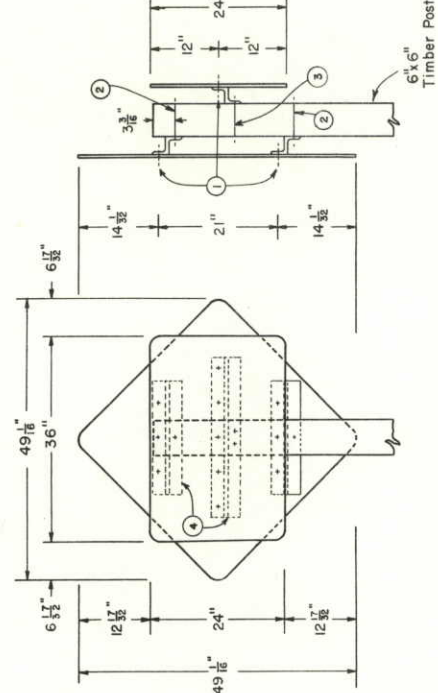
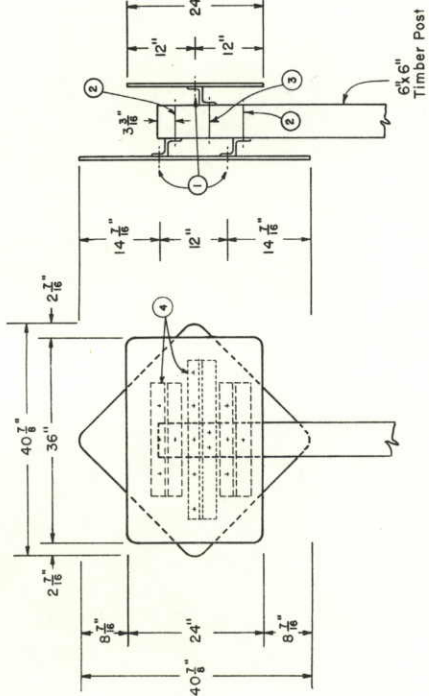
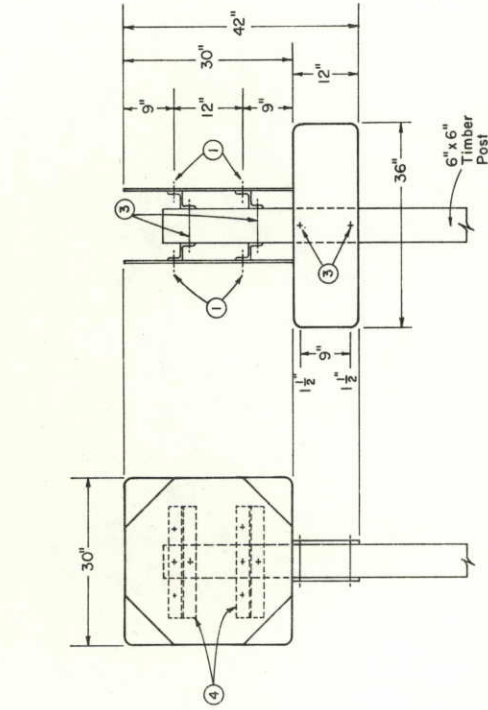
FEDERAL ROAD REGION NO.	DIVISION	PROJ. NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
9	COLORADO			

REVISIONS		J. L. S.
(R-1)	11-14-68 Reverse Side Paint	
(R-2)	12-10-69 Revise Dimensions and Guide Sign Details.	J. J. B.
(R-3)	11-17-71 Illustrations	J. D. S.

(R-3) OFF RAMP TERMINAL INSTALLATION

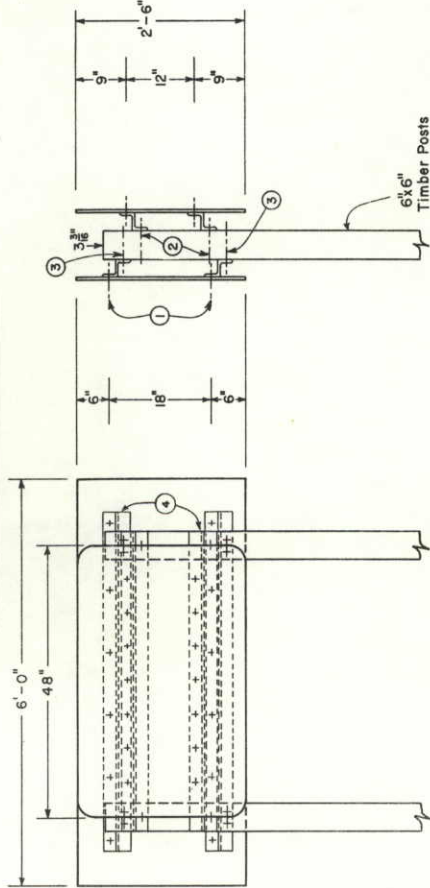
30" DIAMOND and 36" x 24" WRONG / WAY

36" DIAMOND and 36" x 24" WRONG / WAY

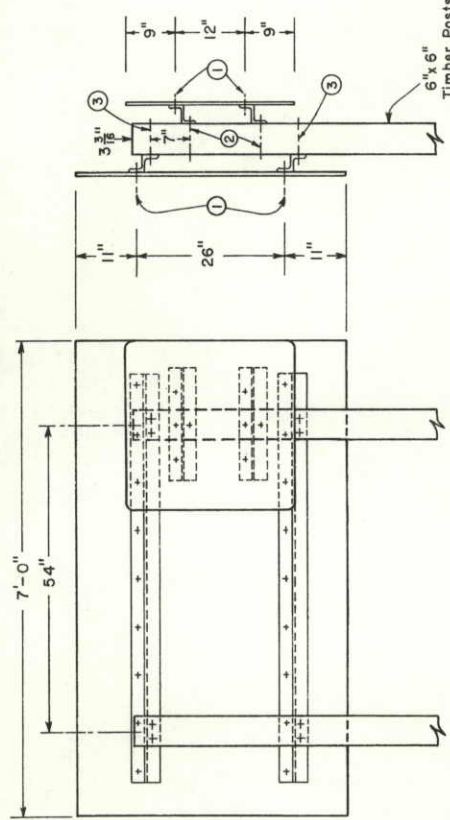


- FABRICATION NOTES**
- 3/8" ϕ 90° countersunk aluminum lockbolt fastener.
 - 5/8" ϕ galvanized or cadmium plated machine bolt, nut and washers.
 - 3/8" ϕ galvanized or cadmium plated machine bolt, nut and washers.
 - 3" x 2 3/4" x 1/4" backing zee.

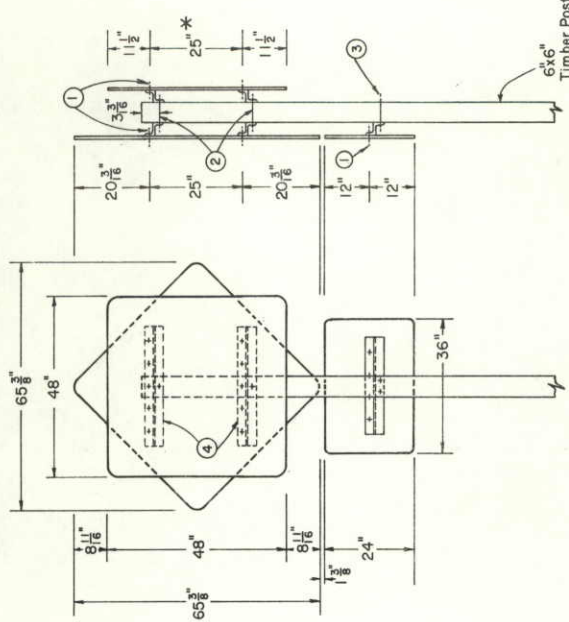
(R-2) ALUMINUM GUIDE SIGN and 48" x 30" WRONG / WAY



(R-3) ALUMINUM GUIDE SIGN and 30" x 30" REGULATORY SIGN



(R-3) 48" x 48" REGULATORY SIGN and 48" DIAMOND WITH EDUCATIONAL PLAQUE



* FOR THIS INSTALLATION, USE THIS DIMENSION FOR ZEE SPACING OF 48" x 48" RECTANGLE.

GENERAL NOTES

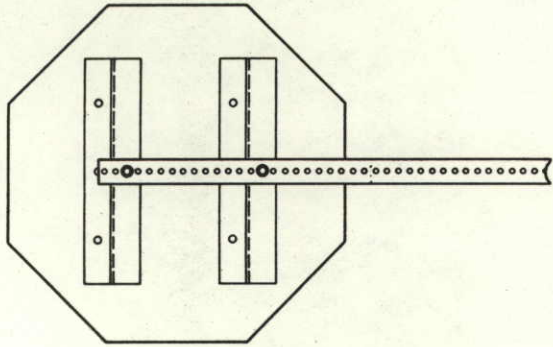
- All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the Project.
- For sign placement see applicable Standard.
- For Typical Class I, II and III Ground Sign Installation details see Applicable Standards.
- The "DO NOT / ENTER" and "WRONG / WAY" plaques used in the multi-sign installations indicated shall have a flat black enameled reverse (back) side.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

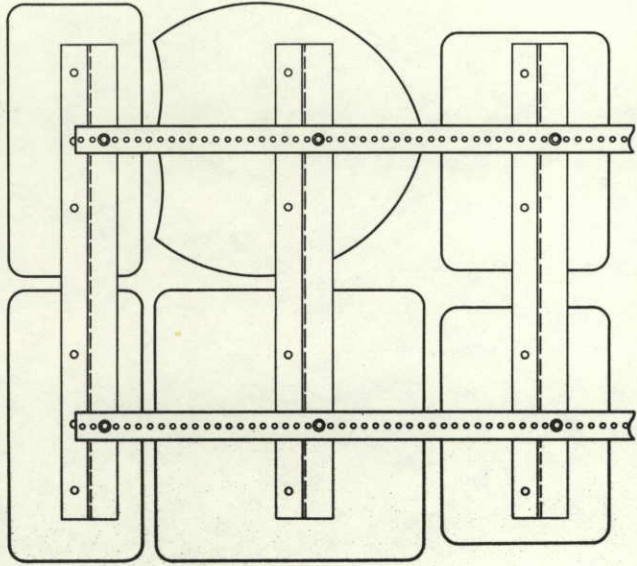
**TYPICAL
MULTI - SIGN
INSTALLATIONS**

Designed By: J.L.S. | Approved By: *[Signature]*
Made By: F.J.B. & J.J.B. | Traffic Engineer
Checked By: G.W.F. | Date: July 1, 1968

TYPICAL SIGN INSTALLATIONS

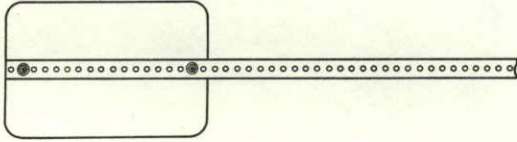


CLASS II
ONE POST



CLASS II TWO POST

MULTI-SIGN



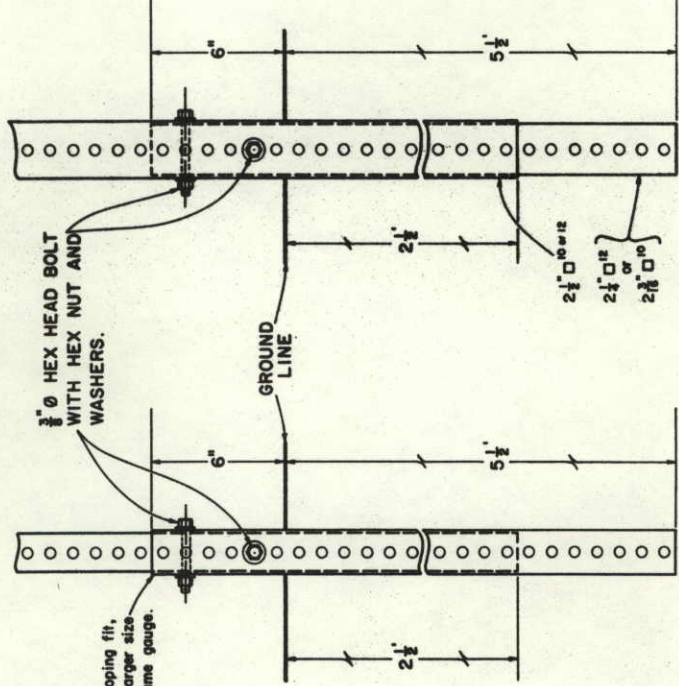
CLASS I

GENERAL NOTES

1. All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the Project.
2. For sign panel fabrication details, mounting height and hole spacing for backing zeos, see applicable STANDARDS included in the Plans.
3. Steel tubing shall conform to ASTM A446, Grade A, with G90 galvanizing.
4. Consecutive size tubes shall telescope freely.

TUBE SIZE SELECTION TABLE (ONE POST)

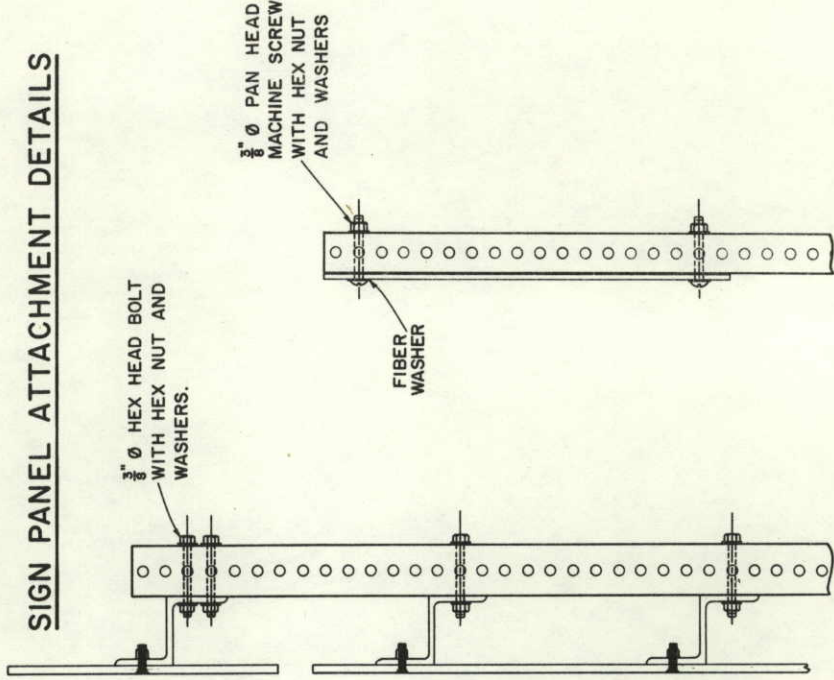
	SIGN PANEL AREA (SQ. FT.)												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
6"	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
7	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
7 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
8	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
8 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
9	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
9 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
10	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
10 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
11	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
11 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
12	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
12 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
13	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
13 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
14	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2



TYPE I

TYPE II

SIGN PANEL ATTACHMENT DETAILS



CLASS II

CLASS I

TUBE SIZE SELECTION TABLE (TWO POSTS)														
	SIGN PANEL AREA (SQ. FT.)													
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
6"	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
7	1 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
7 1/2	1 1/2	2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
8	2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
8 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
9	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
9 1/2	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
10	2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
10 1/2	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
11	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
11 1/2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
12	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
12 1/2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
13	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
13 1/2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
14	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4

POST SELECTION NOTES

1. **2 1/2"** Type I break-away
2. **2 1/2"** Type II break-away
3. **2 1/2"** 10-gauge perforated square steel tubing.
4. Unless otherwise indicated, use 12-gauge perforated square steel tubing.
5. For post lengths and sign panel area values that fall between listed values, use the next higher value.
6. Table values indicate square tube size in inches.
7. Sign panel width shall determine the number of posts to be used. Signs wider than 2'-6" will require two posts.
8. Moment Arm is the vertical distance from a point 6 inches above the ground to the approx. center of the sign or multi sign panel (centroid).

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF COLORADO
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

ALTERNATE
SIGN POST
MATERIALS

Designed By: J. D. S.
Made By: J. E. M.
Checked By: J. D. S.
Approved By: *[Signature]*
Traffic Engineer
Date: *June 23, 1972*

